

PROFESSIONALISM

QUALITY

SERVICE

WATER/SEWER DESIGN MANUAL

PHILADELPHIA WATER

VERSION 3.6



CITY OF PHILADELPHIA
WATER DEPARTMENT
DESIGN BRANCH

WATER & SEWER
DESIGN MANUAL

(Version 3.6 issued 3/28/18)

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Introduction

The objective of the Water and Sewer Design Manual is to promote uniformity in the presentation of Plans by establishing a general format and outlining detailed information which is required for the preparation of complete water and sewer contract drawings. This combination, in conjunction with a high standard of professional drafting technique, will preclude, to the greatest extent possible, any unnecessary work in the preparation of the plans. It will also assist the designer in avoiding errors and omissions which could consequently require extensive alterations and corrections.



The accuracy and completeness of all drawings will enable the Contractor to submit a sound equitable bid for the project and reduce the potential construction conflicts.

It is the intent of this manual to give guidance for the orderly preparation of final construction plans. The methods, procedures and examples are to be followed so as to promote consistency in the preparation of Plans. This manual may be used as a general guideline only. Engineers and design professionals should not solely rely on these guidelines, but must always use their professional judgment in the development of plans and specifications. This manual is not intended nor should it be used in substitution for the judgment of engineering and design professionals. It remains the sole responsibility of the design professional to develop plans which are consistent with all laws and regulations and which are based on sound engineering judgment. Compliance with the guidelines contained in this manual does not assure design acceptance by the Water Department. The Water Department will exercise its best professional judgment, on a case by case basis, in its review of each design application.

The Engineer will be required to perform a field visit of each project site to obtain the physical features as well as acquaint himself/herself with any unusual requirements of the location which may be important in the preparation of the design or specifications for the project.

This document supersedes any previous Water and/or Sewer Design Manuals. In order to provide an overview of the various design steps and the order in which they are performed, enclosed with this document is a project flow chart (see Appendix Ia [\[1\]](#)). The flow chart schematically represents the general process of projects from initiation to completion, for both water & sewer projects.

In order to provide a reference of the type of construction of sewers done at the turn of the century, a copy of the 1907 Sewer Standard Details is included in Appendix Vf [\[2\]](#). These details should be used as a reference to further understand the existing sewer system. These details do not purport to accurately describe or show the exact configuration of any specific sewer, but rather to demonstrate the type of construction used at the time of the construction of many of the sewers we are presently replacing.

All illustrations of lettering, line weight, etc. shown in the appendices and sample drawings are to be used as a template for CAD drawings. All drawings by consultants shall be prepared on a CAD system and all files shall be submitted electronically along with Mylar type prints to the Water Department upon design completion.

Project Initiation

A. Work Numbers

1. Water & Sewer project locations are typically initiated in our Planning and Research section, where water main break histories and sewer examination reports are evaluated. Locations are then grouped together, where appropriate, into contract packages and forwarded to the Design Branch and/or to Engineering Consultants.
2. When received by the Design Branch these packages are given a work number (contract number). For locations which require no sewer work, a water work number will be assigned in the W-20000-D series. For a contract which includes sewer work, a number will be assigned in the S-40000-RD series. The prefix signifies whether it is a water only contract (W) or a contract containing sewer work, with or without water work, (S). The suffixes have the following meanings:
 - A - Sewer for New Development (Assessable or Private Cost) See Section 3 D.2.d.1) [\[3\]](#)
 - B - Sewer to Relieve Unsanitary Conditions (Assessable or Private Cost) See Sect 3 D.2.d.1) [\[4\]](#)
 - C - Water Main Construction (Assessable or Private Cost) See Section 2 D.1.b.1) [\[5\]](#)
 - D - Distribution System Rehabilitation
 - E - Eastwick Urban Renewal (Obsolete)
 - F - Storm Flood Relief Sewer
 - G - Green Infrastructure
 - H - High Pressure System Rehabilitation (Obsolete)
 - I - Sewer and/or Water for Industrial Development
 - M - Reinforcing Mains
 - O - Water or Sewer Operations
 - P - Pattison Ave Food Center (Obsolete)
 - R - Reconstruction of Existing Sewer
 - S - Swanson St. Pump Station (Obsolete)
 - X - Contracts including Streets Department Paving Items
 - Y - Sewer Maintenance Yard (Obsolete)
3. Work numbers will be assigned only by the Design Branch front office staff but will be provided to Consultants when they are assigned a project.
4. Work numbers should be used on all correspondence or other material related to that particular project or contract.



B. Service Information

1. Once the work number is assigned, the service information is obtained for contracts with water main relay work. The service list is obtained from our billing records, and not from an actual field survey. These records are based on billing addresses; therefore the actual location of the service pipe shall be verified in the field by the designer. Additional service information, if required, may be requested from the Customer Service Unit at 29th and Cambria Sts.
2. For projects done by consultants, the service lists from our billing records will be ordered by the Water Department and forwarded to the consultant.

C. Utility Information

1. For In-House Projects, once the work number is assigned, the front office staff orders the utility information using the “one call” system. In addition, the City Plan and Highway Supervisor’s plans are obtained from the Streets Department. All the utility information is compiled into “utility bags”. Upon receipt of all the requested information the “utility bag” is forwarded to the Drafting and Technical Pool to begin the base plan(s).
2. For projects done by consultants all this information will be ordered and obtained by the consultant.
3. The City Plan contains the official curbline and houseline footprint of a given location. This will be used as the footprint of the base plan and confirmed during the field visit.
4. The utility information obtained from the individual utilities shall be placed on the base plan. The Highway Supervisor’s plan should not be used for that purpose, but rather as supplementary information.

Water Contract Drawings

2

A. Drawing Size

1. Sheet - 24" x 36"
2. Inside Border 23" x 34" (1-1/2" from left, 1/2" from top, bottom, right) (See Appendix IIa [\[6\]](#))
3. Title Block - 5" x 9" located in lower right hand corner (See Appendix IIc [\[7\]](#)).

B. Materials

1. Final Drawing shall be on Mylar type material.
2. Mylar shall be .004 inch thick polyester base and matted on both sides.

C. Drafting

1. Scales
 - a) Plan - 1" = 20' except as otherwise specifically approved.
 - b) On new construction, where 1" = 30' scale can reduce the number of sheets, it may be used, with the approval of the Water/Sewer Engineering Supervisor.
 - c) Cross Sections – 1/4" = 1'-0 or as otherwise appropriate
 - d) Profile (where required) –Horizontal: match plan
Vertical: 1" = 5'
2. Lettering
 - a) All text size, style and orientation shall conform to the examples shown in Appendix IIc [\[8\]](#) except the size of the call out for the proposed water main in the featured street shall be 0.24" and the style and orientation shall be as shown in Appendix IXa [\[9\]](#).
 - b) Title block information shall be as shown on Appendix IIc [\[10\]](#).
 - c) Existing utilities shall be indicated using upper and lower case lettering and shall be slanted. The word existing shall not be used.
 - d) Proposed work shall be in bold upper case letters without a slant.
 - e) The word proposed shall be used in the plan and cross sections to only call out the proposed water main and proposed sewer. It should not be used with any appurtenances (like manholes, collars or inlets) but the letters calling out the appurtenances should still be bold upper case. See the Sample Plans shown in Appendix IX [\[11\]](#).
 - f) All streets shall be kept clear of notes as much as possible. The name of the street shall be placed along the top of the sheet. No abbreviations shall be used on the street.
 - g) The words street, road, avenue, etc., should be spelled out on streets and abbreviated on intersecting streets.
 - h) For Private Cost Contracts, the words "PRIVATE COST" in a 0.24" Arial font shall be placed above the title block.
 - i) The words "AUTHORIZED BY ORDINANCE OF COUNCIL" (where applicable [\[12\]](#)) shall be 0.175".
 - j) The words "PRELIMINARY ASSESSMENT" (where applicable [\[13\]](#)) shall be 0.14".
3. Line weights and styles shall be as shown in Appendix IIe [\[14\]](#)

4. Symbols and Abbreviations

- a) Symbols and abbreviations shown in Appendix II [\[15\]](#) shall be used.
- b) Although no legend is shown on the water sheets, the symbols and abbreviations used shall be the same as on the sewer sheets as shown in Appendix IIj [\[16\]](#).
- c) Any other symbols and abbreviations shall be defined on the Contract Drawings.

5. Drawing Orientation

- a) The drawing should be generally oriented with the street on the sheet being oriented horizontally across the sheet, and north being oriented towards the top of the sheet (the north arrow should point towards the top of the page). In the rare instance that a street is exactly north – south the north arrow should point towards the right.
- b) When part of a joint water and sewer contract, the water drawing shall be oriented the same as the sewer drawing.

6. Cross Sections

- a) All water drawings shall contain a typical cross section. Drawings shall contain more than one cross section if the underground structures or utilities change substantially such as under a bridge.
- b) On a joint water and sewer contract, the water cross sections shall match those of the sewer drawings.
- c) On a water only contract, all cross-sections on a given street shall be taken in the same direction.

D. Water Base Plan Information

1. City Plan Information

- a) Houseline distance and angles, street (cartway and footway) and Right-of-way widths, name of street and state route number if it is a state highway (see Appendix Vi for a list of state highways and their accompanying state route numbers [\[17\]](#)).
- b) City Plan Elevations as well as existing surface of ground shall be shown on Assessable and Private Cost water projects.
 - 1) [\[5\]](#) An Assessable water project is one where there is no existing water main and the project is being funded by the City (See Section 2 D.2.c.1) [\[18\]](#). A Private Cost water project is one where there is no existing water main and the project is being funded by a developer. It has no Assessment. For Private Cost Contracts, Developers should refer to the [Private Cost Contract Requirements](#).
- c) Street Status - Legally open or not legally open; at grade or not at grade, only label if not legally open or not at grade.
- d) Cartway and footway widths shall be dimensioned.

2. Pertinent Information

- a) The Consultant's name shall be shown on the base plan to the left of the title block stipulating who prepared the base plan and/or design. The base plan and/or design completion date shall be shown directly beneath the Consultant's name. For consultant's projects the drawing shall be stamped by a registered Professional Engineer in the state of

Pennsylvania. If only the base plan or design was prepared by the consultant, the wording should reflect such.

- b) ~~{12}~~ ~~{21}~~ The words "AUTHORIZED BY ORDINANCE OF COUNCIL" shall be placed above the title block on base plans when the street has no City water main and one is being proposed.
- c) ~~{13}~~ ~~{22}~~ ~~{103}~~ Except for private cost projects, the words "PRELIMINARY ASSESSMENT" shall be placed at the bottom center of each sheet, on base plans when the street has no water main and one is being proposed. For assessable projects, drawings shall be sent to the District Surveyor to obtain the preliminary assessment. See Section 6 D.10. [\[19\]](#) and Appendix VIc [\[20\]](#)
 - 1) ~~{18}~~ An Assessment is a charge to the property owner for the installation of a water main and/or sewer. It is based on the length of frontage with deductions for corner properties.
- d) Miscellaneous information that shall be provided on each plan drawing.
 - 1) Ward number
 - 2) "One Call" Numbers
 - 3) Water Plate Number
 - 4) Highway District Number
 - 5) Survey District Number
 - 6) Ordinance Date (if applicable [\[21\]](#))
 - 7) Preliminary Assessment (if applicable [\[22\]](#))
- e) The drawing's title block should always contain the date that the most recent changes were completed.
- f) The title block of each sheet shall indicate the limits of work represented on that particular sheet. In many cases this will not be the entire length of the project.
- g) On Water Only projects the title block shall read as follows:
 - 1) For north-south streets the title block shall read from south to north.
 - 2) For east – west streets between two streets starting with a letter the title block shall read from west to east (i.e. from A St. to B St.).
 - 3) For east – west streets between two numbered streets the title block shall read from east to west (i.e. from 2nd St. to 3rd St.). The anomaly is the title block for Front St. to 2nd St. which shall also read from east to west. Note: Even though the title block reads from east to west, the drawing will always be just the opposite (i.e. 3rd St. will be on the left side of the sheet and 2nd St. will be on the right side of the sheet). This is because north always has to be towards the top of the sheet.
- h) On Water and Sewer projects the title blocks on Water sheets shall follow the same direction as the Sewer sheets.

3. Plan View Information

- a) Paving Information
 - 1) Existing footway, curb and roadway material shall be fully identified.
 - 2) Driveway, tree wells and curb ramps shall be indicated.
 - 3) Footways, if special pattern (particularly brick), shall be carefully identified.

4) Deteriorated footway shall be noted.

b) Traffic Information

- 1) Direction of traffic along with parking information shall be shown on all streets including intersecting streets. Symbols used shall be as shown on the sample drawings in Appendix IX [\[23\]](#). As shown in Appendix IIg [\[24\]](#) the number of operating lanes in each direction is represented by the number of arrows. Parking or no parking is written above or below the line indicating which side of the street has which.

c) Labeling

- 1) Mains in streets within six (6) inches of City Plan grade or in Right-of-way shall have their depth specified ("cover").
- 2) Mains in new streets or in streets known to be not at confirmed grade, labeling of the proposed main shall be discussed with the Water/Sewer Engineering Supervisor.

d) Above Ground Features

- 1) Steps, cellar doors, fire hydrants, parking meters, trees (including diameter), manhole covers, traffic signs and signals, utility poles, and all street furniture (phone booths, mailboxes, benches, etc.) shall be identified as shown in Appendix IIj [\[25\]](#).
- 2) All existing water curb stops, sewer vent boxes, and gas curb boxes shall also be identified as shown in Appendix IIj [\[26\]](#).
- 3) Property lines shall be indicated, along with sufficient street addresses to identify all properties. The address label shall be parallel to the street it is related to. The street name should be added to the address if it is not obvious (like on a parallel street or similar addresses on intersecting streets).
- 4) All lots not containing structures shall be so labeled (open lot, parking lot, etc.)

e) Overhead bridges shall be shown and the elevation of the underside of the bridge shall be indicated on the base plan.

f) Match lines shall be shown on base plans when required as shown on the sample in Appendix IIi [\[27\]](#) and Appendix IX [\[28\]](#).

g) All street grades along the gutters shall be indicated. The direction of stormwater gutter flow shall be indicated by placing arrow heads on the curbs pointing in the downgrade direction as shown on the sample in Appendix IXa [\[29\]](#).

4. Misc. Field Information

- a) The final design and specifications are very dependent on the field investigation, and the information obtained from the field visit. The engineers and/or designers which visit the field location should pay special attention to the visible details of the block which may be useful in later making design decisions. Examples of such items are:
 - Condition of paving, signs of paving disruptions due to Water Department infrastructure failures, etc. This information will assist in establishing appropriate paving limits.
 - Evidence of hydrant relocations or damaged or knocked over hydrants. This information will assist in locating new hydrants.

- Potential construction interferences such as low bridges, tree interference, overhead wires or structures, etc.
- Condition of homes, are any vacant or collapsing, etc.
- These are a few examples of the type of information required to properly design a contract.

5. Utility information shall be given as follows:

- a) Each Utility shall be identified in the following order: Water, H.P.F.S., PECO, Sewer, Verizon, Gas, Streets-Traffic, SEPTA, Public Property-Communications, Public Property-Transit, Western Union, and Cable TV. See Section 6 [\[30\]](#) [\[31\]](#) and/or Appendix VI [\[32\]](#) for contact information, if required.
- b) Each utility shall be located from the face of the curb to the centerline of the utility as shown on the examples in Appendix IX [\[33\]](#).
- c) Show all existing water main valves and other utility manholes using the symbols shown in Appendix IIh [\[34\]](#).
- d) Indicate duct bank or pipe size as width x height except sewer which shall be height x width.
 - 1) Brick sewers shall be labeled in feet and inches (e.g. 2'-6" x 1'-8")
 - 2) Manufactured pipe shall be labeled in inches (e.g. 36" RCP)
 - 3) Box sewers, whether brick or reinforced concrete shall be labeled in feet and inches. The above nomenclature, if used consistently, assists in quick identification and approximate dating of the sewer.
- e) Each former utility (i.e. Keystone, City Transit, PTC) if so identified on manholes or the highway supervisor's drawing shall be indicated and identified by its current owner (i.e. Verizon, SEPTA). Each time a former utility is encountered it must be investigated individually. For example do not assume that PTC is SEPTA without confirmation from SEPTA.
- f) Cover for all utilities shall be indicated to the outside top of the conduit. The cover to the top of the sewer is calculated by determining the depth to the invert bottom and subtracting the height and then subtracting the thickness of the crown. Unless the thickness of the crown of a brick sewer is shown on record plans, it shall be assumed to be 9". This should be done at each manhole. If the cover varies by less than 6", use the shallower cover. If the cover varies by more than 6" state the cover varies from min. to max.
- g) All information shall be correct at the point identified. If size changes, or if cover changes at a specific point, and if either is relevant to the design they shall be labeled as often as required.
- h) High voltage electrical conduits shall be separately labeled with voltage and boxed in.
- i) SEPTA and railroad tracks shall be shown as accurately as possible, but not dimensioned. Their status (active, inactive, paved over) shall be stated.
- j) Utility lines shall be drawn using the type of line shown in Appendix IIe [\[36\]](#).
- k) Existing sewer inlets shall be accurately shown using the symbols in Appendix IIk [\[37\]](#).
- l) Utilities other than water, sewer, and gas shall be shown as double line when their width is 42" or greater.

- m) Existing sewers with a width of 24" or over shall be shown as double line and include a center line for dimensioning. Existing sewers with a width of less than 24" shall be shown as single line, unless the sewer is brick or is part of a separate system. All existing brick sewers shall be shown as a double line. In a separate system where the stormwater conduit is located directly over the sanitary sewer, the sanitary sewer shall be shown as a single dashed line and the stormwater conduit shall always be shown as double line.
- n) All water mains and gas lines 24" or greater in diameter shall be shown as double line.
- o) Abandoned utilities shall be labeled "abandoned" except abandoned water mains shall not be drawn on the plans.

E. Proposed Water Main

- 1. Plan View (Contract Plans)
 - a) The proposed water mains shall be located and dimensioned from the centerline of the proposed water main to the nearest curb line.
 - b) All proposed valves and fittings shall be shown.
 - c) Match lines shall be shown on all Contract Plans, where applicable.
- 2. Cross Section (Contract Plans)
 - a) The proposed water main shall be shown in the correct location in the cross section. The proposed water main shall be dimensioned from the center line of the proposed main to the curb line and identified.
 - b) Where there is a railroad bridge shown on the base plan, a cross section at the railroad bridge with underside elevations showing the proposed water main shall be shown. Bridge foundations shall also be shown.

F. Sample Drawing

- 1. **Appendix IX** [\[38\]](#) shows a sample water drawing which demonstrates the final look of the drawings. **Take note of the general look and character of the drawing.** Also notice the lettering style, line widths and scales. **Additionally, see Appendix II** [\[39\]](#) for "Drawing Size and Borders (Water)", "Title Block (Water Drawing)", "Symbols", "Lettering", "Line Styles" and "Standard Notes for Water Sheets".

Sewer Contract Drawings



A. Drawing Size

1. Sheet - 30" x 42"
2. Outer Border - 29" x 41" (1/2" from left, 1/2" from top, bottom, right)
3. Inside Border - 27" x 39" (1" from left, 1" from top, bottom, right) (see Appendix IIb [\[40\]](#))
4. Title Block - 5" x 9" in lower right corner (See Appendix IIc [\[41\]](#)).

B. Materials

1. Drawing shall be on Mylar type material.
2. Mylar shall be .004 inch thick polyester base and matted on both sides.

C. Drafting

1. Scales
 - a) Plan - 1" = 20' except as otherwise specifically approved.
 - b) On new construction, where 1" = 30' scale can reduce the number of sheets, it may be used, as approved by the Water/Sewer Engineering Supervisor.
 - c) Sections – 1/4" = 1'-0" or as otherwise appropriate
 - d) Profile –Horizontal: 1" = 20' (or match plan)
Vertical: 1" = 5'
2. Lettering
 - a) All text size, style and orientation shall conform to the examples shown in Appendix IIc [\[42\]](#) except the size of the call out for the proposed sewer in the profile only shall be 0.24" and the style and orientation shall be as shown in the sample plans for sewers in Appendix IX [\[43\]](#).
 - b) Existing utilities shall be indicated using upper and lower case lettering and shall be slanted. The word existing shall not be used.
 - c) Proposed work shall be in bold upper case letters.
 - d) The word proposed shall be used in the plan and cross sections to only to call out the proposed water main and proposed sewer. It should not be used with any appurtenances (like manholes, collars or inlets) but the letters calling out the appurtenances should still be bold upper case. See the Sample Plans shown in Appendix IX [\[44\]](#).
 - e) Ordinance Date (where applicable [\[45\]](#)) shall be 0.175".
 - f) Preliminary Assessment (where applicable [\[46\]](#)) shall be 0.14".
 - g) Name of sewer system (where applicable [\[47\]](#)) shall be 0.24" Arial.
 - h) Title block information shall be as shown in Appendix IIc [\[48\]](#).
 - i) All streets shall be kept clear of notes as much as possible. The name of the street shall be placed along the top of the sheet. No abbreviations shall be used on the street.
 - j) The words street, road, avenue, etc., should be spelled out on streets and abbreviated on intersecting streets.
 - k) For Private Cost Contracts, the words "PRIVATE COST" in a 0.24" Arial shall be placed above the title block.

3. Line weights and styles shall be as shown in Appendix IIe [\[49\]](#)
4. Symbols and Abbreviations
 - a) Symbols and abbreviations shown in Appendix II [\[50\]](#) shall be used.
 - b) Any other symbols and abbreviations shall be defined on the Contract Drawings.
 - c) The Legend shown in Appendix IIj [\[80\]](#) shall be shown on all sewer sheets.
5. Drawing Orientation
 - a) The drawing should be generally oriented with the street on the sheet being oriented horizontally across the sheet, and north being oriented towards the top of the sheet (the north arrow should point towards the top of the page). In the rare instance that a street is exactly north – south the north arrow should point towards the right.
6. Profiles
 - a) All sewer Contract Drawings shall contain a Profile.
 - b) Elevations of existing vent pipes are typically not given on return plans. See the picture of a vent pipe in Appendix Vi [\[51\]](#) for the typical elevation relative to the sewer.
7. Cross Sections
 - a) All sewer Contract Drawings shall contain a cross section. Drawings shall contain more than one cross section if the underground structures or utilities change substantially such as under a bridge.
 - b) Cross sections, on sewer sheets shall be taken looking up stream, except where there is a summit manhole, in which case all sections shall be taken in the same direction.

D. Sewer Base Plan Information

1. City Plan Information
 - a) Houseline distance and angles, street and Right-of-way widths, name of street and legislative route number if it is a state highway (see Appendix Vi [\[52\]](#) for a list of state highway route numbers).
 - b) City plan elevations shall be shown on all sewer drawings.
 - 1) If the survey elevations are within 6" of the City Plan data, then it shall be assumed to be at City Plan.
 - 2) If the survey elevations are different than City Plan data by more than 6", then the existing street elevation shall be shown with a solid line and the City Plan elevations shall be shown with a dashed line.
 - c) Survey Benchmark (place in upper left hand corner) – The survey benchmark shall be attained from:

Jack Betanski, Streets Survey
jack.betanski@phila.gov 215-685-0585

There is **no charge** to attain benchmarks because this is a City project. The Surveyor must give the PWD work number for that particular street to the Streets Department District Surveyor when applying for the benchmarks. The closest benchmark to each block should be used.
 - d) Street Status - Legally open or not legally open; at grade or not at grade. Only label when not legally open or not at grade (greater than 6" difference from City Plan).

- e) Cartway and footway widths shall be dimensioned. Note: The curb is part of the footway and the curblin is at the face of the curb between the footway and cartway.
- f) City Plan information shall be shown for at least 30' past the houseline on all streets adjacent to proposed work, including beginning and end locations and intersecting streets.
- g) City Plan information, where it deviates from actual existing physical curblines, the City Plan curblines shall be shown dashed and the actual existing physical curblines shall be shown solid.

2. Pertinent Information

- a) The Consultant's name or in-house unit shall be shown on the base plan to the left of the title block stipulating who prepared the base plan or design. The base plan and/or design completion date shall be shown directly beneath the Consultant's name. For consultant's projects the drawing shall be stamped by a registered Professional Engineer in the state of Pennsylvania. If only the base plan or design was prepared by the consultant, the wording should reflect such.
- b) Base plan legend shall be shown in the upper right hand corner (or lower left hand corner if space is needed) of the base plan whenever possible.
- c) ~~{45}~~ ~~{56}~~ The words "AUTHORIZED BY ORDINANCE OF COUNCIL" shall be placed above the title block on base plans when the street has no City sewer and one is being proposed and the existing homes (if any) are not tied into a private sewer which is connected to a City sewer.
- d) ~~{46}~~ ~~{57}~~ ~~{104}~~ Except on private cost projects, the words "PRELIMINARY ASSESSMENT" shall be placed at the bottom center of each sheet, on base plans when the street has no sewer and one is being proposed and the existing homes (if any) are not tied into a private sewer which is connected to a City sewer. For assessable projects, drawings shall be sent to the District Surveyor to obtain the preliminary assessment. See Section 6 D.10. [\[54\]](#) and Appendix VIc [\[55\]](#)
 - 1) ~~{3}~~ ~~{4}~~ An Assessable sewer project is one where there is no existing sewer and the project is being funded by the City. A Private Cost sewer project is one where there is no existing sewer and the project is being funded by a developer. For Private Cost Contracts, Developers should refer to the [Private Cost Contract Requirements](#).
 - 2) An Assessment is a charge to the property owner for the installation of a sewer and/or water main. It is based on the length of frontage with deductions for corner properties.
- e) ~~{47}~~ Name of the sewer system shall be placed above the title block on all sewer sheets, when appropriate.
 - 1) Example
 - a) Dobson's Run
 - b) Wingohocking System
 - c) Main Relief, etc.

Note: These are large sewers. If the consultant is designing a large sewer, the consultant should ask Design for the name if it is not on the old plans.

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- f) Miscellaneous information that shall be provided on each plan drawing
 - 1) Ward number.
 - 2) Sewer Plat Number
 - 3) Highway District Number
 - 4) Streets Survey District Number
 - 5) One Call Serial Number
 - 6) Ordinance Date (if applicable [\[56\]](#))
 - 7) Preliminary Assessment (if applicable [\[57\]](#))
 - 8) Outfall Number
 - g) Title block should always contain the date on which the most recent changes were completed.
 - h) The title block of each sheet shall indicate the limits of work represented on that particular sheet (in many cases this will not be the entire length of the project) from the street with the lower sewer elevation to the street with the higher sewer elevation.
3. Plan View Information
- a) Property owners shall be shown on base plans where there is no existing sewer.
 - b) District Standard Measurement shall be used for all distances.
 - c) All block distances shall be indicated on the base plan.
 - d) All street grades along the gutters shall be indicated. The direction of stormwater flow shall be indicated by placing arrow heads on the curbs pointing in the downgrade direction.
 - e) All existing sewer manholes including the first manhole on each connecting sewer, shall be identified with field invert and rim elevations. Inside top of crown elevations are required on the base plan for design purposes, to be removed from final plans. Field invert elevations of the main sewer manholes are required in the profile.
 - f) All elevations shall be identified at the summits and sumps of street. Elevations shall be noted for both the top and bottom of curb.
 - g) All elevations shall be identified at the street intersections at the P.C., P.I., and P.T. of the curb.
 - h) Overhead bridges shall be shown and the elevation of the underside of the bridge shall be indicated on the base plan.
 - i) Match lines shall be shown on base plans when required. See Sample S-3 in Appendix IXc [\[58\]](#).
 - j) Where there is no existing sewer, the locations and invert elevations of sanitary laterals at the points where the house laterals connect to the septic systems shall be identified on the base plan.
 - k) All existing laterals over 6 inches in diameter shall be shown dashed on the base plan and indicated with the lateral size and material, where information is available. It is not necessary to show existing inlet pipes since they will be replaced or reconnected with 15"VCP.
 - l) Existing sewers with a width of 24" or over shall be shown as double line and include a center line for dimensioning. Existing sewers with a width of less than 24" shall be shown as single line, unless the sewer is brick or is part of a separate system. All existing brick sewers

shall be shown as a double line. In a separate system where the stormwater conduit is located directly over the sanitary sewer, the sanitary sewer shall be shown as a single dashed line and the stormwater conduit shall always be shown as a double line.

m) Paving information

- 1) Existing footway, curb and roadway material shall be fully identified.
- 2) Driveway, tree wells and wheelchair ramps shall be indicated.
- 3) Footways, if special pattern (particularly brick), shall be carefully identified.
- 4) Deteriorated footway shall be noted.

n) Traffic Information

- 1) Direction of traffic along with parking information shall be shown on all streets including intersecting streets. Symbols used shall be as shown on the sample drawings in Appendix IX [\[59\]](#) and in Appendix IIg [\[60\]](#).

o) Above Ground Features

- 1) Steps, cellar doors, fire hydrants, parking meters, trees (including diameter), manhole covers, traffic signs and signals, utility poles, and all street furniture (phone booths, mailboxes, benches, etc.) shall be identified as shown in Appendix IIj [\[61\]](#).
- 2) All existing water curb stops, sewer vent boxes, and gas curb boxes shall be identified as shown in Appendix IIj [\[62\]](#).
- 3) Property lines shall be indicated, along with sufficient street addresses to identify all properties. The address label shall be parallel to the street it is related to. The street name should be added to the address if it is not obvious (like on a parallel street or similar addresses on intersecting streets).
- 4) All lots not containing structures shall be so labeled (open lot, parking lot, etc.)

4. Misc. Field Information

- a) The final design and specifications are very dependent on the field investigation, and the information obtained from the field visit. The engineers and/or designers which visit the field location should pay special attention to the visible details of the block which may be useful in later making design decisions. Examples of such items are:

- Condition of paving, signs of paving disruptions due to Water Department infrastructure failures, etc. This information will assist in establishing appropriate paving limits.
- Evidence of hydrant relocations or damaged or knocked over hydrants. This information will assist in locating new hydrants.
- Potential construction interferences such as low bridges, tree interference, overhead wires or structures, etc.
- Condition of homes, are any vacant or collapsing, etc.
- These are a few examples of the type of information required to properly design a contract.

5. Utility information shall be given as follows:

- a) Each utility shall be identified in the following order: (Water, H.P.F.S., PECO, Sewer, Verizon, Gas, Streets Traffic, SEPTA, Public Property-Communication, Public Property-Transit, Western Union, Cable TV, etc.) See Section 6 [\[63\]](#) [\[64\]](#) and/or Appendix VI [\[65\]](#) for contact information, if required.
- b) Each former utility (i.e. Keystone, City Transit, PTC) if so identified on manholes or the highway supervisor's drawing shall be indicated and identified by its current owner (i.e. Verizon, SEPTA). Each time a former utility is encountered it must be investigated individually. For example do not assume that PTC is SEPTA without confirmation from SEPTA.
- c) Indicate duct bank or pipe size as width x height except **sewer** which **shall be height x width**.
 - 1) Brick sewers shall be labeled in feet and inches (e.g. 2'-6" x 1'-8")
 - 2) Manufactured pipe shall be labeled in inches (e.g. 36" RCP or 10"TC)
 - 3) Box sewers, arch sewers and tunnels not constructed with manufactured pipe, whether brick or poured in place concrete shall be labeled in feet and inches. The above nomenclature, if used consistently, assists in quick identification and approximate dating of the sewer.
- d) The distance from the center line of the utility to the curb line.
- e) Cover for all utilities shall be indicated to the outside top of the conduit. The cover to the top of the sewer is calculated by determining the depth to the invert bottom and subtracting the height and then subtracting the thickness of the crown. Unless the thickness of the crown of a brick sewer is shown on record plans, it shall be assumed to be 9". This should be done at each manhole. If the cover varies by less than 6", use the shallower cover. If the cover varies by more than 6" state the cover varies from min. to max.
- f) High voltage electrical conduits shall be separately labeled with voltage, and boxed in.
- g) SEPTA and railroad tracks shall be shown as accurately as possible, but not dimensioned. Their status (active, inactive, or paved over) shall also be stated.
- h) Utility lines shall be drawn using the types of lines shown in Appendix IIe [\[66\]](#).
- i) Existing sewer inlets shall be accurately shown and indicated as to size and type as shown in Appendix Vb [\[67\]](#).
- j) Utilities other than existing water, sewer, and gas shall be shown as double line when their width is 42" or greater.
- k) Existing sewers with a width of 24" or over shall be shown as double line and include a center line for dimensioning. Existing sewers with a width of less than 24" shall be shown as single line, unless the sewer is brick or is part of a separate system. All existing brick sewers shall be shown as a double line. In a separate system where the stormwater conduit is located directly over the sanitary sewer, the sanitary sewer shall be shown as a single dashed line and the stormwater conduit shall always be shown as double line.
- l) All water mains and gas lines 24" or greater in diameter shall be shown as double line.
- m) Abandoned utilities, except water mains, shall be labeled abandoned. Abandoned water mains shall not be shown.

6. Profile (Base Plan)

- a) Show confirmed curb regulation of the curb closest to existing sewer. Profile shall show both actual and City Plan curb lines if there is a greater than 6" difference between the two. If the difference is 6" or less then show the confirmed City Plan curb lines only.
- b) All existing sewers and manholes shall be shown and identified with field invert elevations.
- c) Match lines shall be shown where applicable. Match lines are shown in the profile when the matching sheet shows a profile to that point. If the matching sheet does not show a profile to the match line, the profile should be extended past the match line in the plan view to complete the profile of sewer on the matching sheet. No match line is needed in the profile when the profile is extended past the match line in the plan view (See sample sheet S-3 of contract S – 40599 – RD in Appendix IXc [\[68\]](#)).
- d) The elevations of bridge footings and the underside of bridges shall be indicated on the profile.
- e) SEPTA or railroad track and track status at intersecting street shall be shown (active, inactive, or paved over).
- f) Show all utilities which fall within the projected trench line (outside dimensions) or cross the proposed sewer, assuming construction in place.

7. Cross Section (Base Plan)

- a) All cross sections shall be shown beneath the profile or on the side of the profile, if possible. Sufficient space shall be left on the sheet to place standard notes.
- b) All utilities shall be shown in the entire cartway and both footways to the house lines. Abandoned utilities, except water mains, shall be labeled (abandoned). Abandoned water mains shall not be shown.
- c) The cross section shall be taken from the plan looking toward the high end of the existing sewer, except where you have a summit manhole, where all sections shall be taken in the same direction. If no sewer exists, the cross section shall be taken upgrade, based on gutter grades.
- d) Where there is a railroad bridge shown on the base plan, a cross section at the railroad bridge with underside elevations shall be shown on the base plan. (This is in addition to the standard cross section for the base plan).
- e) The cross section shall be taken at a point where there is the most utility congestion and where there is considerable change that may affect the construction.
- f) City Plan information shall be indicated and also physical dimensions where they deviate from City Plan information by more than 6".

E. Proposed Sewer

1. Plan View (Contract Plans)

- a) The proposed sewer shall be located and dimensioned from the center line of the proposed sewer to the nearest curb line.
- b) All new manholes shall be identified. Invert elevations at new manholes shall be included at changes in direction, size or grade and at terminating manholes (except when the sewer terminates at a concrete collar).

- c) All new inlets and inlet pipe shall be shown and identified. See Appendix Va [\[69\]](#) for Preferred Inlet Locations.
 - d) All new concrete collars, brick bulkheads, vent pipes and inlet pipes shall be shown and identified.
 - e) Match lines shall be shown on Contract Plans, where applicable. See Appendix IX [\[70\]](#)
 - f) Applicable standard notes shall be placed on all sheets of the proposed sewer Contract. (See Appendix IIm [\[71\]](#) to obtain proper notes).
 - g) All junction chambers, separating chambers and utility manholes shall be identified. All additional information or instructions concerning these structures shall be written in the specifications.
2. Profile (Contract Plans)
- a) In the profile the sewer shall be shown at the correct size and grade and identified. The manholes and their elevations, when applicable, shall also be shown and identified.
 - b) The new sewers that are shown in the profile that are connected into the main sewer shall be identified. The size of the new sewer and the invert elevation at the connection shall be shown at the correct location in the profile.
 - c) All new concrete collars, concrete cut-off walls and vent pipes along with their invert elevations shall be shown and identified in the profile.
 - d) All chambers shall be shown in profile. All additional information or instructions concerning these chambers shall be written in the specifications.
 - e) Match lines shall be shown where applicable. Match lines are shown in the profile when the matching sheet shows a profile to that point. If the matching sheet does not show a profile to the match line, the profile should be extended past the match line in the plan view to complete the profile of sewer on the matching sheet. No match line is needed in the profile when the profile is extended past the match line in the plan view (See sample sheet S-3 of contract S – 40599 – RD in Appendix IXc [\[72\]](#)).
3. Cross Section (Contract Plans)
- a) The new sewer shall be shown in the correct location in the cross section looking up-stream. The new sewer shall be dimensioned from the center line to the curb and identified.
 - b) Where there is a railroad bridge shown on the base plan, a cross section at the railroad bridge with underside elevations showing the new sewer looking up-stream shall be shown. Bridge foundations shall also be shown.

F. Sample Drawings

1. Appendix IX [\[74\]](#) shows sample sewer drawings which demonstrate the final look of the drawings for various types of sewer systems. Take note of the general look and character of the drawings. Also notice the lettering style, line widths and scales. Additionally, see Appendix II [\[75\]](#) for “Drawing Size and Borders (Sewer)”, “Title Block (Sewer Drawing)”, “Symbols and Abbreviations”, “Lettering”, “Line Styles” and “Standard Notes for Sewer Sheets”.

Appendix IX [\[74\]](#) includes the following:

- Combined Sewer Drawing (Plan, Profile & Section)
- Sewer Match Line Drawing

- Separate System Sewer Drawing (Plan, Profile & Section)
- Sewer Green Drawing
- Roadway Grading Plan

Water Technical Design Information

A. Requirements for Sizing and Configuration

1. [107](#) The specific relay size shall be provided by the Planning Unit.
 - a) For in-house water only projects the water relay requirements are available in the CIPIT (Capital Improvement Program Integrated Tracking System) pipe estimate screen of scheduled locations.
 - b) For consultants designing a water only project, the water main relay requirements will be provided upon receipt of a completed water base plan.
 - c) Actual final design location, configuration, and limits shall be based on the Engineer's judgment encompassing all aspects of the design process.
2. For project including sewer, water relay requirements will be provided concurrently with sewer requirements on a completed sewer base plan.
3. **Consultants** should see Section 6 A [77](#) for the base plan submittal and review procedure.

B. Proposed Water Main Design

1. Location for New Developments
 - a) Cartway 36 feet or less - the main shall be located in the center of the street except as stated below in b).
 - b) If ordinance specifies footway lay, or, if one side of street is park or other city owned property, a footway location shall be coordinated with Verizon, PECO, Gas etc.
2. Location for Relay
 - a) Where cartways are less than 36 feet wide and if a dual main has not been specified, the location of the centerline of the proposed main shall be as follows, in order of decreasing desirability.
 - 1) Center of street (greater than 3 feet from nearest curb)-nearer the center the better.
 - 2) Footway - greater than 3 feet from the curb (Distance from proposed water main to buildings should be maximized, if within 6 feet of a building the design should be approved by the Water/Sewer Engineering Supervisor).
 - 3) Gutter - within 3 feet of curb.
 - 4) Footway - within 3 feet of curb.

Generally, the water main trench shall be located away from the curb to avoid increased installation costs as well as increased difficulty in future maintenance.

- b) Where the services on the two sides of the street are extremely unbalanced, as a row of homes opposite a school or factory, a footway location adjacent to the homes may be preferred.
- c) The closest a new 8 inch main can be installed next to an existing 6 inch main is 18 inches center to center, 24 inches is preferred.
- d) Proposed water mains shall be located such that the water main is completely outside a line drawn on a 2 vertical to 1 horizontal slope from the outside trench line of the sewer (existing or proposed) and such that there exists a minimum of 3'-0" between the respective trenches.

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If for whatever reason this is not feasible it shall be approved by the Water/Sewer Engineering Supervisor.

- e) Where a sewer, for whatever reason, is to be abandoned and is 16" in diameter or greater it shall be filled with flowable fill as specified in the Standard Details and Standard Specifications for Sewers.
 - f) Where a water main, for whatever reason, is to be abandoned and is 16" in diameter or greater it shall be filled with flowable fill as stated in the Master Specifications.
3. Utility Interference
- a) Philadelphia Gas Works
 - 1) The City has an agreement with PGW, which basically states that if the proposed sewer and/or water main places the gas main within a 2 vertical to 1 horizontal influence line, the City will reimburse PGW for up to 50% of the replacement costs. It is therefore in the Water Department's best interests to evaluate our locations for proposed water mains/sewers in context of the potential costs associated with reimbursement to PGW. See Appendix IVg [\[85\]](#) for the Water Department /PGW Agreement.
 - b) Other Utilities
 - 1) If other utilities have constructed their facilities over our water main or have installed their facility in our proposed location after they have been informed of our plans to relocate in a specific location, then they shall be responsible for either relocating their facility or reaching an agreement with the Water Department where we will relocate our facility and the other utility will pay for any additional costs to the Water Department.
 - 2) Utility presence in the street is by permit of the Streets Department. A highway opening permit must be obtained through the Streets Department's Guaranteed Paving Information System (GPIS) for each location where they install a new facility. This permit, along with the highway opening permit guidelines establishes the terms and conditions under which all utilities are governed in City streets. This permit gives the City and all its Departments certain rights concerning the relocation of non-city utility's facilities, for the benefit of the City. Due to the costs involved in relocating infrastructure, much prudence and engineering judgment must be used in invoking our rights with respect to other utilities. See Appendix IVb [\[86\]](#) for a further explanation and reference samples of the GPIS application.
4. Limits of proposed mains in major streets (cartway 26 feet or wider).
- a) Intermediate intersections shall be completely rehabilitated and set up for future relay. Exception is made for intersections with ductile iron (D.I.) or cast iron tyton joint (C.I.T.J.) pipe. (1970 vintage or newer)
 - b) The end intersections shall be completely rehabilitated if any of the following apply:
 - 1) Concurrent sewer work extends into the intersection.
 - 2) Previous relay of adjacent streets has extended up to or into the intersection.
 - 3) Intersecting street water main is 100 years old or older.

- c) If the end intersection is not to be rehabilitated, the tie-in shall be as follows:
 - 1) If the intersecting main is greater than 6 inches. In general, the limit shall be at the intersecting main.
 - 2) If the intersecting main is 6 inches, attempt to tie into the existing leg without entering the intersection (i.e. at curbline) or if due to the geometry it is necessary to enter the intersection, still attempt to tie into the existing leg.
- 5. Limits of proposed mains in secondary streets (cartway less than 26 foot wide).
 - a) Intermediate streets shall be rehabilitated. Exception shall be made for intersections with D.I. or C.I.T.J pipe (1970 vintage or newer).
 - b) End intersections are not to be rehabilitated unless required:
 - 1) For concurrent sewer construction.
 - 2) To finish off intersection from previous relay.
 - 3) By geometry.
 - c) If the end intersection is not to be rehabilitated, follow the instructions under 4c above.
- 6. Relay size
 - a) Except as otherwise specified, minimum relay is 8 inch.
 - b) On a dual main relay, one main shall be 6 inches if no fire hydrants are connected, except Center City (Delaware River to Schuylkill River and Vine Street to South Street) locations which shall be 8 inches minimum.
 - c) In cul-de-sacs the water main loop beyond the hydrant tee shall be relayed with a 6 inch main.
- 7. Pipe Material
 - a) All mains shall be ductile iron pipe with push-on joints unless otherwise specified by the Water Department.
 - b) The class of ductile iron pipe shall be 56 for sizes 6", 8", 10" and 12". Class 54 shall be used for sizes 3", 4", 16" through 48".
- 8. Valves
 - a) Size - All water mains shall have valves of the same size as the main unless otherwise noted except 3" mains or service connections shall have 4" valves.
 - b) Type – All valves, 12" and smaller, other than tapping valves are Water Department Standard resilient seat mechanical joint gate valves furnished with retainer glands. Valves 16" and greater shall be gate valves or butterfly valves as directed by the Water/Sewer Engineering Supervisor on a case by case basis.
 - c) Line Valve Location:
 - 1) When the main is in the cartway 8 feet or further from the nearest curb, the valve shall be located on the house line. This makes it easy to find when it is snow covered.
 - 2) When the main is in the cartway less than 8 feet from the nearest curb, the valve shall be located on the curb line so that cars won't park over it.
 - 3) When the main is in the footway the valve shall be located on the house line unless conditions make it necessary to be placed closer to the curb line.

- d) Fire Hydrant and Service Connection Valve Locations:
 - 1) Domestic and fire service connection valves shall be located as close to the main as possible.
 - 2) Fire hydrant valves shall be connected directly to a hydrant anchoring tee if possible.
- e) Appurtenances:
 - 1) All valves shall be supplied with Water Department 7 inch plastic or cast iron valve boxes.

9. Fire Hydrants

- a) Type - all fire hydrants shall be Water Department Standard with mechanical joint inlets furnished with retainer gland.
- b) All existing hydrants that are affected by the proposed water main relay, regardless of type or age, shall be replaced with hydrants with center compression locks.
- c) Maximum spacing between hydrants:
 - 1) Residential areas - 600 feet measured along the curb line.
 - 2) Commercial/Industrial areas - 500 feet measured along the curb line.
 - 3) The placement of hydrants in the middle of the block shall be avoided, unless the maximum spacing requirements cannot be met.
 - 4) The existence of high pressure fire service hydrants shall not affect the above spacing.
- d) Color Coding
 - 1) All hydrants shall be color coded by having their bonnets painted in accordance with the following, based on water main size:
 - a) 6"-8" Orange
 - b) 10"-12" Green
 - c) 16"- Larger Red
- e) Location:
 - 1) All hydrants except those used for blow-off and/or for dewatering purposes shall be 18 inches from curb, located near intersections and connected to the main near but behind the line valve (away from the intersection). This will prevent a hydrant from being out of service if the intersection is shut down.
 - 2) Where possible, hydrants shall face streets at least 26 feet wide.
 - 3) Where possible, hydrants shall face the wider street at a particular intersection.
 - 4) If there are multiple acceptable locations for a fire hydrant at an intersection based on the above criteria, then consideration should be given to:
 - a) Choosing a location which due to the existing traffic patterns will minimize the risk of an automobile knocking the hydrant down in the future.
 - b) Choosing a location which based on the parking patterns on the intersecting streets will maximize parking spaces in that immediate area.
 - 5) On water relay, as well as new construction, the placement of hydrants in the middle of the block shall be avoided, provided all other requirements are met.
 - 6) All water mains with dead ends shall have a fire hydrant placed at the end of the line for flushing purposes. Consideration shall be made for the disposal of flushed water.

f) Hydrant Anchoring Tee:

- 1) Whenever possible a hydrant anchoring tee rather than a mechanical joint tee should be used for the hydrant leg.

g) Valving:

- 1) All fire hydrant legs shall have a 6 inch valve located as close to the main as possible. The hydrant valve, wherever possible shall be placed onto a hydrant anchoring tee.

h) Water mains in relation to fire hydrants:

- 1) Fire hydrants used for fire protection shall not be connected to mains less than 8 inches in diameter.
- 2) For water mains laid in the footway, a minimum distance of 5 feet from the curb for 8 inch mains is required for a straight hydrant connection (5'-3" for 12 inch mains).
- 3) For water mains laid in the cartway, a minimum distance of 3 feet from the curb is required for a straight hydrant connection.

i) ~~{102}~~ Fire Department review of fire hydrant locations:

- 1) Any Contract which contains water main relay work shall be sent to the Fire Department for review, see Section 6 D.3.a [\[116\]](#). A print shall be made and marked up showing which hydrants are being added and which hydrants are being removed. All hydrants to be removed and not replaced at that location shall be circled in red. All hydrants to remain shall be circled in orange. All new hydrants in new locations shall be circled in blue. All direct removal and replacements of hydrants shall be circled in brown, as shown on the Legend for Fire Department Review of Fire Hydrant Elimination in Appendix IVa [\[87\]](#). All drawings shall have a legend denoting the system of marking used attached to the print.

10. Water Main Depth

a) Cover

- 1) Mains 12 inches and under are normally installed at 4 foot cover.
- 2) Mains 16 inches and over, minimum cover shall be as defined in the Water Main Standard Details. Contact the Water/Sewer Engineering Supervisor for specific direction.
- 3) Less than 4'-0" cover shall only be used when absolutely necessary. Contact the Water/Sewer Engineering Supervisor prior to using a cover less than 3'- 6".

b) Crossing Sewer

- 1) The vertical distance between water main and sanitary sewer shall be a minimum of 18 inches.

c) Gas Mains

- 1) The proposed water main trench shall be completely outside a line drawn on a 2 vertical to 1 horizontal slope from the outside edge of the gas main trench, unless this is not feasible.
- 2) 12" vertical clearance is required between the pipes.
- 3) If these guidelines are violated, PGW will replace their gas main in the affected area. This work shall fall under the PGW agreement. See Appendix IVg [\[88\]](#).

d) Existing Water Main

- 1) The existing water main that is to be abandoned at the completion of the relay shall remain in service during the work, except intersections beyond the line valves. In cases of possible conflict, bends or offsets shall be used to bend around the existing water main.
- 2) If the existing water main to be abandoned is 16" or greater it should be filled with flowable fill.

e) Railroads

- 1) Prior to designing the railroad crossing the designer shall establish the present status of the tracks (i.e. active, inactive, primary, secondary or abandoned). This parameter shall affect the method of design of the crossing.
- 2) Pipelines crossing active tracks may require a casing pipe. When a casing pipe is required it shall be installed at 5'-6" cover and shall be provided with casing insulators. Casing pipe installed by jacking and boring will be steel and by open cut, ductile iron. Casing pipe shall be sized as follows:

| <u>Water Main</u> | <u>Casing Pipe</u> |
|-------------------|--------------------|
| 8" | 16" |
| 12" | 20" |
| 16" | 24" |

- 3) For more information consult the Pipeline Occupancy Specifications on the web site of the specific railroad (Conrail, Amtrak, CSX, Norfolk Southern, SEPTA). For further information Railroad contacts are listed in Section 6.
- 4) Contract drawings shall contain a section and profile of the water main and casing pipe at the railroad crossing showing the casing pipe details.
- 5) Consultants shall submit their design directly to the railroads. See Sect. 6 D.9. [\[101\]](#)

11. Service Connections

- a) A service list of all properties to be reconnected shall be attained from the PWD Intranet for In-House projects. Consultants shall request the service list from the Design Branch front office staff.

- 1) The request shall include the hundred-block of each street and shall be sent to:

Philadelphia Water Department-Design Branch Front Office

Donna McCrary

Donna.mccrary@phila.gov

This service list shall be included at the end of the Contract Specifications.

- b) All services other than those with D (discontinuance) permits and those to empty lots shall be replaced.
- c) Supply lines which have current accounts shall be replaced and reconnected.
- d) Supply lines for unoccupied Non-Billed Accounts (NB-9 accounts), shall be replaced including a new curb stop. The new curb stop shall not be reconnected to the existing service pipe. The new curb stop shall be left in the "off" position and the house side of the curb stop shall be capped or plugged.

- e) The supply line to an NB-9 property which is found to be occupied shall be replaced. The new curb stop shall be reconnected to the existing service piping. Customer Service shall be notified whenever this condition is observed.
- f) No lot, unless it is a current account, shall receive a new supply line.
- g) Depth of proposed service piping:
 - 1) All service piping shall be placed at 4' cover including the proposed curb stop.
 - 2) If the existing curb stop is at a different elevation than the proposed curb stop, the proposed curb stop shall be placed at 4' cover and the necessary adjustment shall be made on the distributing pipe between the proposed curb stop and the house.
- h) Ferrule type services (2-1/2 inches and smaller) shall be replaced with K copper unless polyethylene is specified by the corrosion control consultant. Such services shall be installed with one continuous length of copper service pipe between the ferrule at the main and the curb stop.
- i) Ferrule type services are replaced on an equal size basis except the minimum is 3/4 inch and 1- 1/4 inch is replaced by 1-1/2 inch
- j) Ferule type services shall be replaced from the main up to and including the curb stop.
 - 1) Main in Footway - curb stops for adjacent properties shall be on the house side of the main within 4 feet of the main. When polyethylene is used there may be exceptions. Please verify current policy.
 - 2) Main in cartway or opposite footway - curb stop shall be 18 inches from the curb line in the footway.
- k) Valve type services (3 inches and larger) shall be replaced with ductile iron pipe except where an isolation joint is required by the corrosion control plan.
- l) Valves for valve type services are placed as close as possible to the water main.
- m) Valve type services are replaced size for size except that 3 inch services are replaced with a 4 inch tee branch and a 4 inch valve followed by a 4 x 3 reducer.
- n) Valve type services for mains in the cartway and opposite footway shall be replaced to the curb. For mains in the footway, valves for adjacent properties shall be on the property side of the main and the connection of the new pipe to the existing service shall be as close as possible to the new valve.

12. Fittings

- a) All fittings 12 inch and under shall be 350 psi compact ductile iron mechanical joint.
- b) All fittings 16 inch and over shall be ductile iron mechanical joint (350 psi 24 inch and under).
- c) The openings on all fittings shall be mechanical joint bells.
- d) Vertical Offsets
 - 1) Vertical offsets 1'-0" or less shall be done by pipe deflection where possible.
 - 2) Where bends are required for vertical offsets bends (1/32 and 1/16) are preferred as they reduce the size of necessary thrust blocks.
- e) Horizontal bends except as otherwise necessary shall be 1/8 (45°) bends.

- f) Where possible, a pair of rotated bends is preferable to separate horizontal and vertical bends. For example when rotating a 1/8 bend halfway, it appears as a 1/16 bend in plan and a 1/16 bend if there were a profile view. More Information is included in the America Ductile Iron Pipe handbook on [page 17-26](#).
- g) All thrust fittings, bends, branch of tees, offsets, caps and plugs, and sleeves shall be provided with ductile iron retainer glands. In addition, when the distance of any existing fitting to a thrust fitting is less than 10 feet, it shall also have miscellaneous iron and steel harnessing as detailed in the Standard Details for Water Mains.
- h) When a push-on joint is within 10 feet of a thrust fitting, fire hydrant, valve or sleeve, the push-on joint shall be harnessed with miscellaneous iron and steel as detailed in the Standard Details for Water Mains.
- i) All thrust fittings and fire hydrants shall receive concrete thrust blocks.

C. Quantities for Water

1. Bill(s) of Materials shall be provided on each drawing indicating all fire hydrants, valves and valve boxes and fittings shown on that sheet.
 - a) The order of the Bill of Materials shall be as follows:
 - Fire Hydrants
 - Valves (descending size)
 - Crosses
 - Tees
 - Bends
 - Offsets
 - Reducers
 - Sleeves
 - Caps
 - Plugs
 - b) The Engineer shall calculate the tonnage of ductile iron fittings to be used on each project to be incorporated into the specifications. See Appendix VII [\[76\]](#) for a list of weights for ductile iron fittings.
2. Pipe Totals
 - a) The total of each pipe size (rounded to next highest 5 feet) shall be shown on each sheet under the heading Pipe Totals (This Sheet). On multi-sheet contracts, the total for all sheets shall be separately shown on Sheet 1 as follows:
 - "Pipe Totals (This Sheet)"
 - "Pipe Totals (All Sheets)"
3. Services
 - a) The length of service pipe for ferrule type services for mains in the cartway or opposite footway shall be the distance from the main to the curb plus 5.5 feet. This allows for both the 4' expansion loop and the 18 inch distance from the curb to the curb box.
 - b) For mains in the adjacent footway a total service pipe length of 7 feet shall be used.

- c) When polyethylene service pipe is used there may be exceptions. Please verify current policy.

4. Excavation

- a) Quantities shall be computed in accordance with the current edition of the Water Main Standard Details & Corrosion Control Specifications, except as necessary to increase quantities for deeper installations or prior roadway stripping by others.

5. Paving

- a) Repaving quantities in asphalt surfaced streets shall be calculated using the current Water Main Standard Details & Corrosion Control Specifications.
- b) Repaving quantities in concrete surfaced streets, concrete driveways and footways shall be based on replacement to the existing joints or a saw cut depending on the wording of the specifications and the paving requirements.
- c) Brick and slate footways are replaced in kind.
- d) Binder quantities, when not specified by Streets Department, shall be based on a 1.5 inch minimum thickness weighing 100 pounds per square yard per inch thick, and specified in tons.
- e) Backfill in State Highways shall be (2RC) from 6 inches above the main to the surface bottom of the concrete base. (2RC) is specified in tons (use 100 pound/cubic foot).
- f) Concrete base in State Highways shall be 10 inches thick high-early strength concrete.
- g) Concrete base in City Streets shall be 8 inches thick.
- h) Repaving quantities in City and State Highways are specified separately.
- i) Whenever a curb requires removal, the footway will require replacement to at least the first joint and the cartway shall be reconstructed for at least 2 feet from curb.
- j) When the proposed main is located in a City Street so that the outside of the trench is within 3 feet or less from curb, the repaving shall extend from cutback line on one side, to the curb on the other. In addition the curb and one block of footway shall be evaluated for potential replacement.
- k) When the proposed main is located in a State Highway so that the outside of the trench is within 4 feet or less from curb, the repaving shall extend from cutback on one side, to the curb on the other. In addition the curb and one block of footway shall be evaluated for potential replacement.
- l) When the proposed water main is located in an intersection of a State Highway and a City Street, the State Highway paving requirements shall extend up to the projected curb lines of the State Highway where the City Street paving requirements shall begin.
Such shall be noted in the specifications. The paving quantities shall reflect this.
- m) If the Streets Department paving requirements request additional paving to be added to the contract and will be paid for by the Streets Department, those quantities should be separated and placed in the proposal of the specifications as a separate section of P-items and an X should be added to the suffix of the work number. In addition, the front office staff of the Design Branch shall be notified at 215-685-6280, in order to update the log book and the computer database.

- n) Where full width street restoration is required, a full width 6" stone sub-base shall be required. This will be a separate payment item.

6. Curb

- a) When the proposed main is located so that the outside of the trench is within 3 feet of the curb on City Streets or 4 feet on State Highways, evaluation of the curb and footway to the first joint shall be performed.
- b) Full width street reconstruction usually requires curb replacement which in turn requires the replacement of at least one paving block of footway.

7. Quantity Tabulation

- a) See Appendix III for Water Quantity Input Sheet and Water Items Sheet [\[89\]](#). Direct links to [Water Quantity Input Sheet](#) and [Water Items Sheet](#) files.

Sewer Technical Design Information

5

A. Hydraulic Study

1. [{106}](#) The Planning Unit will provide information which shall be used for hydraulic sizing. Actual final design location, configuration, and limits shall be based on the Engineer's judgment encompassing all aspects of the design process.
2. For projects including water, water relay requirements will be provided concurrently with sewer requirements on a completed sewer base plan.
3. **Consultants** should see Section 6 A [\[119\]](#) for the base plan submittal and review procedure.

B. Proposed Sewer and Stormwater Conduit Design (General)

1. [{105}](#) Definition
 - a) Sewers carry sanitary flow. They could carry some stormwater also but they must carry some sanitary flow. Stormwater Conduits are not designed to carry sanitary flow. They only carry stormwater. That being said, Stormwater Conduits are often referred to as Stormwater Sewers or just Sewers for ease of discussion. This Manual is no exception. For example: Size of Sewer in B.2. below also refers to Size of Stormwater Conduits.
2. Size of Sewer
 - a) Size of proposed sewers is typically calculated by the Planning Unit, however, it may be changed if grades are adjusted.
 - b) Size of proposed sewers is based on quantity of flow, grade and velocity.
 - c) For comparative pipe data see Appendix VIII [\[78\]](#) "Velocities & Flow Capacities of Pipe Sewers".
3. Velocity Restrictions
 - a) Minimum velocity to insure a self cleaning sewer is 3 ft/sec.
 - b) Maximum velocity to insure no abrasion of the invert is 15 ft/sec.
 - c) In certain areas of the City, where rock excavation or naturally steep grades make maintaining a velocity of 15 ft/sec costly and prohibitive, higher velocities may be used. Prior to designing a sewer with a velocity higher than 15 ft/sec, the situation shall be discussed with the PWD's Water/Sewer Engineering Supervisor. If the flow velocity is greater than 15ft/sec, Class V, Wall C RCP pipe shall be used/considered instead of Class III, Wall B RCP. The Class V, Wall C pipe is made with higher strength concrete and is approximately $\frac{3}{4}$ inch thicker and will lengthen the life of the pipe in these conditions. The Water/Sewer Engineering Supervisor should be consulted in these situations.
4. Sewer Materials
 - a) In separate systems the sanitary sewer is made of vitrified clay and the stormwater sewer is made of reinforced concrete pipe.
 - b) In combined systems the sewer is made of reinforced concrete pipe.
 - c) For large sewers (above 84" in diameter), cast in place reinforced concrete box sewers may be required.

- d) For sewers with velocities above 20 ft/sec a special liner or other special precaution may be required. Class V, Wall C RCP may be an option, please contact the Water/Sewer Engineering Supervisor for guidance.
- e) For further information on sewer materials consult the Standard Details and Specifications for Sewers.

5. Minimum Grades

- a) In spite of minimum velocity requirements, a minimum grade of 0.5ft/100ft. (0.5%) is recommended.

6. Location

- a) On sewer reconstruction projects the sewer is typically reconstructed in the same location as the existing sewer.
- b) Sewer elevations may vary from existing conditions depending on the existing and future conditions of the upper and lower end and on minimum and maximum velocities. Consideration should also be given to the depth of laterals,
- c) Connection to intersecting sewer shall be as follows:
 - 1) Where practicable sewers shall match spring lines. (Spring line is the centerline of a circular sewer or the line that bisects an egg shaped sewer at a point 2/3 the height above the invert.)
 - 2) If not practicable sewers may match inverts.
- d) At all times proposed sewers shall be placed so as to receive all existing laterals.
- e) Proposed sewers and water mains shall be located such that the water main is completely outside a line drawn on a 2 vertical to 1 horizontal slope from the outside trench line of the sewer, or there exists a minimum of 3'-0" clearance between the sewer and water main trench, whichever is greater. In rare cases due to excessive utilities, a water main may be approved to be placed in close proximity to the sewer, but this must be approved by the Water/Sewer Engineering Supervisor.
- f) Where a sewer, for whatever reason, is to be abandoned and is 16" in diameter or greater it shall be filled with flowable fill in accordance with the Standard Details and Standard Specifications for Sewers.
- g) On new sewer construction, the sewer shall be located so as to minimize lateral length, however at all times it shall be located in the cartway, or Philadelphia Water Department Right of Way where no cartway is present. 8'- 0" from the curb with the most properties is the preferred location. This is because at 8'- 0" cars will not park over the manhole.
- h) For new sewer construction, proposed sewers shall be placed at a depth to insure proper drainage of the lowest portion of each property and/or structure in the development.

7. Utility Interference

- a) Philadelphia Gas Works
 - 1) The City has an agreement with PGW, which basically states that if the proposed sewer and/or water main places the gas main within a 2 vertical to 1 horizontal influence line, PGW will replace the gas main, and the City will reimburse PGW for up to 50% of the replacement cost for the gas main. It is therefore in the Water

Department's best interests to evaluate our locations for proposed water mains/sewers in context of the potential costs associated with reimbursement to PGW. See Appendix IVg for the Water Department/PGW Agreement [\[90\]](#).

b) Other Utilities

- 1) If other utilities have constructed their facilities over our sewer then they shall be responsible for either relocating their facility or reaching an agreement with the Water Department where we will relocate our facility and the other utility will pay for any additional costs to the Water Department.
- 2) Utility presence in the street is by permit of the Streets Department. A highway opening permit must be obtained through the Streets Department's Guaranteed Paving Information System (GPIS) for each location where they install a new facility. This permit, along with the highway opening permit guidelines establishes the terms and conditions under which all utilities are governed in City streets. This permit gives the City and all its Departments certain rights concerning the relocation of non-city utility's facilities, for the benefit of the City. Due to the costs involved in relocating infrastructure, much prudence and engineering judgment must be used in invoking our rights with respect to other utilities. See Appendix IVb [\[91\]](#) for a further explanation and reference samples of the GPIS application.

8. Foundation and Substructure Conditions

- a) For new construction, a complete soil investigation shall be performed with borings taken at least once for every 150 feet of sewer.
 - 1) In cases where the standard penetration resistance value (or N-value) is consistently 17 blows per foot or greater pile supports are not required by the Water Department. Where soil conditions are poor, the sewer along with the laterals, inlet pipes, inlets and manholes will be required to be placed on piles.
 - 2) In areas of moderately poor soils, other means of support may be required. Each case shall be evaluated on an individual basis.
- b) Where sewers are to be reconstructed and where poor soil is suspected, similar precautions shall be taken.
- c) Where borings are required, a plan showing the location of the proposed borings along with a memo requesting the borings shall be sent to the PWD Design Branch.
- d) Where a ground water level is determined to exist within the proposed sewer excavation, special precautions shall be specified, such as:
 - 1) Well points to draw down the water level in the area of the sewer construction.
 - 2) Underdrainage system to drain water away from the construction area.
- e) All sewers shall be installed on a concrete cradle as defined in the Water Department Standards, as a minimum. When the soil investigation information requires further support, special foundations shall be used, such as spread footings, piles and pile caps, etc.

9. Sheathing & Shoring

- a) Sheathing and shoring using steel soldier beams shall be included in the contract, where the sewer trench is 18' deep or greater, or where, based on good engineering judgment and practice such is warranted. Items to evaluate are:
 - Depth of proposed sewer
 - Type of soil
 - Proximity to other major/minor utilities
 - Proximity to structures
 - Condition & Foundation type of adjacent structures
- b) The Sheathing & Shoring is typically designed by the contractor and submitted for approval to the Water Department.

C. Vent Design (Sanitary and Combined Sewer Systems)

1. Size and Materials

- a) Vents shall be 12" vitrified clay pipe for combined sewers and 8" vitrified clay for separate system sanitary sewers. Stormwater conduits have no vents because they have vented manhole covers.

2. Configuration

- a) Vents shall be installed such that they are self draining in case water were to enter them, via infiltration or overflow.
- b) Vents shall be installed such that they will not act as an overflow until the water level is at least as high as the inside top of crown of the higher sewer.

3. Location

- a) Existing vents may be reconnected where engineering judgment deems it acceptable. Engineering judgment shall include but not be limited to:
 - Age and probable condition of vent
 - Proximity of existing vent to street disruption of proposed sewer construction
 - Length, Cost, and difficulty of replacing existing vent pipe.
- b) Where a new vent is to be installed at the upper end of a combined sewer, it shall vent to an adjacent sewer. Whenever possible, vents shall be installed from the upper end manhole to a manhole on the adjacent sewer. If there is no convenient manhole on the adjacent sewer then the vent shall be connected directly to the adjacent sewer.
- c) If there is no sewer to vent to, or if the sewer is too far away, ask the Water/Sewer Engineering Supervisor for direction to possibly not install a vent. On a separate system, if there is no sewer to vent to, vent the sanitary sewer to the Summit Manhole.

4. Vent Installation

- a) New vent installation locations may deviate from the existing. In this case it will be necessary to excavate at the connection of the existing vent to the existing adjacent sewer and seal the vent opening in the existing adjacent sewer.

5. Cover

- a) The ideal minimum cover for a vent is 6'-0" so that other utilities can cross easily. However, this is left to the engineer's judgment.

D. House Lateral Design

1. Size and Materials

- a) In separate systems the stormwater lateral is typically 6" vitrified clay pipe (VCP) and the sanitary lateral is typically 5" VCP.
- b) In combined systems the lateral is typically 6" VCP.
- c) In certain areas where poor soils are present or on small streets (see D.5.a below), ductile iron laterals may be required. (If used, a corrosion control engineering study may be required).

2. Grade and Depths

- a) House lateral traps shall be 7' deep to the invert, wherever possible.
- b) House laterals shall maintain a minimum slope of 2%.
- c) If lateral grades exceed a 1 to 1 slope, a riser shall be used as detailed in the Standard Details and Standard Specifications for Sewers.
- d) Typically house laterals are placed in an open cut trench without concrete cradle. They should have a Class D bedding and be installed in accordance with ASTM C 12.
- e) When soil conditions warrant, special foundation should be used, such as cradles or piles.

3. Plumbing Convention

- a) Laterals shall be installed and shown such that the sanitary lateral is located downstream of the stormwater lateral in relation to the flow of the main sewer.

4. Connection to Sewer

- a) House laterals shall be connected to the sewer by wye branches or saddle connections as per the Standard Details and Standard Specifications for Sewers or by resilient connectors as specified in the Master Specifications.
- b) Typically in a sewer reconstruction project, the house laterals are not replaced, but are reconnected to the new sewer, within the sewer trench.
- c) Where lateral reconstruction occurs outside the sewer trench the proposed lateral work should be shown on the cross section or otherwise detailed.
- d) When the sewer is within 5 feet of curb, all house laterals on the short side of the street shall be replaced up to and including the house trap and vent. The new house laterals shall be ductile iron pipe, and the house trap and vent shall be cast iron pipe.

5. Streets 16 feet wide or less

- a) When streets are 16 feet or less in width, all house laterals on both sides of the street shall be replaced up to and including the house trap and vent. The new house laterals shall be ductile iron pipe, and the house trap and vent shall be cast iron pipe.

E. Inlets

1. Size and Materials

- a) Typically, inlets shall be 4 feet, except where large and fast flows are expected, where a 6' inlet or 4' vane grate may be required.

2. Inlet Replacement Policy

- a) Replace all No. 1, No. 2, No. 3, or No. 4 inlets. Inlet pipe diameter for existing No. 3 and No. 4 inlets is 12" and 8" respectively, and therefore, shall be reconstructed with 15" diameter VCP.
- b) Replace all inlets in poor condition. Check with the Superintendent of Sewer Maintenance at 215-685-2034.
- c) Replace all grate inlets with open mouth grate inlets if possible.
- d) All inlets which are not required to be replaced by the above criteria and do not appear to be in obvious poor condition from field observations, shall be examined by Sewer Maintenance. A plan showing the inlets to be examined along with a cover letter/memo requesting the examination shall be sent to:

- 1) Philadelphia Water Department-Collector Systems

ARA Tower, 4th Floor

1101 Market Street

Philadelphia PA 19107

ATTN.: Benjamin Jewell, Collector Systems 215-685-6203

Enclosure: 1 set

THE ABOVE REQUEST SHOULD BE DONE EARLY IN THE DESIGN PROCESS.

- e) If the inlet pipe is 15" in diameter and in good condition, reconstruction of the inlet pipe will not be necessary.
- f) Preference of Inlet Types:
 - 1) Open mouth grate inlet (preferred).
 - 2) City inlet (where open mouth grate is not possible).
 - 3) Open Mouth Inlet (where open mouth grate is not possible).
 - 4) Highway Grate inlet (where curb is depressed).
- g) Size of open mouth grate, open mouth, city, and modified grate inlets:
 - 1) 4 foot for street grades of 3.5% or less.
 - 2) 6 foot or 4' vane grate for street grades over 3.5%.
- h) See Appendix Va [\[83\]](#) for sketch of preferred inlet locations. Although the PWD has preferences for inlet type and placement, there may be other factors that could dictate the actual inlet selection and placement. Some of these factors may include the following: ADA ramps, curb bumpouts, street furniture, utility lines, castings, hydrants, street drainage, etc. Should there be questions about what would be acceptable in these situations you may contact the Water/Sewer Engineering Supervisor for guidance
- i) Gutter flow should not flow past ADA curb ramps. This may mean eliminating a radius inlet and installing 2 inlets at the Points of Curvature. Appendix IVc [\[84\]](#) provides some general guidance on ADA curb ramp design. Should there be questions about what would be acceptable, you may contact the Water/Sewer Engineering Supervisor for guidance.

3. Inlet Materials

- a) Inlets shall be precast reinforced concrete conforming to the Standard Details and Standard Specifications for Sewers and the Quality Assurance Program, except as may be required at special locations.
- b) Where utility conflicts warrant, custom sized catch basins constructed of pre-cast concrete or cast-in-place concrete shall be detailed and specified.
- c) All pertinent castings shall also conform to the above standards.

4. Inlet Installation

- a) Inlets shall be installed in accordance with the Standard Details and Standard Specifications for Sewers.
- b) For poor soil areas, special foundation requirements shall be provided, similar to that used on the sewer.

5. Inlet Pipes

- a) Inlet pipes shall be 15" VCP
- b) If inlet pipe grades exceed a 1 to 1 slope, a riser shall be used as detailed in the Standard Details and Specifications for Sewers.
- c) Inlet pipes shall be connected to the sewer by wye branches as per Standard Details and Standard Specifications for Sewers
- d) Any deviations from this policy will require prior approval by the Water/Sewer Engineering Supervisor.

F. Manholes

1. Size

- a) Manhole risers typically are 4 foot in diameter.
- b) 6 foot diameter manhole risers may be used where special conditions warrant.

2. Materials

- a) Manholes and all their components shall conform to the Standard Details and Standard Specifications for Sewers and the Quality Assurance Program.

3. Location

- a) Manholes shall be located at all locations of change of direction, grade or size of sewer.
- b) Manholes shall also be placed so as to maintain a maximum distance between manholes of 300 feet for sewers 48" in diameter and under and 400 feet for sewers 54" and over in diameter.

4. Type

- a) Whenever the upstream sewer invert elevation coming in to a manhole is less than 2 feet higher than the downstream sewer invert elevation of the sewer leaving the manhole, a standard manhole may be used.
- b) If the difference between the sewer invert elevation coming in to a manhole and the outlet sewer invert elevation leaving the manhole is greater than 2 feet, a drop manhole shall be used for sanitary sewers, a wellhole shall be used for stormwater and combined sewers.

5. Manholes on Separate Systems

- a) Where sanitary manholes are required on a separate system, the stormwater sewer will require a turn out to avoid the sanitary manhole.
- b) The stormwater sewer shall require a manhole upstream of the turnout.

6. Drop Manholes

- a) Wherever drop manholes are required they shall be designed in accordance with the Water Department's Standard Details and Standard Specifications for Sewers and the Quality Assurance Program.
- b) The vertical pipe sewer shall be located on the exterior of the manhole and encased in concrete. In certain instances the vertical pipe sewer may be located inside the drop manhole. In such cases a 6' diameter manhole shall be used. This situation shall be detailed on the drawings. The 6' interior drop manhole shall be considered in depths exceeding 18'.
- c) The manhole shall also have a cleanout for accessing the sanitary sewer.
- d) All sewers upstream of a drop manhole shall have a manhole within 25' of the drop for maintenance purposes.

7. Wellholes

- a) Wellholes shall be in accordance with the Water Department's Standard Details and Specifications and the Quality Assurance Program.
- b) Wellholes shall contain drip slabs to dissipate the energy of the storm flow between each wellhole riser section between the two pipes.
- c) Where the flow is large, the velocity great, or the vertical drop large, granite block invert and drip slabs or special abrasive resistant concrete may be required.
- d) All sewers both upstream and downstream of a wellhole shall have manholes for maintenance purposes, as wellholes are not man accessible. The upstream and downstream manholes shall be located within 25' of the wellhole where practicable.

8. Manhole or Wellhole structures below water table

- a) Manholes placed below the water table or sanitary manholes with inverts below 0.00 city datum, shall use an approved water tight gasket material around all openings into them to prevent infiltration. The Water/Sewer Engineering Supervisor shall be consulted for the specifications.

G. Box Sewer and Box Stormwater Conduit Design (see Section 5 B.1 for definition [\[105\]](#))

1. Design Criteria

- a) Designed and constructed in accordance with the recommendations of ACI 350 Concrete Sanitary Engineering Structures.
- b) Design loading shall consist of a minimum H-20 loading at the street surface in addition to all other dead loads. If actual loading is greater, then use the larger loading condition. However, a minimum of 1200 psf shall be used.
- c) Minimum wall thickness shall be 12 inches.
- d) Minimum roof slab thickness shall be 12 inches.
- e) Minimum base slab thickness shall 15 inches.
- f) Minimum reinforcing bar size shall be #4.

- g) Since box sewers are typically formed on the interior only and the exterior face of the walls are poured against the trench sheathing, an additional 3" of cover should be added to the exterior face of the box sewer. This will allow for any variations in the sheathing. This additional 3" cover should not be included in the design, and is in addition to the minimum wall thickness in the previous paragraph.

2. Materials

- a) Concrete shall be ready-mixed and shall be batched, mixed, and transported in accordance with ASTM C94 - Standard Specification for Ready Mixed Concrete. Concrete shall have a 28 day compressive strength of 4000 psi and be air-entrained.
- b) Reinforcing steel shall consist of deformed steel bars that are rolled from new billet-steel and shall conform to ASTM A 615 – Standard Specification for Deformed and Plain Billet-Steel Bars for Concrete Reinforcement. The bars shall be tested in accordance with ASTM A 370 - Standard Methods and Definitions for Mechanical Testing of Steel Products. All reinforcing steel shall be Grade 60.
- c) Rubber dumbbell type waterstops and vitrified clay liner plates shall be in accordance with specifications outlined in the Standard Details and Standard Specifications for Sewers.

3. Inverts

- a) The invert of rectangular reinforced concrete combined or sanitary sewers shall be constructed with a 156° vee shape at 12° off the horizontal. Rectangular reinforced concrete stormwater conduits shall be constructed with flat inverts.
- b) For velocities over 12 feet per second, vitrified clay liner plates, stone block, redressed blocks or other means of abrasion control shall be used for the invert.

4. Construction Joints

- a) Transverse and longitudinal construction joints shall have a keyway 2 inches deep and 4 inches wide and a rubber dumbbell type waterstop.
- b) Transverse construction joints shall be constructed at the end of each section at a distance not to exceed 50 feet.

5. Connections and Transitions

- a) Transitions from existing sewers to box sewers of different sizes, or between two sections of different size box sewers, shall be done with flare sections.
- b) Flare sections shall not be counted in the quantity of linear feet of box sewer. They shall be separated for lump sum payment per each flare section.
- c) Connections between the existing sewers and the proposed box sewer shall be detailed.

H. Trunk Sewers

- 1. Trunk sewers are large combined flow sewers servicing large areas of the city which drain both sanitary and storm flow from smaller combined flow sewers servicing smaller areas of the city.
 - a) Typically Trunk Sewers flow toward the rivers and creeks, thereby toward the Intercepting Sewers.
 - b) Dry weather flow of the Trunk Sewers is diverted to the Intercepting Sewers via Intercepting Chambers and Dry Weather Outlet (DWO) pipes.

- c) During periods of wet weather, the intercepting chamber captures the first flush. When the volume of flow in the Trunk Sewer exceeds the capacity of the Intercepting Chamber's diversion structure the diluted excess flow goes to the river. This is known as a Combined Sewer Overflow (CSO).

I. Intercepting Sewers

1. Intercepting Sewers (Interceptors) are the main sanitary sewers which service large areas of the city and carry the sanitary flow to the wastewater treatment facilities. These sewers have limited number of connections.
 - a) Connections usually consist of other sanitary sewers or combined sewers (via Dry Weather Outlet pipes) which service smaller portions of the city.
 - b) Lateral connections are typically not permitted into the Intercepting Sewers.
 - c) All connections into intercepting sewers must be specifically approved and connection details must be approved to insure integrity of the Intercepting Sewer System.
 - d) Intercepting Sewers are typically located along creeks and rivers as these are the naturally occurring low areas of the city.
 - e) Special precautions should be taken to limit any infiltration and/or exfiltration from the intercepting Sewer System.

J. Quantities for Sewer Work

1. Excavation
 - a) Excavation shall be calculated in cubic yards based on a payment width equal to the width of the standard concrete cradle width for pipe sewers and the outside faces of box sewers. See Standard Details and Specifications for Sewers.
 - b) The interior volume of the existing sewers is not included in the quantity for excavation.
 - c) The excavation quantity for inlet pipes, vent pipes, house laterals beyond sewer trench, etc., shall be calculated and included in the quantity for excavation.
 - d) For excavations less than 18' deep and where other reasons do not warrant the use of steel soldier beams or where good engineering judgment does not require steel soldier beams, timber sheathing and shoring without steel soldier beams is to be used. The sheathing and shoring shall not be included in the quantity for excavation, but rather paid for in a separate quantity of Sheathing and Shoring left in place at the fixed unit price specified. The estimated amount of sheathing and shoring shall be calculated and specified in the proposal. The formulas for calculating the quantity of sheathing and shoring left in place are as follows:

Estimated Quantity of Sheathing & Shoring Left in Place

BM = Board Measure = Board Foot = 1 square foot by 1 inch thick.

For example, a board one square ft. by 2 inches thick would be 2 Board Feet = 2 BM.

$$MBM = \text{Thousand board feet} = \frac{\text{Length} * \text{Depth} * \text{Thickness} * \text{Constant}}{1000}$$

Length = Length of Trench (in feet)

Depth = Depth of Excavation (in feet) **minus 2 feet** because 2 feet from the top will be cut off and not left in place.

Thickness (in inches) for depths of excavation less than 7' = 4" (2" on both sides)

Thickness (in inches) for depths of excavation greater than 7' but less than 18' = 6" (3" on both sides)

Constant = 1.4 (for cross bracing and walers)

$$\frac{L * D * T * 1.4}{1000}$$

For depths of excavation less than 7' (Which is not usual) this becomes:

$$\frac{L * D * 4 * 1.4}{1000} = L * D * 0.0056 = \text{___} MBM$$

For depths of excavation greater than 7' but less than 18' (Which is usually the case) this becomes:

$$\frac{L * D * 6 * 1.4}{1000} = L * D * 0.0084 = \text{___} MBM$$

Note: This is just for estimating purposes. The actual quantity for payment is measured in the field.

- e) Sheathing and shoring including steel beams should be used for excavations greater than 18' or where other reasons warrant it or where good engineering judgment requires it. There may be instances where sheathing and shoring with steel soldier beams may not be required such as areas where v-cut or step sheathing may be used. These special situations shall be evaluated on an individual basis and shall be approved by the Water/Sewer Engineering Supervisor. Payment for sheathing and shoring including steel beams is included with the price bid for excavation. The Contractor shall submit shop drawings to the Manager of Design for approval prior to excavation.

2. Length of Pipe

- a) The length of each size of pipe sewer or each combination of separate system sewers shall be calculated. Pipe length shall be calculated through manholes. Pipe length shall not be

calculated through wellholes or drop manholes. Where there is a pipe size change at a manhole the larger pipe size shall extend through the manhole and be measured accordingly.

- b) Use 6 feet of lateral piping for the quantity of lateral piping needed for each existing lateral connection, unless additional lateral piping is specified.
- c) The length of inlet pipe shall be calculated separately.

3. Inlets

- a) The number of inlets of each type shall be calculated separately.

4. Manholes

- a) The number of each type of manhole (e.g. manholes for pipes 30" and under).

5. Paving

- a) Repaving quantities in asphalt surfaced streets shall be calculated using similar limits as shown in the current Water Main Standard Details and Corrosion Control Specifications.
- b) Repaving quantities in concrete surfaced streets, concrete driveways and footways shall be based on replacement to the existing joints or a saw cut depending on the wording of the specifications.
- c) Footway paving is replaced in kind, with quantities extended to the next joint.
- d) Binder quantities, when not specified by Streets Department, shall be based on a 1.5 inch thickness weighing 100 pounds per square yard per inch thick, and specified in tons.
- e) Backfill in State Highways shall be (2RC) from 6 inches above the sewer to the bottom of the concrete base. (2RC) is specified in tons (use 100 pound/cubic foot).
- f) Concrete base in State Highways shall be 10 inches thick high-early strength concrete.
- g) Concrete base in City Streets shall be 8 inches thick.
- h) Repaving quantities in City and State Highways are specified separately.
- i) Whenever a curb requires removal, the footway will require replacement to at least the first joint and the cartway shall be reconstructed for 2 feet from curb.
- j) When the proposed sewer is located in a City Street so that the outside of the trench is within 3 feet or less from curb, the repaving shall extend from cutback line on one side, to the curb on the other. In addition the curb and one block of footway shall be evaluated for potential replacement.
- k) When the proposed sewer is located in a State Highway so that the outside of the trench is within 4 feet or less from curb, the repaving shall extend from cutback on one side, to the curb on the other. In addition the curb and one block of footway shall be evaluated for potential replacement.
- l) When the proposed sewer is located in an intersection of a State Highway and a City Street, the State Highway paving requirements shall extend up to the projected curb lines of the State Highway where the City Street paving requirements shall begin.
Such shall be noted in the specifications. The paving quantities shall reflect this.
- m) When the water trench is located near the sewer trench, the paving between trenches shall also be removed and repaved.
- n) If the Streets Department paving requirements request additional paving to be added to the contract and will be paid for by the Streets Department, those quantities should be

separated and placed in the proposal of the specifications as a separate section of P-items and an X should be added to the suffix of the work number. In addition, the front office staff of the Design Branch shall be notified.

- o) Where full width street restoration is required, a full width 6" stone sub-base shall be required. This will be a separate payment item in TONS (use 100 pounds per cubic foot).
- p) For full width paving there are different paving items than for trench restoration. The Water/Sewer Engineering Supervisor should be contacted for which items to use prior to preparing the quantities and specifications.

6. Curb

- a) When the proposed sewer is located so that the outside of the trench is within 3 feet of the curb on City Streets or 4 feet on State Highways, valuation of the curb and footway to the first joint shall be performed.
- b) Full width street reconstruction usually requires curb replacement which in turn requires the replacement of at least one paving block of footway.

7. Quantity Tabulation

- a) See Appendix III for Sewer Quantity Input Sheets and Sewer Items Sheet [\[82\]](#) (IIIc is for City Streets and IIId is for State Routes). Direct links to [City Streets Sewer Quantity Input Sheet](#), [State Routes Sewer Quantity Input Sheet](#), and [Sewer Items Sheet](#) files.

K. Green Stormwater Infrastructure

- 1. For Green Stormwater Infrastructure, see the GSI Planning and Design Manual at <http://philadelphiawater.org/gsi/planning-design/>.

L. Cured in Place Pipe Lining (CIPP)

- 1. Sewer reconstruction may not be the preferred method to rehabilitate an existing sewer. Using a CIPP liner may be a consideration in many cases including the following:
 - a) heavy/severe utility conflict
 - b) under/alongside active rails
 - c) under/along streams/rivers/creeks
 - d) sanitary only replacement in separate sewer system areas
 - e) sensitive business areas
 - f) high traffic areas
 - g) downtown locations
- 2. If you are considering a CIPP liner replacement method, you must first get the approval of the Water/Sewer Engineering Supervisor before pursuing the change in scope of work. If a significant utility conflict is found during the drafting of the base plans, the engineer or consultant shall contact the Water/Sewer Engineering Supervisor to discuss the potential for a trenchless solution (CIPP or other method). This may save unnecessary drafting hours/expense for a full base plan when one is not necessary for CIPP (See base plan requirements below).
- 3. The existing pipe size and capacity also must be a consideration. The sewer must not be in a surcharged condition, or need to be upsized. Planning will determine if the existing sewer is surcharged. Consultants should ask the Water/Sewer Engineering Supervisor who in turn will ask Planning.

4. Conditions for Lining

- a) Circular sewers must not be out of round by more than 10% to 15%. A point repair may be completed prior to lining to fix the defect prior to lining. If there are many repairs required, reconstruction should again be considered.
- b) Access to sewer manholes on both ends of the segment is required. A manhole may be added, if practical, to the end of a sewer segment to facilitate the lining. This would be built concurrent to the lining work if at all possible.
- c) A sewer inspection video is REQUIRED on all potential lining projects.
- d) A sewer video should be requested through the Water/Sewer Engineering Supervisor only. The PWD Flow Control Unit will complete the video at their earliest convenience.
- e) Once the video is completed, the condition of the sewer should be assessed.
- f) If there are significant repairs required or the sewer cannot be lined, reconstruction or another method of replacement shall be discussed with the Water/Sewer Engineering Supervisor.

5. Base Plan Requirements

The base plan requirements are less than a standard base plan. They should show:

- a) The city plan drawn to scale.
- b) The sewer and sewer vent as-built location including manholes with the rim and invert elevations.
- c) All properties.
- d) All inlets and inlet pipes.
- e) An example of a completed lining base plan can be provided to the consultant upon request.
- f) The sewer limits to be lined shall be called out in bold, including the manholes within the limits of the lining.

6. Design Requirements

- a) Planning shall provide the Estimated Theoretical Dry Weather Flows for each location to be lined. A formal email request must be submitted from a consultant to Planning with the Water/Sewer Engineering Supervisor copied.
- b) A liner thickness calculation shall be provided by the Engineer or Consultant using the ASTM F-1216.
- c) A chart showing the minimum liner thicknesses required including the sewer sizes, lengths and thicknesses to be lined shall be shown on the Contract Plans.
- d) Contact the Water/Sewer Engineering Supervisor for an example of a completed lining contract plan.

7. Manhole Lining

- a) All manholes within the limits of CIPP rehabilitation shall be lined.

8. Specifications

- a) SECTION 2705 MANHOLE LINING and SECTION 2768 SEWER LINING shall be added to all lining projects.

Contract Review



A. Base Plan Review

{77} {110} {119} Base Plans will be reviewed by the Design Branch and the Planning Unit. **Consultants** shall submit **one** print of the base plans and the utility bags to the Manager of the Design Branch who will in turn have them logged into the CIPIT system.

Philadelphia Water Department-Design Branch

ARA Tower, 2nd Floor

1101 Market Street

Philadelphia PA 19107

ATTN.: Mr. Vahe Hovsepian, Manager, Design Branch

215-685-6278

Enclosure: 1 set

Consultants shall also submit **two** prints of the base plans and a CD of utility bags.

Philadelphia Water Department-Planning Unit

ARA Tower, 2nd Floor

1101 Market Street

Philadelphia PA 19107

ATTN.: Jeff Simmet

Enclosure: 2 sets

Electronic sets shall be submitted to

Jeffery Twardzik, Water/Sewer Engineering Supervisor

215-685-6288

Jeffrey.Twardzik@phila.gov

(AND)

Walid El-Morshedy, Design & Construction Project Manager 215-685-6290

Walid.A.El-Morshedy@phila.gov

(AND)

The PWD Project Manager (if known)

For Contracts with multiple locations, the base plans for all locations in that contract shall be completed and submitted together. The Planning Unit will do a thorough review of the base plans along with the sewer hydraulic review (see Sections 5 A.1 [\[106\]](#)) and/or water main sizing (see Section 4 A.1 [\[107\]](#)). Design will do a cursory review. Once the base plans have been submitted to Design, the **Consultant** shall submit (e-mail) a request to the Water/Sewer Engineering Supervisor to confirm their linear footage. The Water/Sewer Engineering Supervisor shall reply with a preapproval e-mail for the Base Plans. This preapproval e-mail must be included with the consultants invoice (see Section 8 [\[108\]](#)). This preapproval is only for length and general appearance. Any changes required by Planning or by Design during review of the design must be made by the consultant at no additional cost to the PWD.

B. Green Review

An electronic version of the water and/or sewer Base Plans shall be submitted to the Green Stormwater Infrastructure Unit (GSI Unit) in combined sewer system areas only.

Philadelphia Water Department – Green Stormwater Infrastructure Unit

Elizabeth Lutes, GSI Design Manager

215-686-9430

Elizabeth.Lutes@phila.gov

(AND)

Jessica K. Brooks

215-685-6039

Jessica.K.Brooks@phila.gov

Copy: Water/Sewer Engineering Supervisor

Electronic set

The GSI Unit will determine if there is an opportunity for the inclusion of Green Stormwater Infrastructure (GSI). Where GSI is deemed suitable for a project site, the GSI Unit will provide a design concept and scope of work to PWD Design for implementation on the Water and/or Sewer project. For Consultant projects, the GSI concepts will be distributed by the Design Branch engineer, and a proposal for the GSI work shall be submitted to Design for approval.

C. PWD Preliminary Design Review

- 1) For in-house and Private Cost Contracts, prior to submitting projects to other utilities for review, the preliminary water and/or sewer designs shall be reviewed by the PWD Project Engineer and Water/Sewer Engineering Supervisor, Planning, Water Conveyance (if the design includes a water main), Collector Systems (if the design includes a sewer and/or GSI) and GSI Maintenance (if the design includes GSI). One (1) set of prints shall be sent to the Planning Unit, one (1) set of prints and an electronic version (only the water sheets) shall be submitted to Water Conveyance and an electronic version (only the sewer and green sheets) shall be submitted to Collector Systems. An electronic version of the preliminary GSI design shall be e-mailed to GSI Maintenance if GSI work is included.
- 2) For Consultants, upon completion of the preliminary design, the design shall be considered 50% complete (see Section 8 B.3 [\[111\]](#)) and shall be submitted for review. Two (2) sets of prints shall be submitted to Design. One (1) set of prints shall be submitted to the Planning Unit. One (1) set of prints (only the water sheets) and an electronic set shall be submitted to Water Conveyance if the design includes a water main. An electronic version (only the sewer and green sheets) shall be submitted to Collector Systems if the design includes a sewer and/or GSI. Collector Systems will comment on the design as well as provide manhole numbers for all manholes existing and proposed on the project. An electronic version of the preliminary GSI design shall be e-mailed to GSI Maintenance if GSI work is included. The Manager of Design should be copied on all physical correspondence. Any electronic correspondence will be copied to the Water/Sewer Engineering Supervisor and the PWD Project Manager. Comments from all the units (Water Conveyance, Collector Systems, GSI Maintenance) will be reviewed by the Design Branch for final approval.

3) ~~{30}~~ ~~{63}~~ Plans shall be sent to the following:

a) Plans as noted and a letter of transmittal are sent to the following as applicable:

- 1) Philadelphia Water Department-Design Branch
ARA Tower, 2nd Floor
1101 Market Street
Philadelphia PA 19107
ATTN.: Mr. Vahe Hovsepian, Manager, Design Branch 215-685-6278
Enclosure: 2 sets
- 2) Philadelphia Water Department-Design Branch
ARA Tower, 2nd Floor
1101 Market Street
Philadelphia PA 19107
ATTN.: Mr. Jeffrey Simmet, Staff Engineer, Planning 215-685-6278
Enclosure: 1 set
- 3) Philadelphia Water Department-Water Conveyance
ARA Tower, 2nd Floor
1101 Market Street
Philadelphia PA 19107 [Expectations](#)
ATTN.: Mr. Brendan Reilly, Chief, Water Conveyance 215-685-6209
Enclosure: 1 set (only water sheets)
Brendan.Reilly@phila.gov
Electronic set (only water sheets)
- 4) Philadelphia Water Department-Collector Systems [Expectations](#)
Benjamin Jewell, Chief, Collector Systems 215-685-6203
Benjamin.Jewell@phila.gov
Copy: Nicholas.Maliha@phila.gov
Electronic set (only sewer and green infrastructure sheets)
- 5) Philadelphia Water Department-GSI Maintenance [Expectations](#)
Gerald Bright, Supervisor, GSI Maintenance 215-685-4953
Gerald.Bright@phila.gov
Electronic set (only green infrastructure sheets)

D. Utility Review

PWD PRELIMINARY DESIGN REVIEW COMMENTS SHOULD BE ADDRESSED PRIOR TO SUBMITTING TO OTHER UTILITIES (all jobs)

Once the drawings have been reviewed and corrected in accordance with PWD's Preliminary Review comments they shall be submitted back to the PWD Project Engineer and Water/Sewer Engineering Supervisor and to the various agencies, for their comments. The transmittal letter to the utility should state any foreseen conflicts or questions that the designer may have. It is not necessary to resubmit

the plans to Water Conveyance or Collector Systems because the PWD Project Engineer will review the plans for any changes that they requested.

The amount of time to complete the utility review process may vary greatly depending on the complexity of the project. Included in the utility review process may be further explanatory correspondence and/or meetings which may be required to satisfactorily coordinate the PWD's proposed work with other utility companies and agencies. Coordination with the Streets Department in regards to traffic maintenance, paving requirements and ADA ramp designs (where ramps will be impacted) is also a big part of the utility review process. See Appendix IVc for guidance regarding ADA ramp design requirements and submittals [92]. Requests for project reviews shall be sent to D.1 through D.8 of this section if applicable. Also see Appendix VI if additional contact information is required [35].

1. Utility Review (All Jobs)

a) Electronic sets will be sent to:

1) Jeffery Twardzik, Water/Sewer Engineering Supervisor 215-685-6288

Jeffrey.Twardzik@phila.gov

(AND)

The PWD Project Manager

2. {31} {64} {114} Utility Review (all jobs except off street (past the houseline) work)

a) One set of prints and a letter of transmittal are sent for Paving Requirements to:

1) Streets Department (Enclosure: 1 set)

Municipal Services Building, 9th Floor, Room 940

1401 J.F. Kennedy Boulevard

Philadelphia, PA 19102-1675

Attn.: Steven Mottershead

[Expectations](#)

215-686-5511

b) One set of prints and a letter of transmittal are sent for Maintenance of Traffic to:

1) Streets Department (Enclosure: 1 set)

Municipal Services Building, 9th Floor, Room 980

1401 J.F. Kennedy Boulevard

Philadelphia, PA 19102-1675

Attn.: Kasim Ali

[Expectations](#)

215-686-5572

c) Two sets of prints and a letter of transmittal are sent for Protection of Street Trees Requirements to:

1) Philadelphia Parks and Recreation (Enclosure: 2 sets)

Street Tree Management Division Office

1515 Arch Street, 10th Floor

Philadelphia, PA 19102

Attn.: Frances Piller, District Manager

[Expectations](#)

2. Utility Review (all jobs)

- a) One set of prints (except as noted) and a letter of transmittal are sent to the following utilities on all projects.

1) Verizon (Enclosure: 1 set)
900 Race Street (6th Floor)
Philadelphia, PA 19107-2425
Attn.: Brian M. Magee

[Expectations](#)
215-351-6051

2) PECO Energy (Enclosure: 1 set)
830 South Schuylkill Avenue
Philadelphia, PA 19146
Attn.: Louis Robinson

[Expectations](#)
215-731-3283

3) PGW See Appendix VId [\[118\]](#)

An email with a pdf of the plans should be sent to (both, if applicable) the respective engineers. Email addresses are listed at the top of Appendix VId.

Additionally, a hard copy of the plans may be sent, addressed to the respective engineers at:

800 West Montgomery Ave. 2nd Floor
Philadelphia, PA 19122

[Expectations](#)

4) SEPTA (Enclosure: Electronic set)

Lydia Grose

lgrose@septa.org

(AND)

Enjoli Edwards

eedwards@septa.org

Copy: gpisapps@septa.org

[Expectations](#)

5) Comcast Cablevision (Enclosure: 1 set)

4400 Wayne Avenue
Philadelphia, PA 19140
Attn.: Jack Clayton

[Expectations](#)
215-920-2233

3. Utility Review (on all jobs with water mains or if a fire hydrant will be moved)

- a) [§116](#) One set of prints of all water sheets marked according to the instructions as described in Section 4 B.9.i [§102](#) and Appendix IVa [§93](#), are sent for Fire Hydrant Location Approval to:

1) Philadelphia Fire Department (Enclosure: 1 set)

Planning & Research
240 Spring Garden Street
Philadelphia, PA 19123
Attn.: Lt. Gregory Brown

[Expectations](#)

215-686-1354

4. Utility Review (on all jobs with water mains)

- a) One set of water prints is sent for corrosion control requirements to one of the following:

1) Corpro Companies, Inc. (Enclosure: 1 set)

580 Lancaster Avenue
Malvern, PA 19355
Attn.: Ed Richey

[Expectations](#)

erichey@aegion.com

Phone: 484-881-6213

Cell: 610-620-5300

(OR)

2) Cor-Trol Services, Ltd. (Enclosure: 1 set)

47 General Warren Blvd.
Malvern, PA 19355
Attn.: George Gehring, PE

484-786-9414

5. Utility Review (when located in Fairmount Park)

- a) When the proposed water main or sewer is located in Fairmount Park, one set of plans shall be sent to:

1) Philadelphia Parks and Recreation (Enclosure: 1 set)

1515 Arch Street, 10th Floor
Philadelphia, PA 19102
Attn.: Stephanie Craighead

[Expectations](#)

215-683-0210

6. Utility Review (when located within a State Route)

- a) If a project has work within the limits of a State Route, a Highway Occupancy Permit will be needed for said work. After the design is completed, PWD will use PennDOT's Electronic Permit System (EPS) to apply for the permit. In order to facilitate that process the Pre-EPS Submission Checklist must be filled out and submitted to PennDOT with the 70% Utility Review submittal, see the checklist and instructions in Appendix IVi [§117](#). This will give PennDOT an opportunity to review it (even though some of the information will be missing at this stage) so that when PWD submits for the permit the review process will be quicker.

The 70% submittal, including the checklist and highlighted PDFs of the plans, shall be emailed to Calene Maroski (camaroski@pa.gov) and Matthew Miele (mmiele@pa.gov) at PennDOT for review.

After the 90% submission, permit applications will be created by PWD on PennDOT's EPS website <https://www.dot14.state.pa.us/EPS/home/home.jsp>. Therefore, if there are no ADA ramps on state routes, the completed Pre-EPS submissions checklist must be included with the 90% submittal to PWD. If there are ADA ramps, proceeded to Section 6 D.6.b below and the Pre-EPS submissions checklists are not required with the 90% submittal since PWD will already have them.

- b) After the paving letter from the Streets Department is received with the locations for the ADA ramps, the locations shall be confirmed with the PWD Project Engineer. If any ramps are within the limits of a State Route, once designed, the ADA ramp plans and form CS 4401 shall be submitted to the Streets Department as well as the PWD Project Engineer. The PWD Project Engineer will use PennDOT's Electronic Permit System (EPS) to forward the design to PennDOT.

In order to facilitate that process, the Pre-EPS Submission Checklist that was submitted to PennDOT with the 70% Utility Review submittal and the highlighted PDFs of the plans (Highlight sewer, water and /or green only within the limits of the State Route. Do not highlight ADA ramps.) must be submitted to the PWD Project Engineer along with another Pre-EPS Submission Checklist just for the ADA ramps (For the **Work Summary**, write ADA Ramps).

[Expectations](#)

Submissions for ADA ramps that are on State Routes (submitted to the PWD Project Engineer) should be concurrent with the Streets Department submission. Both reviews should go in parallel because PennDOT and the Streets Department communicate with each other during the review process. Also, PennDOT would prefer the ADA Ramp designs and CS4401 forms to be combined into one pdf for state routes. Additionally, limit the number of ramps per package to 6 intersections or no more than 40 ramps.

7. Utility Review (when Public Property-Communications (formerly Electric Bureau), Public Property-Transit, or Western Union present in job area)

- a) One set of plans shall be sent to:

[Expectations](#)

- 1) Eric Boone, Communications Operations Manager (Enclosure: 1 set)

City of Philadelphia

Office of Innovation and Technology

Communications Division

1234 Market Street, Suite 1800

Philadelphia, PA 19107

215-686-4577

8. Utility Review (Other Utility or Agency)

- a) One set of plans shall be sent to any other utility or agency at a particular location.

9. **{101}** Railroad Review (if affected)

- a) When the proposed water main or sewer parallels or crosses any rail structure or Right-of-Way belonging to and/or operated by the railroads, the requirements of that specific railroad shall be followed. A call to that railroad should be made in order to determine how many

sets of plans they require for their review. The railroad's pipeline occupancy specifications and requirements and the railroad crossing form (Pipe Data Sheet) shall be requested from the railroad (they may also be attained from their web page). **Some** railroads require **eight (8) sets** of the appropriate plan (**rolled not folded**) showing elevations and profile in accordance with the railroad's pipeline occupancy specifications and requirements, along with three copies of a completed Railroad Crossing Form (Pipe Data Sheet). Contact information for railroads is listed below:

- 1) Consolidated Rail Corp. (www.conrail.com) (Enclosure: As requested by RR)
1717 Arch Street, 32nd Floor
Philadelphia, PA 19103 Phone: 856-231-7233
Attn: Anthony R. DiArenzo (Real Estate) Fax: 856-231-2432
- 2) CSX Transportation, Inc. (www.csx.com) (Enclosure: As requested by RR)
301 West Bay Street, Suite 900
Jacksonville, Florida 32202
Attn.: Corridor Occupancy Services (J180)
Permitting Contact: Charlie Myers 904-633-1503
- 3) Norfolk Southern Railway Company (www.nscorp.com)
Applications for pipe crossings are submitted to:
AECOM (Enclosure: As requested by RR)
Attn: NS Pipe and Wire Administrator
1700 Market Street, 16th Floor
Philadelphia, PA 19103
NSUtilities@aecom.com
- 4) AMTRAK (www.amtrak.com) (Enclosure: As requested by RR)
30th Street Station
Philadelphia, PA 19104 215-349-1108 / 4848
- 5) SEPTA (www.septa.org) (Enclosure: As requested by RR)
1234 Market Street
Philadelphia, PA 19107
Attn: Lydia Grose (lgrose@septa.org)
Phone: 215-580-8255 / 215-964-4578

A copy of the correspondence sent to any railroad shall be sent to the following without any sets of plans:

- 1) Philadelphia Water Department
ARA Tower, 2nd Floor
1101 Market Street
Philadelphia, PA 19107
Attn.: Mr. Brian Mohl, Manager Capital Program 215-685-6339

2) Philadelphia Water Department

ARA Tower, 2nd Floor

1101 Market Street

Philadelphia PA 191 07

Attn.: Mr. Vahe Hovsepian, Manager, Design Branch 215-685-6279

- b) All projects involving railroad review shall be discussed with the Water/Sewer Engineering Supervisor during the design phase.

10. ~~{19}~~ ~~{54}~~ Assessments (only for extensions to the system that are not private cost projects)

- a) For assessable jobs (those having an "A" (that are not Private Cost), "B", or "C" (that are not Private Cost) in the suffix of the Work No.) two sets of prints are sent to the appropriate District Surveyor (See Appendix VIc for a list of survey districts [\[79\]](#)) to obtain the preliminary assessment and "deducts". This information shall be added to the Contract Drawings (see Section 2 D.2.c [\[103\]](#)) and Section 3 D.2.d [\[104\]](#))).

11. Streets Department Right-of-Way Unit Review

- a) In any situation when the curbline is moved horizontally, a set of plans in PDF format will be sent to:
- 1) Streets Department
Patrick Iffrig, Engineering Supervisor
Patrick.Iffrig@phila.gov
Electronic set

E. Review Expectations

1. Typical response from PWD Preliminary Design Review [6 C.3.a.2](#)

Water Conveyance will send both a response letter and a highlighted plan set to the PWD Project Engineer (hard copy and/or .pdf). The Water Conveyance comments should be reviewed by the PWD Project Engineer or the consultant considering the total context of the project. For consultants, if additional work is requested it should be approved first by the PWD Project Engineer. The Water Main Relay plans will have the proposed water mains highlighted in yellow, the existing water mains that will be abandoned because of the proposed water main relay highlighted in orange, and the existing water mains that will not be abandoned highlighted in blue. Additional comments, such as which valves are to be returned (if any) to the Philadelphia Water Department yard, may also be included on the plan sheet. The response letter “Capital Improvement Water Main Relay Contract Plan Review Comments,” will state comments or recommendations (if any). Their comments (if any) may pertain to the proposed water main design and/or existing water main layouts (if existing water mains are laid out incorrectly, potentially impacting proposed design work). Water Conveyance will also state if any large diameter transmission mains (16 inch diameter and above) will be affected (temporarily shut down due to proposed water main work) and that coordination for any work impacting the transmission mains must be coordinated with the Load Control Operations Supervisor. Also, their letter would typically conclude by stating which valves are to be returned to the PWD yard at 29th and Cambria Streets, if any, upon completion of construction.

2. Typical response from PWD Preliminary Design Review [6 C.3.a.3](#)

Collector Systems will send multiple documents to the PWD Project Engineer as part of their review. The first is their Response Letter/Memo which may or may not have specific comments related to the proposed sewer design. The Collector Systems comments should be reviewed by the PWD Project Engineer or the consultant considering the total context of the project. For consultants, if additional work is requested it should be approved first by the PWD Project Engineer. If the letter does not have specific comments on them, then the letter will mention to refer to the plan sheets for any and all comments. The letter/memo will be in .pdf format. The second document sent will be the Sewer Reconstruction plan sheets themselves marked up in .pdf format. This review will entail any and all sewer related (proposed, existing) concerns. This can include, but not be limited to, manhole and inlet concerns such as location, types, sizes, etc., sewer/inlet pipe location/tie-in points, and so forth. On the plan sheets, they will also assign a symbol designation of sorts (A1, B1, C1, etc.) at each manhole regardless of whether it's a proposed or existing manhole. This designation correlates to the third document as part of Collector Systems' review, which is a Microsoft Excel document that contains the manhole numbers. Manhole numbers are semi-smart. They all start with the outfall number that they drain to. The outfall or the intercepting chamber is the beginning. The numbers then go upstream up the main sewer counting by fives. If additional manholes are found or added after the initial assignment, numbers in between the fives are used. Once the main sewer is numbered, manholes on the lowest branch are numbered followed by the next branch up and so on. Following the outfall number there may be other letters: “U” stands for upper end manhole in a combined system, “M” stands for summit manhole in a separate system and “S” stands for sanitary manhole in a separate system. Sanitary manholes start with the outfall number of the stormwater conduit associated with it. The Excel file will state the block location, sheet number and a manhole number for every PWD manhole on the sheet. Many proposed manholes will have the same number as an existing manhole in the same relative position. If more manholes are proposed than existing, additional numbers between the fives will be assigned. If fewer manholes are proposed than existing, the numbers that are not used may or may not be listed as Omitted (GIS removes all existing manhole numbers and inserts all proposed manhole numbers). Manhole numbers of those manholes shown on the

sheet but not affected by the project are listed as Reference Manholes. Abandoned manholes are listed as abandoned and not reused. Private manholes that are connected to the PWD system are also numbered. Additionally, Outfalls are numbered along with Chambers and Dry Weather Outlet Manholes (starting from the chamber and numbered downstream by fives) and Stormwater Outlet Manholes (starting from the chamber and numbered downstream by fives).

3. Typical response from PWD Preliminary Design Review [6 C.3.a.4](#)

Green Stormwater Infrastructure (GSI) Maintenance will send the PWD assigned engineer a word document, which would then be forwarded to the PWD Project Engineer or Consultant. The Memo/Response Letter will have comments related to the proposed design and maintenance of the GSI drainage system. Such comments can include, but not be limited to green inlets, pretreatment devices, green pipe layout, access to systems, and so forth. Additional attachments may be included as part of their utility review.

4. Typical response from Utility Review [6 D.1.a.1](#)

Streets Departments (Paving) will send a letter in .pdf format to the requester that will contain their paving restoration recommendations. Their paving restoration recommendations would mention their instructions for blocks therein that would require either standard trench restoration or full width/depth roadway restoration, whether it's for a City Street or a State Route (PennDOT). For standard trench restorations, Streets will require saw-cutting trench widths prior to excavating, restoring trench with eight inch (8") or ten-inch (10") high early strength concrete base, topping the base course with Superpave binder course and wearing course. They will also state how much additional cutback (saw-cut) is necessary for asphalt restoration as well as sealing the edge of trenches between new and existing asphalt limits with Asphalt Cement Class AC-20. If the limits of the trench restorations (asphalt cutbacks) for all proposed infrastructure exceed 50% of the street width, then the Streets Department would then recommend full width/depth restoration, which would entail replacing/restoring the asphalt and concrete base from curbline to curbline. The existing curbs and a specified width of existing footway will also be replaced and/or restored in kind. Another key cog of information stated in their response letters are the quantity of ADA curb ramps that need to be upgraded and reconstructed to current ADA standards. The quantity of ramps will be called out by intersection, which corner/baring, and the numbers of new ramps per location. The quantity of ramps will be dictated by the limits of proposed work, whether it's due to new water relay, sewer reconstruction, and/or construction of green infrastructure. An agreement made between PWD and Streets mentions that any proposed excavation/saw-cut through an existing ramp or within five (5) feet of that ramp will require said ramp to be designed and constructed to current ADA standards. A stipulation with this agreement comes in the form of an existing fire hydrant removal. If a fire hydrant is to be removed/abandoned due to proposed PWD work, then the ramp will be labeled as "Fee In Lieu," in which Philadelphia Water will reimburse Streets Department the cost for the ramp, but PWD will not be responsible for the survey and design of said ramp. Submittal procedures are also included in the response letter.

5. Typical response from Utility Review [6 D.1.b.1](#)

Streets Department (Traffic) may not respond. Use the standard language in the Master Specifications for the Special Specifications which calls for traffic lanes to be maintained and trenches to be backfilled during non-working hours.

6. Typical response from Utility Review [6 D.1.c.1](#)

Parks and Recreation will send a response letter via email to the requester in Microsoft word document (doc.) format. If trees are to be replaced, a separate Tree Planting Schedule sheet will be included in Microsoft Excel format. Their letters will typically state to include the standard Tree and Soil Protection letter in the project

specifications (Item 6-9002), protect any existing street trees during construction, and that the contractor will be responsible to replant any trees that are disturbed during construction.

7. Typical response from Utility Review [6 D.2.a.1](#)

Verizon would send a response letter (mailed and/or in .pdf format) typically stating for the Contractor(s) to exercise caution and properly support when excavating near any of their infrastructure to avoid any conflicts. They will more than likely mention where potential conflicts (direct conflicts and crossings) are located in their response letter. Their letter will also state to have the contractor notify PA One Call 72 hours prior to excavation to permit Verizon time to mark existing Verizon underground facilities.

8. Typical response from Utility Review [6 D.2.a.2](#)

PECO would send a response letter (mailed and/or in .pdf format) typically stating for the Contractor(s) to exercise caution and properly support when excavating near any of their infrastructure to avoid any conflicts. They will more than likely mention where potential conflicts are located in their response letter. If any PECO Energy aerial facilities need to be relocated due to proposed work, their letter would then state that they require at least 12 weeks' notice and payment in advance.

9. Typical response from Utility Review [6 D.2.a.3](#)

PGW will typically send a response letter via email to the requester in Microsoft Word document (doc.) format. Their letters will state how much, if any, of their existing infrastructure/piping (length, size, material, and location) will be relocated due to proposed Philadelphia Water work. Their letter will also note to use precaution when crossing underneath existing PGW facilities and to follow PGW's DS 40.7 and 53.8 if and/or when doing so.

10. Typical response from Utility Review [6 D.2.a.4](#)

SEPTA will send a letter to the requester. This response letter will list potential or direct conflicts which may pertain to their existing underground systems (i.e. – duct banks) or aboveground systems (i.e. - bus routes, trolley tracks, etc.). This letter will also state to contact SEPTA before construction if any power shutdowns need to be implemented or to ensure proper coordination if any bus routes will be affected due to active construction.

11. Typical response from Utility Review [6 D.2.a.5](#)

Comcast may not reply. Use the standard language in the Master Specification for the Special Specifications.

12. Typical response from Utility Review [6 D.3.a.1](#)

The **Fire Department** will send or deliver a physical enveloped letter signed by the Lieutenant that states whether or not there is a conflict. Comments (if any) may be in regards to proposed fire hydrant locations, sufficient coverage between proposed hydrants, hydrants to be abandoned, etc. Their letter will also typically state that the Fire Department requires the bonnets of new fire hydrant installation to conform to color codes, based on size of the water main that the hydrant is connected to. See Section 4 B.9.d)

13. Typical response from Utility Review [6 D.4.a](#)

The corrosion control consultant (**CorTrol or Corpro**) will send a response letter to the requester. The response letter will state the results of their field investigations and any measures that may need to be taken to protect the proposed water main from corrosive soil and/or stray currents. The response letter will delve into sources and/or severity of stray current activity and the data therein that they collected to determine if special control measures need to be taken. Their response letters will also include the results of the Soils Survey that they performed (also attached as appendix at the end of the letter), measuring the soil resistivity (based on Extreme Value Analysis) of the soils within the project scope to classify the corrosiveness of the soil

(severe, mild, moderate). Their letters will then recommend whether or not special control measures need to be taken. If special measures need to be taken because of on-site corrosive soil, they will request that the complete AutoCAD version of the proposed water main relay sheets be emailed to them so they can draw in where their control measures (test stations) are to be positioned, as well as other information necessary for proper preventative corrosion control measures. These plans will eventually be printed as mylars, signed by the corrosion control consultant, and delivered to the requester. These mylars are numbered as “W” sheets. Therefore the total number of “W” sheets must be changed if corrosion control mylars are added to a project. The addition of corrosion control mylars will also increase the total number of sheets on a Water and Sewer project. Since the corrosion control consultant does not know the number of sewer sheets on a project, it is not necessary to have the total number of sheets on the entire project on the corrosion control mylars.

14. Typical response from Utility Review [6 D.5.a.1](#)

Parks and Recreation will send a response letter via email to the requester in a Microsoft word document (doc.) format. The letter may delve into details such as tree protection (critical zone, prohibited protection zone, fencing, tree replacement/assessment, species, etc.), limits of disturbance fencing, erosion and sediment control measure recommendations, planting plans and schedule approvals/recommendations, and so forth.

15. Typical response from Utility Review [6 D.6](#)

If a project has work within the limits of a **State Route**, then a permit will be needed for said work.

PennDOT will reply by email to the requester with any comments and concerns they have from the 70% submittal.

After PWD submits the EPS permit application, an email (ePermitting Help) will be sent to the creator of the permit application stating any comments that they may have, as well as to submit a check (monetary amount is dependent on the limits of proposed work) to PennDOT Permits Unit. PWD must make payment within 180 days of the issued Response Letter or else the permit application becomes withdrawn. This issue can be alleviated by submitting a Highway Occupancy Permit Extension Letter as an additional submission to the application.

Only PWD will submit for the permit application since PWD is the owner of the project/contract. Permits applications will be created on PennDOT’s EPS website <https://www.dot14.state.pa.us/EPS/home/home.jsp>

16. Typical response from Utility Review [6 D.7](#)

Public Property-Communications (former Electric Bureau), Public Property-Transit, or Western Union comments will be sent to the requester by the Office of Innovation and Technology. The letter will typically say to support their ducts unless you’ve asked if the duct can be abandoned.

Contract Finalization



A. Checking

1. Upon receipt of the utility responses the Engineer for in-house projects and Consultant for consultant projects shall evaluate all utility comments and check the final design for conformance to the Water Department standards as well as for good engineering judgment.
2. The Engineer for in-house projects and Consultant for consultant projects shall verify all the existing utilities as well as check the new design. On Consultant projects, the Water Department's Engineer only checks the Consultant's new design.
3. Upon completion of the checking process the Engineer shall review the drawings with the Water/Sewer Engineering Supervisor. The PWD's Water/Sewer Engineering Supervisor shall give the okay for final mylar drawings to be printed for both in-house and Consultant projects. For in-house projects, the mylar drawings shall be signed by the Project Engineer, the Water/Sewer Engineering Supervisor and the Manager of Design. For Consultant projects, the signatures shall be provided by the appropriate counterparts in their organization and the drawings shall be stamped by a Professional Engineer licensed in Pennsylvania. See Appendix IIc and IId for examples of Title Blocks [\[94\]](#). Note: the Water Commissioner and General Manager of Engineering only sign the first sheet. Therefore, those lines should be omitted from all other sheets.

B. Quantities

1. Once the final design is approved the Engineer for in-house projects and Consultant for consultant projects shall calculate the final quantities. Two (2) independent sets of quantities must be prepared on each project. Any discrepancies between the two (2) sets of quantities should be resolved at this time.
2. For in-house projects, the final quantities shall be placed on an input sheet and given to the Specifications Section along with any special verbiage required to be incorporated into the specifications. See Appendix III for both water and sewer input sheets [\[96\]](#). Consultants may use but need not supply the Water Department with input sheets as they are an in-house design aid.
3. For projects done by Consultants the method may vary; however, the Quantities Verification form must be submitted.

C. Specifications

1. For in-house projects, the Engineer shall forward the following to the Specifications Section in order for them to prepare the final specifications:
 - Front Office specification folder for the particular project. Folder should contain one (1) copy of all utility responses, except paving and gas where two (2) copies are required. The specification folder shall also contain one (1) copy of the service list.
 - One (1) set of prints
 - Quantity Input sheets
 - Traffic requirements, if unusual, otherwise the Specification Section shall provide the traffic requirements.
 - One (1) copies of the rodent control plan. (Sewer projects only)

- List of return plan reference drawings. (Sewer projects only)
 - List of reference contract drawings. (Sewer projects only)
 - Borings if required.
 - Any special details or paragraphs particular to the specific project.
2. For in-house projects, the Specifications Section shall prepare the final specifications using the input sheet and any specific comments pertinent to that project.
 3. For in-house projects, the Specifications Section shall prepare the Engineer's estimate for the contract
 4. Upon completion of the specifications for in-house projects, they are returned to the Engineer for his final inspection and approval. It shall be the Engineer's responsibility to insure that the specifications were prepared as required and that all appurtenant paragraphs are included in the final specification.
 5. For Consultant projects, the Master Specifications shall be attained from the PWD Water/Sewer Engineering Supervisor. The final specifications shall include all pertinent parts of the Master Specifications and shall be supplemented with any specific comments pertinent to that project. Additionally, the final specifications shall include but not be limited to the following:
 - Traffic requirements.
 - Paving requirements.
 - The rodent control plans. (Sewer projects only)
 - List of return plan reference drawings. (Sewer projects only)
 - List of reference contract drawings. (Sewer projects only)
 - Boring information if required.
 - The Water Service List. (Water projects only)
 - Any special details or paragraphs particular to the specific project.

The final specifications and Engineer's estimate prepared by the Consultant shall be submitted to the PWD Water/Sewer Engineering Supervisor for final review and approval.

D. Highway Permit Application

1. For in-house projects, the Engineer shall prepare an excel spread sheet with the locations of the pipes to be built as part of the project. The spread sheet shall be down loaded into the Streets Department's Guaranteed Paving Information System (GPIS) for utility review prior to issuance of a Highway Opening Permit Application. (See Appendix IVb for a sample Excel spreadsheet [\[95\]](#))
2. For projects done by Consultants, the Consultant shall prepare the excel spread sheet and submit it as part of their final design package to the Water Department. The Water Department will upload the spreadsheet into the GPIS system. The Consultant shall not prepare the GPIS spreadsheet until the design drawings have been approved by the PWD Water/Sewer Engineering Supervisor.

E. Finalization

1. [{109}](#) [{113}](#) For in-house projects, once the Engineer has completed the final inspection they shall package the following items together in a manila envelope and submit it to the Water/Sewer Engineering Supervisor.
 - Memo from PWD Water/Sewer Engineering Supervisor approving final plans & specs.
 - 1 set of mylar drawings (signed & rolled)
 - 2 sets of prints (1 rolled & 1 folded)
 - 1 copy of the PGW response letter
 - 1 copy of the Philadelphia Streets Department paving response letter
 - 1 copy of the specifications
 - CD or DVD containing the following electronic documents: specifications in Microsoft Word format, design drawings in AutoCAD or Micro-Station format, GPIS spreadsheet in Microsoft Excel format, engineer's estimate of construction cost in Microsoft Excel format, one copy of each utility response letter in Adobe PDF format
 - 1 Transmittal of Tracings Form
 - If GSI work is included, a [PWD GSI Design Report](#) as a single PDF. Additionally, supporting files in the formats below shall be provided as separate attachments:
 - Written Report in .DOC or .DOCX format
 - GreenIT Data Entry Application Metrics Report in .CSV and .GREENIT formats
 - Supporting design calculations and modeling in .XLS or .XLSX format
 - Drainage area maps in .PDF and .DWG or .DGN format
2. For consultant projects, the consultant shall complete the Final Design Package Checklist in Appendix III [If \[97\]](#), and include it in the final design package. Additionally, the consultant should submit one (1) Letter of Transmittal with the Engineer's estimate. The Transmittal of Tracings Form will be prepared by the Water Department Design Branch.
3. The contract package will be forwarded to Projects Control to advertise, bid and award the contract.
4. Consultants should see Section 8 [\[112\]](#) for billing.

F. Addendums

1. If during the course of advertising the contract it becomes necessary to modify the contract in anyway, an addendum shall be prepared.
2. All addendums shall be prepared in accordance with the Guidelines for Preparing Addendums. (See Appendix Ib [\[98\]](#))
3. Addendums required for projects prepared by consultants due to errors, omissions, negligence, or poor engineering judgment of the consultant, shall be prepared by the consultant at no additional cost to the City.
4. All addendums shall be approved by the PWD Water/Sewer Engineering Supervisor before forwarding to the Projects Control Unit. Consultants shall forward addendums to the Design Branch, who in turn, will forward them to the Projects Control Unit.
5. In addition the Engineer's estimate should be revised, and shall accompany the addendum.

Consultant Billing

8

A. General:

1. [{112}](#) Pre-approval from Design must be attained prior to any invoice.
2. Consultants shall submit the base plan or design invoice for all locations of a specific work number at one time in order to minimize billing paperwork. Partial submittals will not be accepted.
3. All invoices shall stipulate the amount remaining in the contract after deducting the amount of that particular invoice.
4. All invoices shall reference the Water Department work number for that particular project and the Consultant's contract number with the City.
5. Invoices shall be submitted to:

Mrs. Alicia Robertson
Philadelphia Water Department
Finance Division
ARAMARK Tower, 5th Floor
1101 Market Street
Philadelphia, PA 19107-2994

For additional information regarding invoicing contact Mrs. Robertson at 215-685-6042

B. Invoice Submittals:

1. [{108}](#) Consultants may invoice for base plan preparation upon the completion and submittal of the base plans to the Water Department, Planning Unit. A copy of the preapproval e-mail described in Section 8 B.2. below must be included with the invoice.
2. Prior to submitting an invoice for unit price invoicing for Base Plans, the Consultant shall submit (e-mail) a request to the Water/Sewer Engineering Supervisor to confirm their linear footage (see Section 6 A. [\[110\]](#)). The Water/Sewer Engineering Supervisor shall reply with a preapproval e-mail for the Base Plans.
3. [{111}](#) Consultants may submit invoices for a partial payment of 75% of the design fee once preliminary design plans have been submitted to the Water Department. A copy of the preapproval e-mail described in 4. below shall be included with the invoice. Consultants may invoice for the remainder of the design fee at the completion of the design process. The project is considered complete when the Consultant has submitted all of the documents required for contract finalization (See Section 7 E. [\[109\]](#)) and an approval memo has been issued. Again, a copy of the final preapproval e-mail described in 4. below shall be included with the invoice.
4. Prior to submitting an invoice for unit price invoicing for Design Work, the Consultant shall submit (e-mail) a request to the Water/Sewer Engineering Supervisor to confirm their linear footage. The Water/Sewer Engineering Supervisor shall reply with a preapproval e-mail for the Design Work. This may be done twice if provisions for 75% payment stated in 3. above is utilized.

5. For unit price invoicing, the Consultant shall show the respective linear foot estimates on the invoice for the Base Plans or the Design Work and unit price calculations along with the item number. The invoice must also include a copy of the respective preapproval e-mail for the Base Plans, 50% Design Work or final design package.
6. For hourly invoicing, the Consultant shall submit employee time sheets with the invoice to document all work hours covered by the invoice. The Consultant shall also submit a rate schedule if different from the original contract amount. Consultants may invoice monthly for each project as long as the invoice exceeds \$1500.00 unless it is the final invoice for the project.
7. The consultant shall submit a Contract Summary spread sheet (see template in Appendix IIIg [\[99\]](#)) along with each invoice summarizing the amount invoiced for each project assigned and the amount remaining in the contract. It shall also show WBE and MBE payments to date and estimated construction costs.
8. Payment for final design shall not be made until the Consultant has submitted all of the documents required for contract finalization (See Section 7 E [\[113\]](#)). The final approval memo must be included with the final invoice.
9. Each consultant will be required to submit an OEO Post Award Compliance form for each MBE and WBE partner (See Appendix IIIh [\[100\]](#)). This form was included as an attachment to the original engineering RFP. At this time, the OEO form will not have to be submitted with each monthly invoice. This form, as well as the supporting documentation, should be submitted to the Design Branch at the end of each contract term (once a year).

C. Water and/or Sewer Design Work:

1. Typically on water-only projects, Consultants are given both the base plan and the design portions of the project.
2. Sewer projects may be sewer only or may be both water and sewer for any given location.
3. If given only the base plan portion or only the design portion of the work, the consultant may bill the Water Department upon completion of the Water Department review and approval memo of that particular portion.

D. Corrosion Control

1. The corrosion control engineering service shall be paid for by the Water Department directly to the corrosion control consultant. The corrosion control consultant shall invoice the Water Department directly. In addition, the Water Department shall receive a copy of the corrosion control report along with prints of the corrosion control plans if required.

E. Green Stormwater Infrastructure

1. Green Stormwater Infrastructure shall be done on an hourly basis per the approved proposal, see B.6. above.

F. Roadway Grading

1. Roadway Grading Plans shall be done on a linear foot unit price basis. Consultants may submit invoices for a partial payment of 75% of the design fee once preliminary roadway plans have been submitted to the Streets Department District Surveyor. The remaining 25% of the design fee can be invoiced once the grading plans are completed and have been approved/signed by the District Surveyor. Prior to submitting an invoice, the Consultant shall submit a request to the Water/Sewer

Engineering Supervisor to confirm the linear footage. As part of the invoice documentation, the Consultant shall submit a copy of the letter transmitting the grading plans to the District Surveyor and the preapproval e-mail for the Roadway Grading Plans from the Water/Sewer Engineering Supervisor.

PROCEDURES

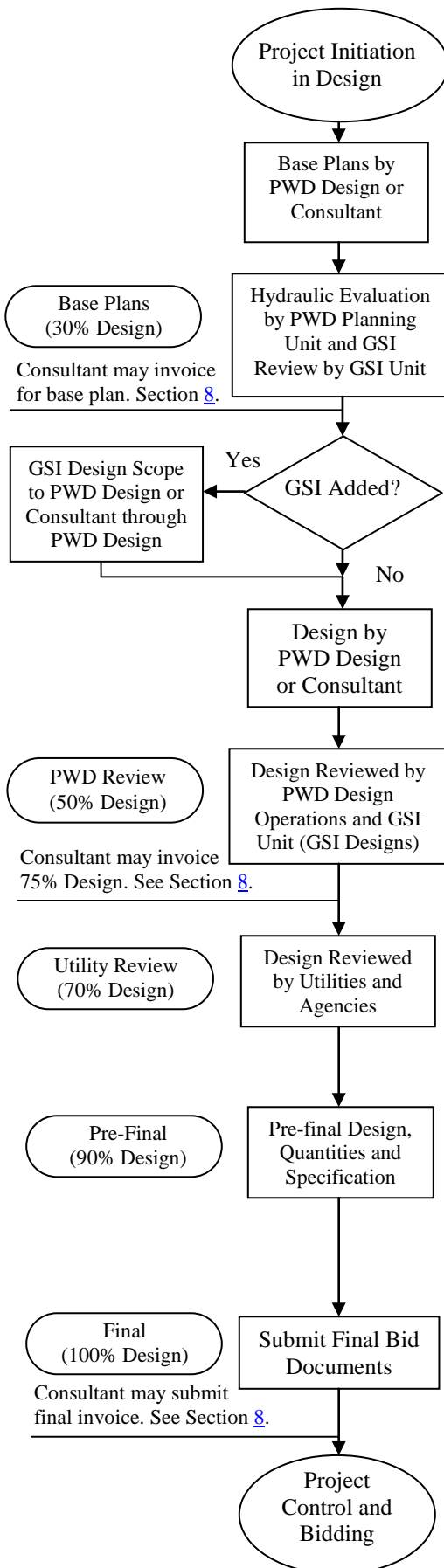
Appendix

I

[a](#) – Water and Sewer Project Flow Chart

[b](#) – Guidelines for Preparing Addendums

Water & Sewer Contract Progression Flow Chart



Project enters Design Branch from Planning or Operations (emergency projects). A new project number is assigned and plans are requested through PA ONE-CALL.

The base plan shows all physical features obtained by a field survey, curb and manhole elevations, all existing underground utility information, a cross section and profile of the existing sewer (sewer projects only). See Sections 2 and 3.

Completed base plan is sent to the Water/Sewer Planning Unit for hydraulic review (pipe sizing and limits of replacement). Base plans in combined sewer areas are also forwarded to the Green Stormwater Infrastructure Unit (GSI Unit) to evaluate the sustainability of green storm water infrastructure (GSI) to manage storm water on the streets.

Where GSI is deemed suitable for project site, the GSI Unit shall provide a design concept and scope of work to PWD Design for implementation on the water/sewer project. For consultant projects, the GSI concepts will be distributed by the Design Branch engineer, and a proposal for the GSI work will be submitted to Design Branch for approval.

Upon completion of hydraulic evaluations, project is returned to Design Branch or the consultant to begin the new design. The design process can vary greatly depending on the location and complexity of the job. See Sections 4 and 5.

The preliminary water/sewer/GSI design is submitted to Design, Planning, and Operations units for review and comment. After comments are addressed, the job is sent out for utility review. See Section 6. If GSI is included, borings are ordered if required.

The design plans are mailed out to all of the utility companies, city departments and other agencies that may be impacted by the work. See Section 6. For PWD in-house projects this is done using the GPIS approval system.

Upon receipt of the utility responses, the engineer reviews the design and utility comments and resolves any conflicts. The engineer then computes the quantities and writes any special specifications that may be required. Pre-final design bid package is forwarded to the Design Branch for final review. For GSI designs, a GSI design report and GreenIT entry of final design calculations shall also be prepared; these along with the GSI design plans will be forwarded to the GSI Unit by the Design Branch. Upon receiving comments from the GSI Unit, the Water/Sewer Engineering Supervisor shall issue the final approval.

The final design bid package including signed and sealed mylar drawings, specifications, estimate, GPIS sheet, utility responses, GSI design report and GreenIT report is forwarded to the Design Branch. See Section 7. For GSI designs, the Design Branch will forward final design report and GreenIT report to the GSI Unit. Design Branch applies for the highway opening permit through GPIS. The project is logged out of design and forwarded to Projects Control for bidding.

PHILADELPHIA WATER DEPARTMENT – DESIGN BRANCH**PROCEDURE FOR PREPARING ADDENDA TO CONTRACTS****A. DEFINITIONS**

1. Addendum: A written instrument which changes the Bidding Documents and which is issued prior to opening of bids.
2. Bidding Documents: The book of written requirements containing the Instructions to Bidders, Bid Forms, Special Specifications, Standard Contract Requirements, and any miscellaneous documents bound therewith (e.g., sketches on letter size paper, Soil Erosion and Sedimentation Control Narrative), plus the Contract and Reference Drawings.
3. Changes: Revisions, additions, deletions, clarifications of ambiguities, and resolutions of conflicts and errors.

B. COORDINATION

1. Design Branch should notify Projects Control as soon as the need for an addendum becomes apparent. They need advance warning to being their procedures.
2. Design Branch should provide Specifications Personnel with the necessary addendum changes on paper or on compact disc (e.g. bid form quantities or items, technical or boiler plate specifications, etc.) so they can update their records and prepare the necessary addendum pages.

C. MAKING THE CHANGES

1. The two basic methods of making changes to the Bidding Documents are the Narrative Method and the Revised Page Method.
 - 1a. Narrative Method: The narrative method involves a series of instructions to the bidder, telling him/her how to alter the original Bidding Documents.
 - 1b. Revised Page Method: The revised page method involves issuing revised pages (or entire sections, or drawings) to be inserted by the bidder into the Bidding Documents in place of the original pages (or sections, or drawings).
2. Narrative Method:
 - 2a. The Narrative Method is satisfactory for making a few, small changes; extensive or numerous changes should be made by the revised page method. Where it would take longer to explain the changes than to make them, use the revised page method. The governing principle is “emphasize the changes”.
 - 2b. When using the Narrative Method, include enough of the original specification text to make each change reasonably self-explanatory. Remember, however, that the addendum must contain instructions, not explanations. The altered documents should read as original documents.

3. Revised Page Method:

- 1a. When using the Revised Page Method, make sure that each revised page is clearly marked as an addendum page.
- 1b. Make sure that each revised drawing or sketch is marked “Revised”, and dated. Do not erase anything from the original drawing; use hatching to indicate deletion.
- 1c. When changing part of a section by the Revised Page Method:
 - a. If the number of pages is reduced, insert dummy pages with the note “This Page Intentionally Blank”.
 - b. If the number of pages is increased, insert additional pages with suffixed page numbers (e.g.,..., 02660-4, 02660-4 A, 02660-5, ...).
 - c. If this approach would become confusing, replace the entire section.
4. When modifying the Bid Form, do not make partial changes (e.g., one or two quantities). Issue a revised Bid Form page or the entire Bid Form, to minimize confusion and discourage the submission of informal bids.
5. Be sure that the changes do not make some other part of the work impossible to accomplish.
6. When resolving a conflict, delete the inappropriate material; do not say that one requirement is preferred over another requirement, or should govern over another requirement.
7. Write addendum instructions in the present tense.

D. ASSEMBLING AND SUBMITTING THE ADDENDUM

1. The Construction Specifications Institute (CSI) recommends the following sequence of information within the addendum:
 - 1a. Introduction.
 - 1b. Changes to Prior Addenda.
 - 1c. Changes to Bidding Requirements:
 - a. Instruction to Bidders.
 - b. Bid Forms.
 - 1d. Changes to Special Specifications:
 - a. Changes to Supplementary Conditions.
 - b. Changes to list of Drawings and Schedules.
 - c. Changes to General Requirements Sections – in sequence.
 - d. Changes to Technical Specifications – in sequence.
 - 1e. Changes to Appendices (e.g. sketches on 8½”x 11” paper bound with the specifications).
 - 1f. Changes to Contract Drawings – in sequence.
 - 1g. Changes to Reference Drawings.
 - 1h. Addendum Acknowledgment. (See page 4 of this Appendix Ib)
 - 1i. Attachments – same order as changes.

2. At the end of the Introduction, indicate the number of pages in the addendum and list all attachments (i.e., by page numbers, section numbers and titles, titles of sketches on 8½"x 11" paper, drawing numbers and titles).
3. Use a similar numbering system for items within the addendum to permit future cross referencing.
4. Proofread the addendum carefully for typographical errors.
5. Consultants will submit the Addendum to the Water/Sewer Engineering Supervisor. Design Branch will make copies for Contract file folder and for specifications files. Design Branch will hand deliver the original to Projects Control for processing. No transmittal letter is necessary. Processing through Design Branch front office is not necessary.
6. See page 4 of this Appendix Ib for a sample Addendum Acknowledgment.

ADDENDUM ACKNOWLEDGEMENT**ADDENDUM NO. 1****Dated:****Bid No.: XXXX****Opening Date: Month/Day/Year****SAMPLE ADDENDUM****NOTICE**

It is the sole responsibility of the bidder to ensure that it has received any and all addenda and the Procurement Commissioner may in his/her sole discretion reject any bid for which all addenda have not been executed and returned.

PROPOSAL FOR

Project No. XXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

Description XXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

IS AMENDED AS FOLLOWS:

XX

Please sign, date and return this addendum with your bid as it now becomes a part of the proposal.

Firm Name (typed or printed): _____**Authorized Signature:** _____ **Title:** _____**Name (typed or printed):** _____ **Date:** _____

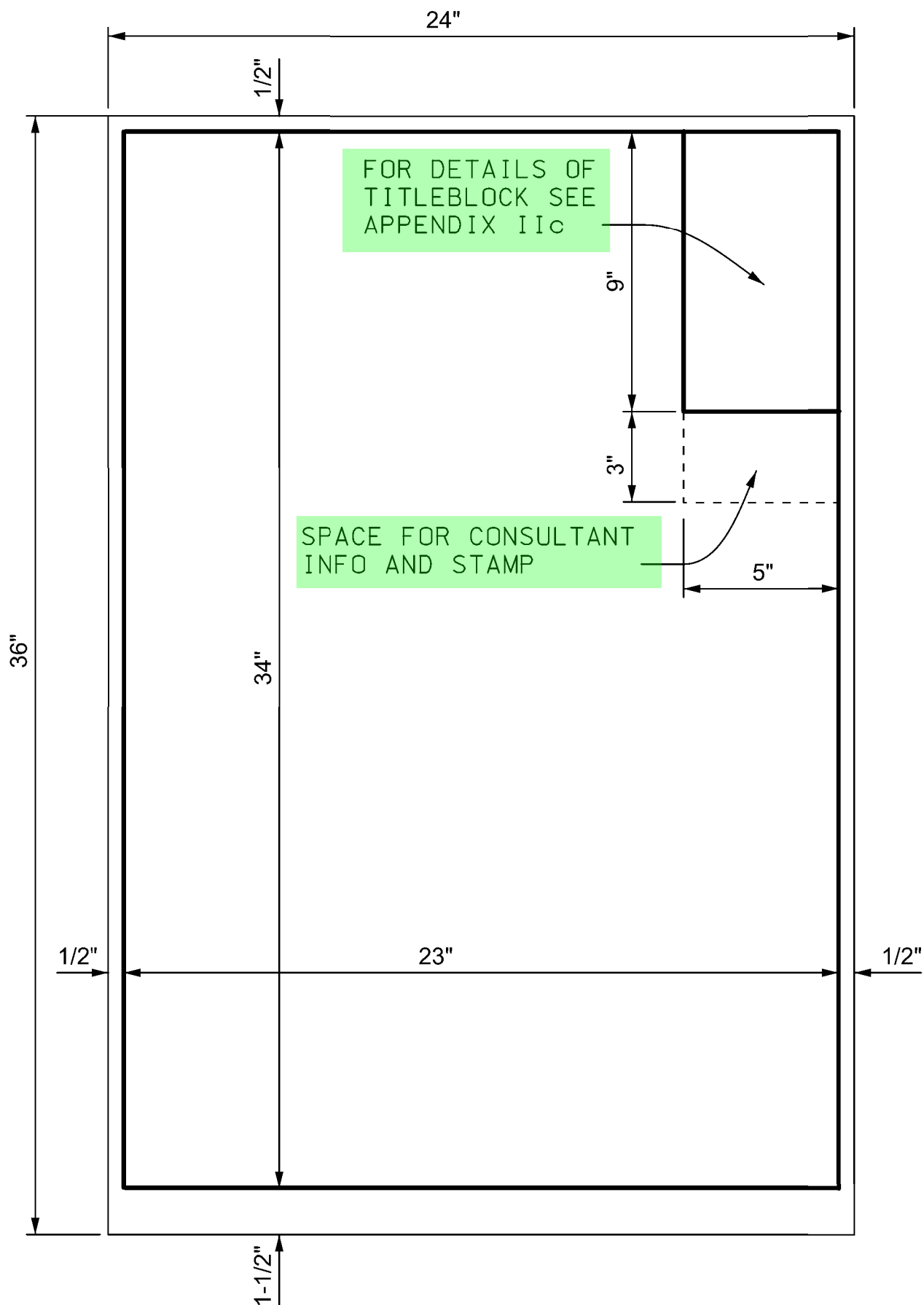
DRAWING STANDARDS

Appendix

II

{15} {39} {50} {75}

- [a](#) – Drawing Size and Borders (Water)
- [b](#) – Drawing Size and Borders (Sewer)
- [c](#) – Title Block (Water Drawing)
- [d](#) – Title Block (Sewer Drawing)
- [e](#) – Line Styles
- [f](#) – Lettering
- [g](#) – Arrow Symbols
- [h](#) – Symbols for Water Main Fittings
- [i](#) – Standard Notes for Water Sheets
- [j](#) – Legend for Sewer Sheets
- [k](#) – Manholes, Inlets and Appurtenances
- [m](#) – Standard Notes for Sewer Sheets
- [n](#) – Symbols for Green Appurtenances



APPENDIX IIa Border Size - Water

Figure 1: Standard drawing sheet layout. The diagram shows a drawing sheet with overall dimensions of 30 inches by 42 inches. The sheet is divided into a title block area (top right) and a main drawing area. The title block area is 9 inches high and 5 inches wide. The main drawing area is 27 inches wide and 39 inches high. Margins are specified: 1/2 inch for the top and bottom margins, 1 inch for the left and right margins, and 1 inch for the inner margins. A green box indicates the space for consultant info and stamp, and another green box points to the title block area with the text "FOR DETAILS OF TITLEBLOCK SEE APPENDIX IId".



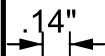
PAGE NO. 1 OF 1

DATE _____

APPENDIX II d
Title Block - Sewer

{41} {48}

Back to Appendix II

NOTICE: 

PURSUANT TO THE REQUIREMENTS OF PENNSYLVANIA ACT 121 OF 2008,
THE CONTRACTOR SHALL CONTACT THE PENNSYLVANIA ONE CALL SYSTEM AT 1-800-242-1776 OR 811,
AT LEAST 3 DAYS PRIOR TO EXCAVATION.






HIGHWAY DISTRICT NO. 3 WARD NO. 5

SURVEY DISTRICT NO. 2 DRAINAGE PLAT NO. 31 OUTFALL NO. D53

ONE CALL SERIAL NO. 12345678 GPIS NO. G0000-00000

SEWER RECONSTRUCTION PROJECT

MARKET STREET 
FROM  TO 
2ND STREET 3RD STREET

| | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|---------------|------|
| APPROVED  | CHIEF, DESIGN BRANCH, ENGINEERING DIVISION (OR APPROPRIATE FIRM NAME) |  | CITY OF PHILADELPHIA WATER DEPARTMENT | SCALES: PLAN  PROFILE HORZ.  VERT.  | DRAWN BY | |
| | | | | | PROJECT ENGR. | |
| | | | | | | |
| APPROVED | GENERAL MANAGER, PLANNING AND ENGINEERING | | | | | |
| APPROVED | LEAD SHEET ONLY | | | | | |
| APPROVED | WATER COMMISSIONER | | | | | |
| WORK NO. <u>S-40345-RD (5 SHEETS)</u> | | | | (TOTAL NUMBER OF SHEETS IN THE PROJECT) | | |
| SHEET NO. <u>S-1 OF 2 SHEETS</u> | | | | NUMBER OF SEWER SHEETS | | |
| | | | | SUPERVISOR | | DATE |

{14} {36} {49}
{66}

| | | |
|--|--|--------|
| | Houseline | 0.80mm |
| | Curbline | 0.50mm |
| | Right of Way | 0.50mm |
| | Confirmed Curb | 0.25mm |
| | Physical Curb | 0.25mm |
| | Edge of Paving | 0.25mm |
| | Ex. Water Line | 0.25mm |
| | Gas Line | 0.25mm |
| | Ex. Sewer Line | 0.25mm |
| | Verizon, PECO, SEPTA, Cable, Keystone, ATT, and Misc. Duct Lines | 0.25mm |
| | Railroad | 0.25mm |
| | Property Line | 0.25mm |
| | Proposed Water Main | 0.70mm |
| | Proposed Sewer | 0.70mm |
| | Proposed Water Main (on Sewer Sheet) | 0.70mm |
| | Proposed Sewer (on Water Sheet) | 0.70mm |
| | Ex. Separate System | 0.25mm |
| | Proposed Separate System | 0.70mm |
| | Profile Grid | 0.20mm |
| | Exist Sewer in Profile | 0.50mm |

Water, Sewer and Gas Lines (Existing and Proposed) 24" and Over are to be drawn Double-Line.

All Other utilities 42" and Over are to be drawn Double-Line



APPENDIX IIe Line Styles

{14} {36} {49}
{66}

[Back to Appendix II](#)

Street Names - Upper Case, Arial font

{8} {27} {42}

DE STREET

NO PARKING
PARKING

Existing Callouts and Utility Labels
Slanted Lower Case, Engineering Font

PROPOSED 18" R.C.P. SEWER

Sewer 3'-0" x 2'-0" Brick, 5'-6" Cov.

Water 6", 4'-0" Cov. (TO BE ABAND.)

Gas 6", 2'-10" Cov.

Sewer

Manhole
Rim El. 19.
Inv. El. 12.11
D44-00545

PROPOSE
R.C.P. SE

SEE SHEET

S-4

9" BRICK BULKHEAD
MANHOLE
INV. EL. 10.76
D44-000545
CHANGE IN SIZE

Open Lot

C. Ftw.

St. Curb

Bituminous Paving

Dep. Curb

C. Ftw.

12" VC VENT

MANHOLE
INV. EL. 12.10
D44-U000650

302

306

310

S-3

Proposed Callouts,
Upper Case, Arial Bold Font

Gas 4", 2'-6" Cov.

Water 6", 4'-0" Cov. (TO BE ABAND.)



APPENDIX II f Lettering

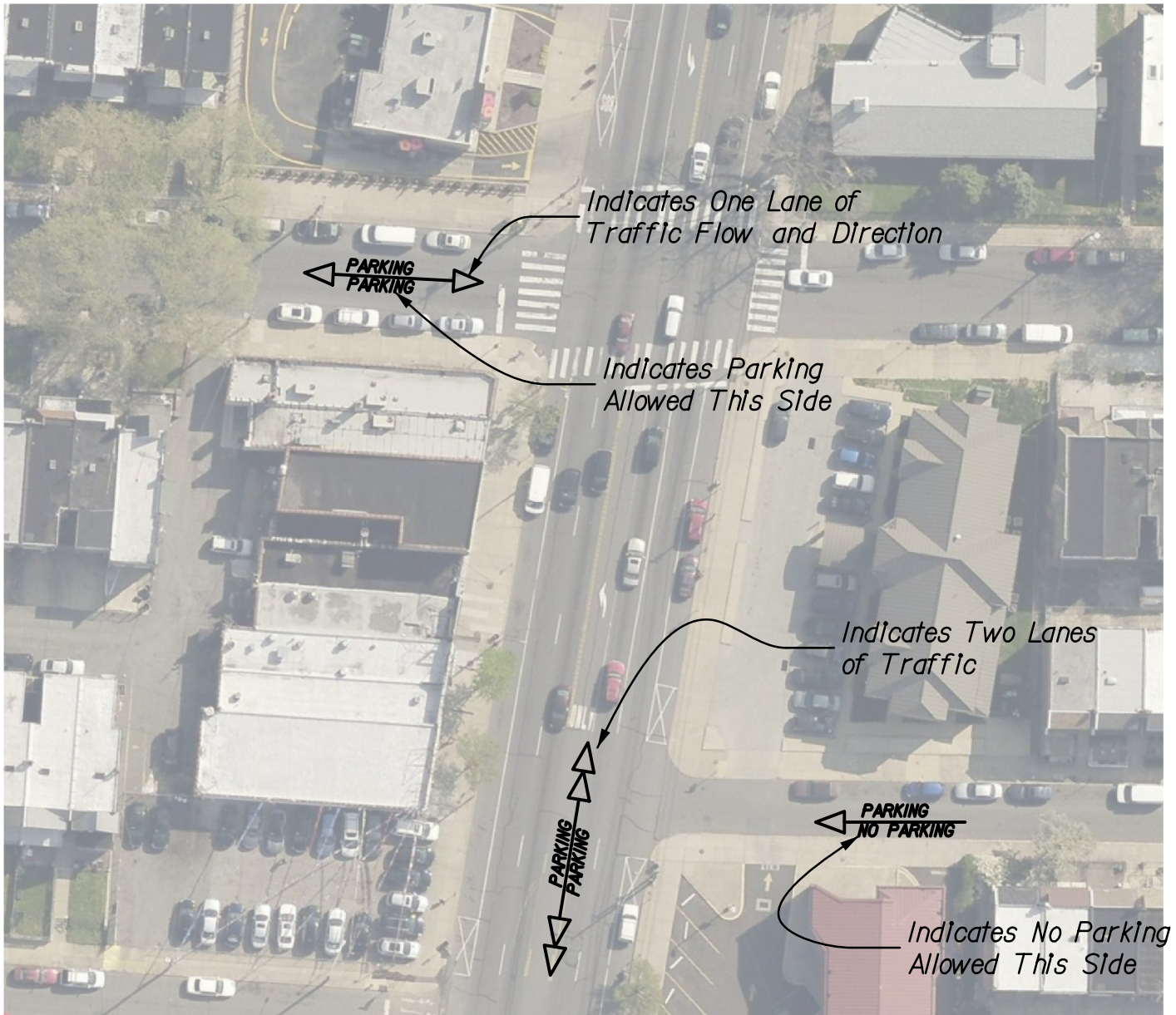
{8} {27} {42}

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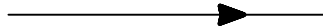
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DATE: 01/15/2014

PAGE NO. 1 OF 1



TRAFFIC FLOW ARROWS




















Curb Flow Arrow -
Place on Curbs Lines
to Indicate Stormwater Flow
In Gutter

CURB FLOW ARROW



NORTH ARROW

| PROPOSED FITTINGS (AS THEY APPEAR ON THE WATER CONTRACT DRAWINGS) | PROPOSED FITTINGS (AS THEY APPEAR ON THE SEWER CONTRACT DRAWINGS) | EXISTING FITTINGS (AS THEY APPEAR ON THE WATER, SEWER AND GREEN CONTRACT DRAWINGS) | SYMBOL DESCRIPTION |
|--|--|--|---------------------|
| • | • | ◦ | HYDRANT |
| ⊕ | ⊕ | NA | HYDRANT ANCHOR TEE |
| ○ | ○ | ○ | VALVE |
| ⊕ | ⊕ | NA | CROSS |
| ⊥ | ⊥ | NA | TEE |
| ⋈ | ⋈ | NA | 1/4 BEND(90°) |
| ⋈ | ⋈ | NA | 1/8 BEND(45°) |
| ⋈ | ⋈ | NA | 1/16 BEND(22.5°) |
| ⋈ | ⋈ | NA | 1/32 BEND(11.25°) |
| ⋈ | ⋈ | NA | VERT. BENDS |
| ◀ | ◀ | ◀ | REDUCER |
| | | NA | SLEEVE |
| ⊞ | ⊞ | ⊞ | CAP |
| ⊥ | ⊥ | ⊥ | PLUG |
| ⋈ | ⋈ | ⋈ | OFFSET |

| PROPOSED FITTINGS (AS THEY APPEAR ON THE WATER CONTRACT DRAWINGS) | PROPOSED FITTINGS (AS THEY APPEAR ON THE SEWER CONTRACT DRAWINGS) | EXISTING FITTINGS (AS THEY APPEAR ON THE WATER, SEWER AND GREEN CONTRACT DRAWINGS) | SYMBOL DESCRIPTION |
|---|---|--|---|
|  |  |  | BLOW OFF |
|  |  |  | AIR VALVE |
| NA | NA |  | HIGH PRESSURE FIRE HYDRANT |
| NA | NA |  | HIGH PRESSURE FIRE VALVE AND CHAMBER |
|  |  |  | DISTRICT BOUNDRY VALVE |
| NA | NA |  | ELECTROLYSIS TEST STATION |
|  |  | NA | MECHANICAL COUPLING |
|  |  |  | DOUBLE LINE FITTING 24" AND OVER |

NOTES:

- ① REMOVE FRAME & COVER – SEE SPEC'S.
- ② REMOVE FIRE HYDRANT – SEE SPEC'S.
- ③ REMOVE PIPE AND/OR FITTING & RECONNECT.
- ④ ROTATE FITTINGS AS REQUIRED.
- ⑤ REMOVE AND RETURN VALVE – SEE SPEC'S.

WHERE APPLICABLE

⑥ INDICATES LIMITS OF DISTURBANCE. DISTURBANCE OF HANDICAP RAMP IS PROHIBITED. SAW CUT JOINT(S) IF NEEDED TO MINIMIZE DISTURBANCE TO SIDEWALK. HYDRANT TO BE REMOVED TO A POINT 2 FEET BELOW SURFACE.

⑦ INDICATES LIMITS OF DISTURBANCE. DISTURBANCE OF HANDICAP RAMP IS PROHIBITED. SAW CUT JOINT(S) IF NEEDED TO MINIMIZE DISTURBANCE TO SIDEWALK. REMOVE FRAME AND COVER.

GENERAL NOTES:

- EXISTING WATER MAINS SHALL BE CUT & PLUGGED AS APPROVED BY THE CITY ENGINEER.
- THE CONTRACTOR SHALL MAINTAIN A MINIMUM 6-INCH CLEARANCE BETWEEN ALL UNDERGROUND STRUCTURES AND THE NEW WATER MAINS.
- BILLS OF MATERIAL AND PIPE TOTALS ARE FOR THE CONVENIENCE OF THE CONTRACTOR ONLY AND PAYMENT WILL BE MADE ONLY FOR THE ACTUAL AMOUNT OF PIPE AND APPURTENANCES INSTALLED.
- FIRE HYDRANTS SHALL NOT BE CONSTRUCTED OR RELOCATED UNTIL SUCH LOCATIONS HAVE BEEN APPROVED BY THE WATER DEPARTMENT CONSTRUCTION DIVISION IN THE FIELD.
- ALL DISTANCES SHOWN ARE IN DISTRICT STANDARD MEASUREMENT.



APPENDIX Iii

Standard Water Notes

[Back to Appendix II](#)

Legend Items

{16} {25} {26}

{61} {62} {80}

| | |
|-----------------|--|
| | Vent Box - Sewer |
| | Water Curb Box |
| | Gas Curb Box |
| | Unknown Curb Box |
| | Pole |
| | Lamp Post |
| | PECo Pole |
| | PECo Pole W/Light |
| | SEPTA Pole |
| | Traffic Light |
| | Traffic Sign |
| | Iron Pole |
| | Bollard |
| | Parking Meter |
| | Parking Kiosk |
| | StandPipe |
| | Clean Out |
| | Down Spout |
| | Mail Box |
| | Hand Hole |
| CATV | Cable Handhole |
| | Survey Stone |
| Traffic Control | Traffic Control Box(Above Ground) |
| Verizon | Verizon Junction Box(Above Ground) |
| | Sewer Manhole |
| | Water Valve |
| | Fire Hydrant |
| | Electrolysis Test Station |
| | Open Mouth Grate Inlet |
| | City Inlet (4 Denotes 4 FT. 6 Denotes 6 FT.) |
| | Old City Inlet (*1,*2,*3 or *4 Denotes Size) |
| | Old Grate Inlet (*1,*2,*3 or *4 Denotes Size) |

| | |
|------------|-------------------------|
| | Gas Valve |
| | Door Sill |
| | Unknown Utility Manhole |
| | Utility Manhole |
| | Grating |
| | Cellar Door |
| | Steps |
| | Porch |
| | Planter |
| | Bus Shelter |
| | Curb Ramp |
| | Tree/Trunk Size In " |
| | Tree Stump/w Trunk In " |
| | Hedge |
| | Trash Receptacle |
| | Fence |
| | Bike Rack |
| | Domed Riser |
| C. Curb | Concrete Curb |
| G. Curb | Granite Curb |
| Sl. Curb | Slate Curb |
| C. Ftw. | Concrete Footway |
| Br. Ftw. | Brick Footway |
| Sl. Ftw. | Slate Footway |
| Dep. Curb | Depressed Curb |
| Br. Gutter | Brick Gutter |
| D/W | Driveway |
| St. Wall | Stone Wall |
| Br. Wall | Brick Wall |
| C. Wall | Concrete Wall |
| S.R.E. | Sewer Return Elevation |
| S.R.L. | Sewer Return Location |



APPENDIX IIj Legend

{16} {25} {26}

{61} {62} {80}

Back to Appendix II

| PROPOSED ITEMS (AS THEY APPEAR ON THE SEWER CONTRACT DRAWINGS) | PROPOSED ITEMS (AS THEY APPEAR ON THE WATER CONTRACT DRAWINGS) | EXISTING ITEMS (AS THEY APPEAR ON THE WATER, SEWER AND GREEN CONTRACT DRAWINGS) | SYMBOL DESCRIPTION |
|---|---|---|---------------------------------|
| | | | MANHOLE |
| | | | WELLHOLE |
| | | | EXTERIOR DROP MANHOLE |
| | | | INTERIOR DROP MANHOLE |
| | | | SUMMIT MANHOLE |
| | | | TRANSITION MANHOLE |
| | | | CONCRETE COLLAR |
| | | NA | 9" BRICK BULKHEAD |
| | | | 4FT. CITY INLET |
| | | | 6FT. CITY INLET |
| | | | 4 FT. OPEN MOUTH GRATE INLET |
| | | | 6 FT. OPEN MOUTH GRATE INLET |
| | | | 4 FT. HIGHWAY GRATE INLET |
| | | | 6 FT. HIGHWAY GRATE INLET |
| NA | NA | | OLD #1,2,3,4 GRATE INLETS |
| NA | NA | | OLD #1,2,3,4 CITY INLETS |
| | | NA | FLOWABLE FILL |

NOTES:

(ONLY USE APPLICABLE NOTES)

ALL DISTANCES SHOWN ARE IN DISTRICT STANDARD MEASUREMENT. PAYMENT FOR ALL WORK WILL BE BASED UPON THAT STANDARD.

THE LOCATIONS AND ELEVATIONS OF THE EXISTING SEWERS ARE APPROXIMATE. THE ELEVATIONS OF THE EXISTING SEWER AT THE TERMINATING CONNECTION POINTS TO THE PROPOSED SEWER MUST BE FIELD CHECKED PRIOR TO CONSTRUCTING THE NEW SEWER.

THE THICKNESS OF THE ARCHES AND THE CHARACTER AND THE EXTENT OF THE CRADLES OF THE EXISTING SEWERS ARE UNKNOWN

SEAL OPEN ENDS OF SEWER WITH VITRIFIED PIPE STOPPERS AND OPEN ENDS OF STORMWATER CONDUITS WITH BRICK BULKHEADS.

REMOVE EXISTING PIPE STOPPERS AND BRICK BULKHEADS PRIOR TO CONNECTING TO EXISTING SEWERS OR STORMWATER CONDUITS.

(ASSESSIBLE PROJECTS ONLY)

REGISTERED PROPERTY OWNERS' NAMES AND ZONING CLASSIFICATIONS ARE CORRECT AS OF ____/____/____ THE DATE THE SEWER BASE PLAN WAS APPROVED.

- (A) DENOTES EXISTING INLET TO BE ABANDONED.
- (R) DENOTES EXISTING INLET TO BE RECONNECTED.
- (4) DENOTES 4 FT. CITY INLET.
- (6) DENOTES 6 FT. CITY INLET.
- ▨ (4) DENOTES 4 FT. OPEN MOUTH GRATE INLET.
- ▨ (6) DENOTES 6 FT. OPEN MOUTH GRATE INLET.
- ▨ (4) DENOTES 4 FT. HIGHWAY GRATE INLET.
- ▨ (6) DENOTES 6 FT. HIGHWAY GRATE INLET.















APPENDIX II m

Standard Sewer Notes

{71}

Back to Appendix II

| PROPOSED ITEMS (AS THEY APPEAR ON THE GSI CONTRACT DRAWINGS) | PROPOSED ITEMS (AS THEY APPEAR ON THE WATER AND SEWER CONTRACT DRAWINGS) | EXISTING ITEMS (AS THEY APPEAR ON THE WATER, SEWER AND GREEN CONTRACT DRAWINGS) | SYMBOL DESCRIPTION |
|---|--|---|------------------------------------|
|  |  |  | 4FT. GREEN CITY INLET |
|  |  |  | 4 FT. GREEN HIGHWAY GRATE INLET |
|  |  |  | STORMWATER TRENCH |
|  |  |  | TREE PIT |
| I | I | NA | ANTI-SEEP COLLAR |
| ● ∞ | ● ∞ | ○ ∞ | CLEANOUT |
| ⊙ | ⊙ | ⊙ | DOMED RISER |
| ⊙ | ⊙ | ⊙ | OVERFLOW STRUCTURE |
| ◦ | ◦ | ◦ | OBSERVATION WELL |
| _____ | _____ | _____ | GREEN SOLID PIPE |
| ----- | ----- | ----- | GREEN PERFORATED PIPE |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |

FORMS AND CALCULATIONS



{82} {89} {96}

[a](#) – Water Quantities Input Sheet*

[b](#) – Water Items Sheet*

[c](#) – Sewer Quantities Input Sheet (City Paving)*

[d](#) – Sewer Quantities Input Sheet (State Route Paving)*

[e](#) – Sewer Items Sheet*

[f](#) – Final Design Package Checklist*

[g](#) – Contract Summary Sheet*

[h](#) – OEO post Award Compliance Form

[i](#) – Project Status Summary Sheet*

[j](#) – Quantity Verification Sheet*

*Link to file on phillywaterdesign.com

PWD

WATER RELAY QUANTITY SHEETS

PREPARED BY :

PROJECT # :

DATE :

LOCATION :

SHEET # :

DI PIPE

EXCAVATION IN CITY STREETS

EXCAVATION IN STATE ROUTES

CITY 8" CONCRETE BASE

STATE 10" CONCRETE BASE

CITY PAVING

STATE ROUTE PAVING

SIZE

LF.

LF.

FACTOR

C.Y.

LF.

FACTOR

C.Y.

LF.

FACTOR

S.Y.

LF.

FACTOR

S.Y.

LF.

FACTOR

S.Y.

LF.

FACTOR

S.Y.

3"

0.29

0.29

0.33

0.39

0.44

0.50

4"

0.29

0.29

0.33

0.39

0.44

0.50

6"

0.29

0.29

0.33

0.44

0.50

0.56

8"

0.39

0.39

0.41

0.46

0.52

0.57

10"

0.44

0.44

0.43

0.52

0.54

0.59

12"

0.49

0.49

0.46

0.56

0.67

0.63

16"

0.59

0.59

0.56

0.67

0.67

0.67

20"

0.70

0.70

0.56

0.67

0.67

0.67

REMOVALS

#

FCT

#

FCT

CONCRETE FOOTWAY

TOPSOIL & SOD

CONCRETE DRIVEWAY

CURB

FIRE HYDRANT

2

2

LENGTH (L.F.)

WIDTH (L.F.)

S.Y.

LENGTH (L.F.)

WIDTH (L.F.)

S.Y.

LENGTH (L.F.)

WIDTH (L.F.)

S.Y.

CONCRETE GRANITE

LF

CUT-IN VALVE

1

1

ADA RAMP

LF

FRAME AND COVER

1

1

EACH

TOTAL CITY STREETS: CY

TOTAL STATE ROUTES: CY

SY

SY

SY

SY

SY

SY

SY

SY

SY

SY

SY

SY

SY

SY

SY

SY

PAVING AT INTERSECTIONS

PIPE SIZE

LF.

FACTOR

S.Y.

TON

TEMPORARY PAVING

PIPE SIZE

LF.

FACTOR

S.Y.

TON

FULL WIDTH RECONSTRUCTION - CITY STANDARD PAVING

6" SUBBASE (SY)

8" C. BASE (SY)

CITY PAVING (SY)

CONCRETE FTW (SY)

CURB (LF)

TOTAL S.Y.

WATER

SEWER

FULL WIDTH RECONSTRUCTION - POROUS PAVING

BINDER COURSE (SY)

WEARING COURSE (SY)

TOTAL S.Y.

WATER

SEWER

CHOKER COURSE (CY)

TOTAL C.Y.

WATER

SEWER

BILL OF MATERIALS

FITTING

QUANTITY

UNIT WEIGHT

TOTAL

ANC. VOL.

TOTAL

Fire Hydrants

1.2C

VALVES

SIZE

QUANTITY

FULL WIDTH RECONSTRUCTION - CITY STANDARD PAVING

6" SUBBASE (SY)

8" C. BASE (SY)

CITY PAVING (SY)

CONCRETE FTW (SY)

CURB (LF)

TOTAL S.Y.

WATER

SEWER

NEW SERVICES

QUANTITY

SIZE

SIDE

LENGTH

TOTAL PIPE

3/4" LEAD SERVICES REPLACEMENT

ESTIMATED PERCENTAGE OF HOMES

15%

QUANTITY

SIDE

LENGTH (L.F.)

TOTAL PIPE

MISCELLANEOUS

MATERIAL LIST ORDER

1. Hydrants (W/ CCL)

2. Valve Boxes

3. Valves

4. Crosses

5. Tees

6. Bends

7. Offsets

8. Reducers

9. Sleeves

10. Caps

11. Plugs

NOTES

Fitting

Size

Unit Weight

Horizontal

Top

Bottom

Crosses

8x8

108

12x8

158

12x12

214

Tees

8x4

60

0.10

8x6

72

0.10

8x8

86

0.20

12x4

94

0.10

12x8

125

0.20

12x12

160

0.40

8x6 H.A.T.

79

0.10

12x6 H.A.T.

129

0.10

1/4 Bends (90°)

6"

43

0.10

8"

64

0.20

12"

122

0.30

1/8 Bends (45°)

3"

21

0.06

0.65

0.02

4"

36

0.06

0.65

0.02

6"

32

0.06

0.65

0.02

8"

50

0.07

1.47

0.04

12"

101

0.15

2.80

0.07

1/16 Bends (22.5°)

6"

34

0.03

0.40

0.02

8"

46

0.05

0.55

0.04

12"

84

0.10

1.38

0.07

Offsets

8x6

177

0.14

8x12

231

0.14

8x18

287

0.14

12x12

420

0.15

Reducers

4x3

18

8x6

39

10x8

54

12x6

64

12x8

60

Sleeves

4"

18

6"

28

8"

38

12"

66

Plugs/ Caps

6"

25

0.60

8"

45

0.15

12"

80

0.40

Appendix IIIa: Water Quantities Input Sheet - Page 1 of 1 Back to Appendix III

Water

| Contract No.: | | | | | Record of Data for Water Work.....City of Philadelphia Water Department | | | | |
|--|--------|------|------|--------|---|------|-----------|--------|--|
| Prepared By: | | | | | Locations | | | | |
| Date: | | | | | | | | | |
| Items | Size | Qty. | Unit | Item # | Paving Items | Qty. | Unit | Item # | |
| Excavation (for water mains) | | 0 | CY | W1000 | Conc. Curb (min. 25 lf) | 0 | LF | W9000 | |
| Excavation (for water mains in State Routes) | | 0 | CY | W1012 | Stone Curb ? (min. 25 lf) | | LF | W9001 | |
| | | | | | Reset Stone Curb ? (min. 25 lf) | | LF | W9002 | |
| D.I. Pipe | 3" | 0 | LF | W2003 | Conc. Footway (min. 25 sy) | 0 | SY | W9003 | |
| " | 4" | 0 | LF | W2004 | 8" Conc. Driveway (min. 25 sy) | 0 | SY | W9009 | |
| " | 6" | 0 | LF | W2006 | Milling | 0 | SY | W9105 | |
| " | 8" | 0 | LF | W2008 | Subbase, 6" depth (including subgrading) | 0 | SY | W9204 | |
| " | 10" | 0 | LF | W2010 | Plain cement c. base course, 8" depth | 0 | SY | W9397 | |
| " | 12" | 0 | LF | W2012 | Topsoil & Sod (min. 25 sy) | 0 | SY | W9302 | |
| " | 16" | 0 | LF | W2016 | 8" Conc. Base - City Streets | 0 | SY | W9400 | |
| " | 20" | 0 | LF | W2020 | 10" H.E.S. Conc. Base - State Routes | 0 | SY | W9402 | |
| | | | | | Variable Depth Binder | 0.0 | Tons | W9411 | |
| D.I. Compact Fittings | | 0.0 | Tons | W3000 | Asphalt Wearing Course 1-1/2" ? | 0 | SY | W9418 | |
| | | | | | Asphalt Paving 1-1/2" x 1-1/2" - City Streets | 0 | SY | W9447 | |
| Gate Valves | ? 3" | | EA. | W5003 | Asphalt Paving 2-1/2" x 1-1/2" - State Routes | 0 | SY | W9449 | |
| " " | 4" | | EA. | W5004 | Temporary Paving, 3" hot mix asphalt | 0.0 | Tons | W9463 | |
| " " | 6" | | EA. | W5006 | Allowance for PennDOT Inspection ? | | Allowance | W9498 | |
| " " | 8" | | EA. | W5008 | Maintenance & Protection of Traffic ? | | Lump Sum | W9500 | |
| " " | 10" | | EA. | W5010 | ADA ramps | 0 | EA. | W9511 | |
| " " | 12" | | EA. | W5012 | | | | | |
| " " | 16" | | EA. | W5016 | | | | | |
| " " | 20" | | EA. | W5020 | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| Fire Hydrants W/CCL's | | 0 | EA. | W6101 | | | | | |
| Fire Hydrant Removals | | 0 | EA. | W6110 | | | | | |
| Concrete Anchors | | 0 | CY | W6200 | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| Ferrules & Transfer of Services | ? 3/4" | | EA. | W7001 | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| Service Connections (main to curb stop) | ? 3/4" | | EA. | W7201 | | | | | |
| " " | 1" | | EA. | W7202 | | | | | |
| " " | 1-1/2" | | EA. | W7203 | | | | | |
| " " | 2" | | EA. | W7204 | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| Copper Service Pipe (main to curb stop) | ? 3/4" | | LF | W7351 | | | | | |
| " " | 1" | | LF | W7352 | | | | | |
| " " | 1-1/2" | | LF | W7353 | | | | | |
| " " | 2" | | LF | W7354 | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| Lead Replacement Copper Pipe (curb to meter) | 3/4" | 0 | LF | W7361 | | | | | |
| Lead Replacement Connections (curb to meter) | 3/4" | 0 | EA. | W7505 | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| Sewer Vent Box | ? | | EA. | W8211 | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |

1. Total no. of water sheets..... EA.

(ignore corrosion control sheets)

2. Total no. of corrosion control sheets EA.

3. Total length of D.I. water mains..... LF

| <div> <div>PWD</div> <div>SEWER RECONSTRUCTION QUANTITY SHEET</div> <div>PREPARED BY:</div> </div> | | | | | | | | | | LOCATION | | PROJECT # | | SHT. | | DATE | | | |
|--|------------|-------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------|--------------------------------|------------|------------|----------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|--|--|
| R.C. PIPE | | | | | | | | | | | CONCRETE | | | PAVING | | | | | |
| PIPE SIZE | INV. DEPTH | | AVG. DEPTH (FT) | ADDL. DEPTH (FT) | TRENCH DEPTH D | TRENCH WIDTH W | PIPE LENGTH L | EXCAVATION (CY) | S&S DEPTH | S&S FACTOR .0056/.0084 <7'>=7' | S&S (MFBM) | BASE WIDTH | 10" CONC BASE FACTOR | TOTAL CONC BASE | STATE ROUTE SURFACE WIDTH | STATE ROUTE SURFACE CRS FACTOR | TOTAL SURFACE CRS. | | |
| | UP-STREAM | DOWN-STREAM | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 18" | | | | 0.54 | | 3.00 | | | | | | 5'-0" | 0.555 | | 7'-0" | 0.777 | | | |
| 21" | | | | 0.56 | | 3.25 | | | | | | 5'-3" | 0.583 | | 7'-3" | 0.805 | | | |
| 24" | | | | 0.58 | | 3.50 | | | | | | 5'-6" | 0.611 | | 7'-6" | 0.833 | | | |
| 27" | | | | 0.60 | | 3.75 | | | | | | 5'-9" | 0.639 | | 7'-9" | 0.861 | | | |
| 30" | | | | 0.63 | | 4.08 | | | | | | 6'-1" | 0.676 | | 8'-1" | 0.897 | | | |
| 36" | | | | 0.67 | | 4.67 | | | | | | 6'-8" | 0.741 | | 8'-8" | 0.963 | | | |
| 42" | | | | 0.71 | | 5.33 | | | | | | 7'-4" | 0.815 | | 9'-4" | 1.036 | | | |
| 48" | | | | 0.79 | | 6.00 | | | | | | 8'-0" | 0.889 | | 10'-0" | 1.111 | | | |
| 54" | | | | 0.88 | | 6.67 | | | | | | 8'-8" | 0.963 | | 10'-8" | 1.186 | | | |
| 60" | | | | 0.96 | | 7.17 | | | | | | 9'-2" | 1.019 | | 11'-2" | 1.241 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CY | | | | | | | | | | MFBM | | | | SY | | | | | |
| V.C. PIPE - (Not in concrete - Add .5' to ADDL. DEPTH for pipes with concrete cradle or encased in concrete) | | | | | | | | | | | CONCRETE | | | PAVING | | | | | |
| PIPE SIZE | INV. DEPTH | | AVG. DEPTH (FT) | ADDL. DEPTH (FT) | TRENCH DEPTH D | TRENCH WIDTH W | PIPE LENGTH L | EXCAVATION (CY) | S&S DEPTH | S&S FACTOR .0056/.0084 <7'>=7' | S&S (MFBM) | BASE WIDTH | 10" CONC BASE FACTOR | TOTAL CONC BASE | STATE ROUTE SURFACE WIDTH | STATE ROUTE SURFACE CRS FACTOR | TOTAL SURFACE CRS. | | |
| | UP-STREAM | DOWN-STREAM | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10" | | | | | | 2.17 | | | | | | 4'-2" | 0.433 | | 6'-2" | 0.685 | | | |
| 12" | | | | | | 2.33 | | | | | | 4'-4" | 0.481 | | 6'-4" | 0.703 | | | |
| 15" | | | | | | 2.58 | | | | | | 4'-7" | 0.508 | | 6'-7" | 0.731 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CY | | | | | | | | | | MFBM | | | | SY | | | | | |
| COMMON SEWERS | | | | VOIDS | | | | LATERALS | | | MANHOLES | | INLETS | | | | | | |
| RISE X SPAN | VOIDS | DIA | VOIDS | SEWER TYPE | LENGTH | FACTOR | TOTAL VOID/FILL | # | SIZE | LF | SIZE | QTY | SIZE | TYPE | | | | | |
| 2'-3" x 1'-6" | 0.096 | 10" | 0.0202 | | | | | | | | ≤30" | | 4' | OMG | | | | | |
| 2'-6" x 1'-8" | 0.118 | 12" | 0.0291 | | | | | | | | >30" | | 6' | OMG | | | | | |
| 3'-0" x 2'-0" | 0.170 | 18" | 0.0655 | | | | | | | | Junction | | 4' | CITY | | | | | |
| 3'-6" x 2'-4" | 0.232 | 21" | 0.0891 | | | | | | | | Summit | | 6' | CITY | | | | | |
| | | | | 2'-0" | 0.116 | | | | | | Drop-Down | | 4' | HWY | | | | | |
| | | | | 2'-6" | 0.182 | | | | | | Wellhole | | 6' | HWY | | | | | |
| | | | | 3'-0" | 0.262 | | | | | | 6' Manhole | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | 3'-6" | 0.356 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | 4'-0" | 0.465 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| VOIDS CY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| FILL CY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTALS | | | | | | | | CY | | | | MFBM | | | | SY | | | |

Sewer

[illegible]



**PHILADELPHIA WATER DEPARTMENT
DESIGN BRANCH**

{97}

Final Design Package Checklist

Note: This form must accompany final design package.

| | | | |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| PWD Work Number and Project Description: | Date: | | |
| Information required for final submittal | Provided | | |
| | Yes | No | N/A |
| • Memo or e-mail from Design Supervisor approving final plans & specs | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| • 1 set of mylar drawings (signed & rolled) | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| • 1 copy of PGW response letter | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| • 1 copy of Philadelphia Streets Department paving letter | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Electronic Submittals on CD or DVD: | | | |
| • Specifications in Microsoft Word format | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| • Design Drawings in AutoCAD or Micro-Station format | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| • Design Drawings in PDF format | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| • GPIS Spreadsheet in Microsoft Excel format | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| • Engineer's Estimate of Construction Cost in Microsoft Excel format | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| • 1 copy of each utility response letter in PDF format | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| • PWD GSI Design Report as a single PDF. Additionally, supporting files in the formats below shall be provided as separate attachments <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Written Report documenting design approach and assumptions (.PDF) ○ GreenIT Data Entry Application Metrics Report (.CSV, .PDF) ○ "Shared" GreenIT Data Entry Application Project(s) with PWD Project Manager ○ Supporting design calculations and modeling files (XLSX and modeling original files) ○ Drainage area maps (.PDF and .DWG) | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| • Approved Roadway Grading Plans in PDF format | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| • Approved Curb Ramp Designs in PDF format | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| • Quantities Certification in PDF format | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | | | |
| | | | |

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PWD Design Branch
Monthly Project Contract Summary Sheet

Date: May 31, 2013

| | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|
| Consultant: | PWD Consulting |
| PWD Work Order No. | P-16xx |
| Contract No. | 12-202xx |
| Contract Expiration Date: | 30-Sep-13 |
| Contract Amount: | \$1,000,000 |
| Amount Encumbered: | \$300,000 |
| Amount Invoiced: | \$200,000 |
| Unbilled Amount Remaining: | \$800,000 |

| | | | | | | Contract P-16xx Summary | | | | | | | |
|-----------|---------------------|--|-----------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-------------|--------------|----------------|-------------------------|
| Work No. | Project Description | Total Design Budget (All Contracts) | Construction Estimate | % Des/Con | Amount Invoiced (P-15xx) | Design Budget (P-16xx) | Amount Invoiced (To Date) | MBE Payments (To Date) | WBE Payments (To Date) | Invoice No. | Invoice Date | Invoice Amount | % Invoiced (To Date) |
| S-XXXXX-R | A Street | \$200,000.00 | \$2,000,000.00 | 10% | \$100,000.00 | \$100,000.00 | \$50,000.00 | \$7,500.00 | \$5,000.00 | No. 1 | 1/31/2013 | \$25,000.00 | 50% |
| | | | | | | | | | | No. 2 | 2/28/2013 | \$25,000.00 | |
| S-XXXXX-R | B Street | \$150,000.00 | \$1,500,000.00 | 10% | \$50,000.00 | \$100,000.00 | \$100,000.00 | \$15,000.00 | \$10,000.00 | No. 1 | 1/31/2013 | \$25,000.00 | 100% |
| | | | | | | | | | | No. 2 | 2/28/2013 | \$25,000.00 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | No. 3 | 3/31/2013 | \$25,000.00 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | No. 4 | 4/30/2013 | \$25,000.00 | |
| S-XXXXX-R | C Street | \$100,000.00 | \$1,000,000.00 | 10% | \$0.00 | \$100,000.00 | \$50,000.00 | \$7,500.00 | \$5,000.00 | No. 1 | 1/31/2013 | \$25,000.00 | 50% |
| | | | | | | | | | | No. 2 | 2/28/2013 | \$25,000.00 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| | | | | | Totals | \$300,000.00 | \$200,000.00 | \$30,000.00 | \$20,000.00 | | | | |

SAMPLE



**CITY OF PHILADELPHIA
OFFICE OF ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY
INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE POST AWARD COMPLIANCE REVIEW FORM
FOR MINORITY, WOMEN, AND DISABLED BUSINESS ENTERPRISES**

{100}

The purpose of this form is to provide the City of Philadelphia, and the Office of Economic Opportunity with a monthly update on the activities and expenditures between the prime contractors and their subcontractors including: Minority, Women, and Disabled Business Enterprises (M/W/DSBEs).

This form will be provided to the Prime contractor at the beginning of each contract and must be included with each invoice submittal and for each sub-contractor, supplier, or consultant identified as a participant on each contract. It is the responsibility of the prime contractor/vendor to keep accurate and up-to-date documentation of all invoice submittals by their subcontractors, and all payments to these subcontractors.

The Form:

Date, bid number, bid opening date, project name, contract number, contract amount (base bid only) are self-explanatory.

Commitments To:

M, W, and DS are as per your solicitation and commitment form submitted with your bid e.g., percentage of base and actual dollar amount of your commitment, which ever is greater.

Prime Contractor:

☐ Name, address, phone number, and contract person are self-explanatory.

Subcontractor name:

☐ A separate form must be prepared for each certified vendor for each monthly invoice on a given contract.

COMPLIANCE REVIEW FORM

Check the Appropriate Selection:

☐ M, W, or DS. Then put the complete address, phone number and contact person of the subvendor.

Type of Service or Purchase:

☐ Specify scope of work and/or materials and supplies to be provided by the subvendor.

Payments to Firm:

☐ Invoices from the subvendor to the prime contractor must reference this project only. Payments from the prime to the subvendor must reference the project only, e.g., one invoice, one check. Fill in the ____ information in the appropriate box for that month.

Only indicate a payment(s) in the month that the check is actually written and given, to the subvendor. Note: These reports are cumulative.

Example:

A subvendor invoices you for work done on January 19, 2000. The City pays the prime contractor on March 19, 2000. Five calendar days after the prime has been paid, the subvendor should be issued a check for the work completed in January, 2000.

Estimate total (service or purchase) subcontract value is the total of payments to date.

For example, work was performed and invoiced on January 19, 2000, payment is made in March, 2000, then February, 2000, work is invoiced and paid in April, 2000. Post Award Compliance Review for May, will indicate the March and April 2000, payments. June's report will indicate the sum of March, April and May payments.

All Post Award Compliance Review forms are to be submitted no later than ten (10) calendar days after the billing period to the City.



**OFFICE OF ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY
POST AWARD COMPLIANCE REVIEW
FOR M/W/DSBE PARTICIPATION ON
CITY OF PHILADELPHIA BIDS AND CONTRACTS**

| | | | |
|--|--|--|--|
| | | | |
|--|--|--|--|

| | | | |
|------------------|------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|
| DATE: __/__/____ | BID# | BID OPENING DATE: | REPORT NO. _____ (i.e. 1,2 or 3) |
|------------------|------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|

| | | | |
|---------------|--|-----------|-----------------|
| PROJECT NAME: | | CONTRACT# | CONTRACT AMOUNT |
|---------------|--|-----------|-----------------|

| | | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--|
| COMMITMENT TO MBE | COMMITMENT TO WBE | COMMITMENT TO DSBE | |
|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--|

| | |
|------------------------|-----------------------------|
| PRIME CONTRACTOR NAME: | DATE WORK BEGINS __/__/____ |
| ADDRESS: | |

| | |
|--------|----------|
| PHONE# | CONTACT: |
|--------|----------|

| | |
|---------------------|---------------------|
| SUBCONTRACTOR NAME: | DATE WORK COMPLETED |
|---------------------|---------------------|

| | | | |
|-----------|-----------|------------|------------------|
| | | | ____/____/____ |
| | | | |
| MBE _____ | WBE _____ | DSBE _____ | (PLEASE SPECIFY) |

| | |
|----------|--|
| ADDRESS: | |
|----------|--|

| | |
|--------|----------|
| PHONE# | CONTACT: |
|--------|----------|

| |
|----------------|
| SCOPE OF WORK: |
|----------------|

| M/Y | PAYMENTS TO FIRM | % OF TOTAL PAYMENT | Year to Date Amount Paid |
|--|------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|
| JAN | \$ | % | |
| FEB | \$ | % | |
| MAR | \$ | % | |
| APR | \$ | % | |
| MAY | \$ | % | |
| JUN | \$ | % | |
| JUL | \$ | % | |
| AUG | \$ | % | |
| SEP | \$ | % | |
| OCT | \$ | % | |
| NOV | \$ | % | |
| DEC | \$ | % | |
| ESTIMATE TOTAL (SERVICE OR PURCHASE) SUBCONTRACT VALUE IS: | | \$ _____ | |

| |
|--|
| |
|--|

| | |
|--|----------------------------|
| Attach copies of: 1. Invoices, 2. Cancelled checks, 3. Copy of PO | |
| Use one sheet per subcontractor (copy as needed) | SIGNATURE _____ Date _____ |

Contract No. P-xxxx

| | |
|--------------------------------|---|
| Utility Review (75% Design) | (|
|--------------------------------|---|

[illegible]

Work No. _____

Date _____

Sheet Nos. _____

If all sheets, write all. If specific sheets, write sheet numbers.

Independent Quantity Verification

I hereby certify that I have calculated the initial set of quantities for the sheets indicated.

Print Name

Signature

I hereby certify that I have calculated an additional independent set of quantities for the sheets indicated and that any discrepancies between the two (2) sets of quantities have been resolved. Both sets of calculations will be supplied to the Water Department if requested.

Print Name





Signature

EXTERNAL ORGANIZATION'S REQUIREMENTS







- [a](#) – Legend for Fire Dept. Review of Hydrant Locations
- [b](#) – Highway Opening Permit Application (GPIS)
- [c](#) – ADA Handicap Ramp Design Guidance
- [d](#) – Highway Opening Guidelines
- [e](#) – PennDOT Highway Occupancy Permit
- [f](#) – Police Support for Utility Construction
- [g](#) - Philadelphia Gas Works (PGW) Agreement
- [h](#) - Roadway Grading Plan Procedure
- [i](#) – PennDOT Pre-EPS Submittal Form and Instructions





FIRE HYDRANT LEGEND

-  INDICATES HYDRANT TO BE REMOVED
-  INDICATES HYDRANT TO BE INSTALLED
-  INDICATES HYDRANT TO REMAIN
-  INDICATES HYDRANT TO BE REMOVED AND REPLACED





FIRE HYDRANT LEGEND

-  INDICATES HYDRANT TO BE REMOVED
-  INDICATES HYDRANT TO BE INSTALLED
-  INDICATES HYDRANT TO REMAIN
-  INDICATES HYDRANT TO BE REMOVED AND REPLACED





FIRE HYDRANT LEGEND

-  INDICATES HYDRANT TO BE REMOVED
-  INDICATES HYDRANT TO BE INSTALLED
-  INDICATES HYDRANT TO REMAIN
-  INDICATES HYDRANT TO BE REMOVED AND REPLACED





FIRE HYDRANT LEGEND

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-  INDICATES HYDRANT TO BE INSTALLED
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-  INDICATES HYDRANT TO BE REMOVED AND REPLACED





FIRE HYDRANT LEGEND

-  INDICATES HYDRANT TO BE REMOVED
-  INDICATES HYDRANT TO BE INSTALLED
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FIRE HYDRANT LEGEND

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FIRE HYDRANT LEGEND

-  INDICATES HYDRANT TO BE REMOVED
-  INDICATES HYDRANT TO BE INSTALLED
-  INDICATES HYDRANT TO REMAIN
-  INDICATES HYDRANT TO BE REMOVED AND REPLACED

Approvals for Utility Street Openings Guaranteed Paving Information System (GPIS)

The City of Philadelphia Streets Department Right-of-Way Unit manages the street opening process for utility-related work through its electronic Guaranteed Paving Information System (GPIS). GPIS consolidates the City's paving and reconstruction databases into a GIS database platform, which enables better coordination of street opening projects and self-service for street opening permits.

All utility projects in the public right-of-way must be entered into the GPIS system in order to secure a Highway Opening Permit from the Streets Department. The utility companies input their proposed utility line location information into the system electronically and it allows the City's Right-of-Way Managers as well as other utility companies to review and flag any conflicts with the proposed work. It also allows the Highways Division to track its resurfacing and street reconstruction activity. The application is constantly looking for scheduling overlaps and work that is planned during the one year guarantee period after resurfacing occurs. This allows Right of Way Managers to work with the utilities to reschedule work so that disruptions to the road surface and to citizens are minimized.

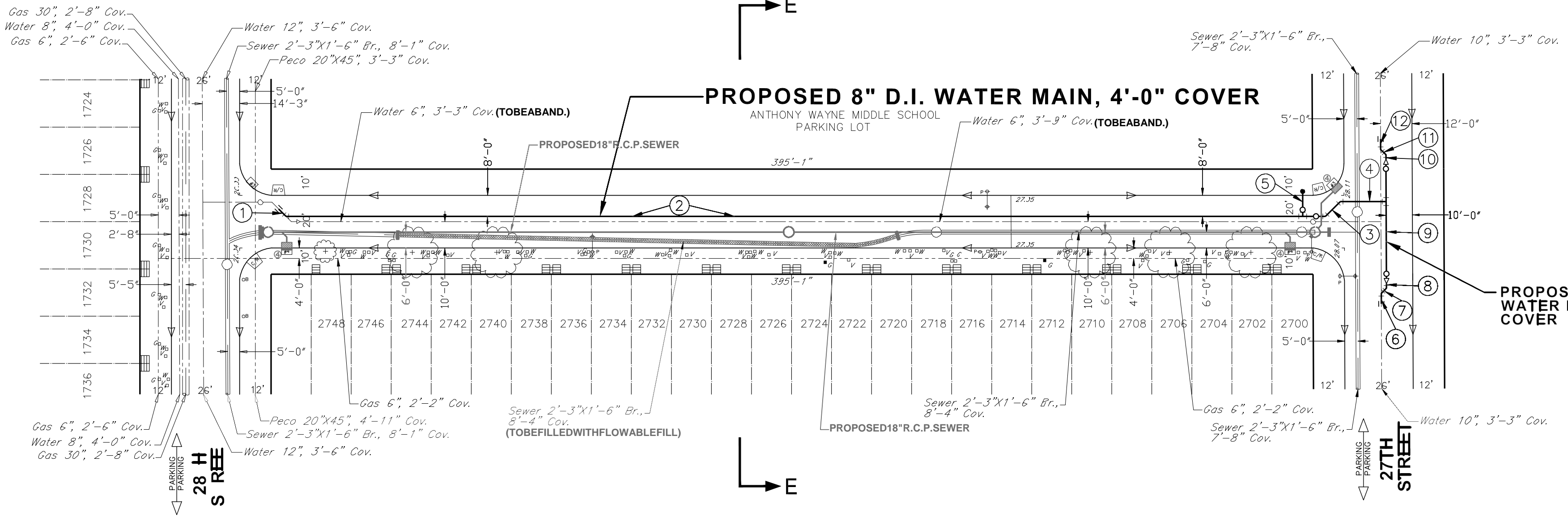
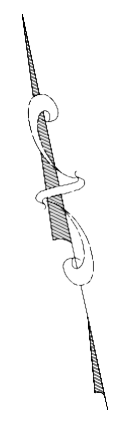
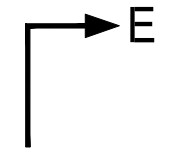
The Philadelphia Water Department has worked in conjunction with the Streets Department and the GPIS developers to create a utility that allows a Water Department user to upload an Excel file in a predefined format containing the utility line offset information into the GPIS system. Locations of all proposed water and/or sewer lines for each Water Department project must be entered into the Excel sheet once the design has been finalized. The Water Department provides training to each of its Consultants regarding the setup of the GPIS Excel sheet. A sample GPIS Excel sheet with associated water/sewer design drawings has been provided for reference.

SAMPLE GPIS EXCEL SPREADSHEET

| NO. | WSSPU | Config TYPE | On | | From | | | | | TO | | | | | OFFSET | | | | | DIAGONAL | | | | | DIAMETER | | Trench Width | | ROADWAY LENGTH | | FOOTWAY LENGTH | | QUANTITY | COVER | | Inner Duct | | |
|-----|-------|----------------|---------------|-------|------|----|----|---------------|-------|----|----|----|---------------|-------|--------|----|----|---------------|-------|----------|----|----|---------------|-------|----------|----|-----------------|-----|-------------------|----|-------------------|---|----------|-------|---|---------------|---|---|
| | | | Street | Code | ft | in | cl | Street | Code | ft | in | cl | Street | Code | ft | in | cl | Street | Code | ft | in | cl | Street | Code | in | ft | in | ft | in | ft | in | | ft | in | 1 | 0 | 0 | |
| 1 | 6458 | Main Across | Pierce Street | 64640 | 15 | 0 | EE | 28th Street | 88350 | 18 | 0 | EE | 28th Street | 88350 | 5 | 0 | SN | Pierce Street | 64640 | 8 | 0 | SN | Pierce Street | 64640 | 8 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | |
| 2 | 6458 | Main | Pierce Street | 64640 | 18 | 0 | EE | 28th Street | 88350 | 7 | 0 | WW | 27th Street | 88330 | 8 | 0 | SN | Pierce Street | 64640 | 0 | 0 | 0 | None | None | 8 | 2 | 0 | 394 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | |
| 3 | 6458 | Main Across | Pierce Street | 64640 | 7 | 0 | WW | 27th Street | 88330 | 1 | 0 | WW | 27th Street | 88330 | 8 | 0 | SN | Pierce Street | 64640 | 2 | 6 | SN | Pierce Street | 64640 | 8 | 2 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | |
| 4 | 6458 | Main | Pierce Street | 64640 | 1 | 0 | WW | 27th Street | 88330 | 10 | 0 | WE | 27th Street | 88330 | 2 | 6 | SN | Pierce Street | 64640 | 0 | 0 | 0 | None | None | 8 | 2 | 0 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | |
| 5 | 6458 | Main Across | Pierce Street | 64640 | 8 | 0 | SN | Pierce Street | 64640 | 1 | 6 | NN | Pierce Street | 64640 | 15 | 6 | WW | 27th Street | 88330 | 0 | 0 | 0 | None | None | 6 | 1 | 6 | 8 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | |
| 6 | 6458 | Main Across | 27th Street | 88330 | 20 | 0 | SS | Pierce Street | 64640 | 17 | 0 | SS | Pierce Street | 64640 | 12 | 0 | WE | 27th Street | 88330 | 0 | 0 | 0 | None | None | 10 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | |
| 7 | 6458 | Main Across | 27th Street | 88330 | 17 | 0 | SS | Pierce Street | 64640 | 15 | 0 | SS | Pierce Street | 64640 | 12 | 0 | WE | 27th Street | 88330 | 12 | 0 | WE | 27th Street | 88330 | 10 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | |
| 8 | 6458 | Main Across | 27th Street | 88330 | 15 | 0 | SS | Pierce Street | 64640 | 12 | 6 | SS | Pierce Street | 64640 | 10 | 0 | WE | 27th Street | 88330 | 0 | 0 | 0 | None | None | 10 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | |
| 9 | 6458 | Main Across | 27th Street | 88330 | 12 | 6 | SS | Pierce Street | 64640 | 12 | 6 | NN | Pierce Street | 64640 | 10 | 0 | WE | 27th Street | 88330 | 0 | 0 | 0 | None | None | 12 | 2 | 4 | 50 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | |
| 10 | 6458 | Main Across | 27th Street | 88330 | 12 | 6 | NN | Pierce Street | 64640 | 15 | 6 | NN | Pierce Street | 64640 | 10 | 0 | WE | 27th Street | 88330 | 0 | 0 | 0 | None | None | 10 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | |
| 11 | 6458 | Main Across | 27th Street | 88330 | 15 | 6 | NN | Pierce Street | 64640 | 18 | 0 | NN | Pierce Street | 64640 | 10 | 0 | WE | 27th Street | 88330 | 12 | 0 | WE | 27th Street | 88330 | 10 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | |
| 12 | 6458 | Main Across | 27th Street | 88330 | 18 | 0 | NN | Pierce Street | 64640 | 21 | 0 | NN | Pierce Street | 64640 | 12 | 0 | WE | 27th Street | 88330 | 0 | 0 | 0 | None | None | 10 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | |
| 13 | 6458 | Main | Pierce Street | 64640 | 11 | 0 | WW | 27th Street | 88330 | 5 | 0 | WW | 27th Street | 88330 | 6 | 0 | NS | Pierce Street | 64640 | 0 | 0 | 0 | None | None | 12 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | |
| 14 | 6458 | Main | Pierce Street | 64640 | 5 | 0 | WW | 27th Street | 88330 | 11 | 0 | EE | 28th Street | 88350 | 6 | 0 | NS | Pierce Street | 64640 | 0 | 0 | 0 | None | None | 18 | 3 | 0 | 378 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 8 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 0 | |
| 15 | 6458 | Main Across | Pierce Street | 64640 | 4 | 0 | NN | Pierce Street | 64640 | 6 | 0 | SN | Pierce Street | 64640 | 4 | 0 | WW | 27th Street | 88330 | 11 | 0 | WW | 27th Street | 88330 | 15 | 2 | 6 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | |
| 16 | 6458 | Main Across | Pierce Street | 64640 | 0 | 0 | SS | Pierce Street | 64640 | 6 | 0 | NS | Pierce Street | 64640 | 20 | 6 | WW | 27th Street | 88330 | 22 | 6 | WW | 27th Street | 88330 | 15 | 2 | 6 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | |
| 17 | 6458 | Main Across | Pierce Street | 64640 | 0 | 0 | SS | Pierce Street | 64640 | 6 | 0 | NS | Pierce Street | 64640 | 18 | 0 | EE | 28th Street | 88350 | 16 | 0 | EE | 28th Street | 88350 | 15 | 2 | 6 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | |
| 18 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 0 | 0 |

- NOTE:
- SEE GPIS REFERENCE SAMPLE WATER SHEET AND SEWER SHEET FOR LINE SEGMENT NUMBERING
 - THE WSSPU NUMBERS ARE PROVIDED BY THE WATER DEPARTMENT
 - THE CITY STREET CODES ARE PROVIDED BY THE WATER DEPARTMENT.

PIERCE STREET

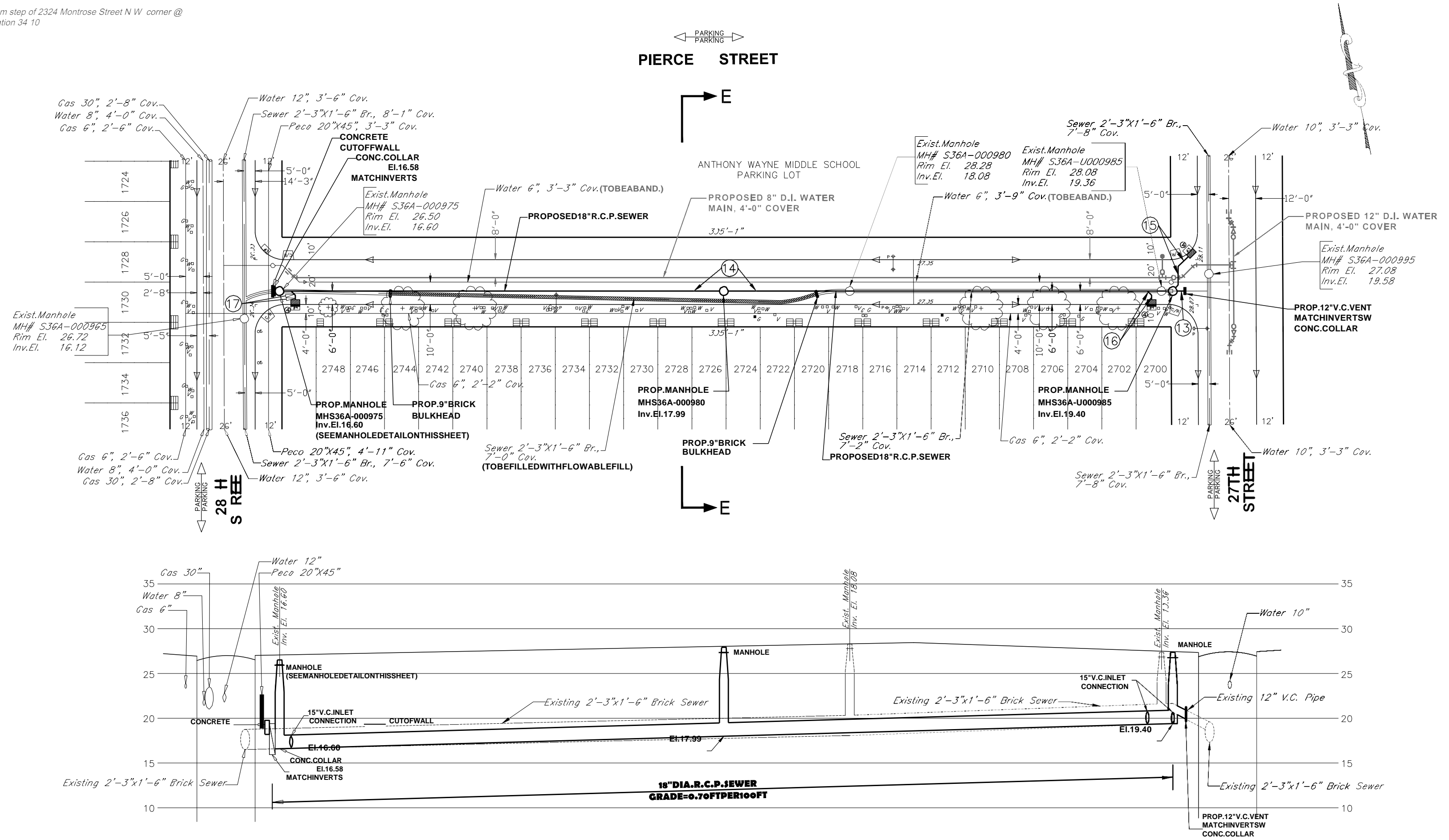


GPIS REFERENCE SAMPLE WATER SHEET

CITY OF PHILADELPHIA
WATER DEPARTMENT

SCALES:
PLAN 1" = 20'
AND AS NOTED

CONTROLLING BENCHMARK: Bottom step of 2324 Montrose Street N W corner @
Elevation 34.10



GPIS REFERENCE SAMPLE SEWER SHEET

CITY OF PHILADELPHIA
WATER DEPARTMENT

SCALES:

PLAN 1" = 20'
HORIZ. 1" = 20'
VERT. 1" = 5'

PHILADELPHIA STREETS DEPARTMENT
ADA CURB RAMP DESIGN/ CONSTRUCTION APPROVAL SUBMISSION
REQUIREMENTS
 (9/13/12)

CURB RAMP DESIGN APPROVAL:

For Ramps within the Right-of-Way of City Streets (NOT on a State Route):

ADA curb cut ramp design and construction must comply with Penn DOT's RC-67M and Penn DOT Publication 13M (DM-2). Additional design guidance is provided in the Penn DOT District 6-0 ADA Curb Reference Guide.

(<http://www.dot.state.pa.us/penndot/districts/district6.nsf/services?OpenForm>)

All designs must be reviewed by the Streets Department for approval prior to construction. The design submission should include the following, two (2) copies, each bound in a separate 3 ring binder:

- Transmittal Letter with Curb Ramp Summary attached, listing intersections, ramp ID, TIF information etc.
- ADA Ramp Plans, signed by the contractor's design Engineer (11" X 17" size);
- Penn DOT's CS 4401 form Technically Infeasible Form (TIF), if required.

(<http://www.dot.state.pa.us/penndot/districts/district6.nsf/services?OpenForm>)

Ramp design packages shall be submitted to:

Elias Issac, Engineer & ADA Coordinator to Streets Department, 940 Municipal Services Building, 1401 JFK Blvd, Philadelphia, PA 19102 (contact: ph 215 686 5511, email: elias.issac@phila.gov)

NOTE: It should be noted that Projects with State and / or Federal funds shall require PennDOT's ramp design approvals as prescribed in their Specifications/ contract.

For Ramps within the Right-of-Way of a State Route:

ADA curb cut ramp design and construction must comply with PennDOT's RC-67M and Penn DOT Publication 13M (DM-2). Additional design guidance is provided in the Penn DOT District 6-0 ADA Curb Reference Guide.

(<http://www.dot.state.pa.us/penndot/districts/district6.nsf/services?OpenForm>)

All designs must be reviewed by Penn DOT and the Streets Department for approval prior to construction. The design submission should include the following, in a 3 ring binder:

- Transmittal Letter with Curb Ramp Summary attached, listing intersections, ramp ID, TIF information etc.
- ADA Ramp Plans, signed by the contractor's design Engineer (11" x 17" size)
- Penn DOT's CS 4401 form & Technically Infeasible Form (TIF), if required.

A total of **5 copies** are required each bound in a separate 3 ring binder.

Three (3) copies to Penn DOT addressed to:

Francis Hanney, Traffic Manager & ADA Coordinator, District 6-0 4th Floor, 7000
Geerdes Blvd., King of Prussia, PA 19406-1525 (contact Ph: 610 205 6560,
Email: fhanney@pa.gov

For all projects that are not directly funded by governmental agencies including utilities and private developments a Highway Occupancy Permit application must be submitted with plans, ramp designs and forms to:

Alexander A. Morrone at 610-205-6790 or amorrone@pa.gov
Penn DOT District 6-0
7000 Geerdes Blvd
King of Prussia, PA 19406

The designs and application will be forwarded to the Permits Office, District 6-0 and then to the Traffic Unit, for review and comment. Resubmissions are made to Mary Ellen Culhane in the Permits Unit, District 6-0.

AND

Two (2) copies to Streets Department addressed to:

Elias Issac, Engineer & ADA Coordinator to Streets Department, 940 Municipal Services Building, 1401 JFK Blvd, Philadelphia, PA 19102 (contact: ph 215 686 5511,
Email: elias.issac @phila.gov)

Beginning Oct. 31, 2011 PennDOT is offering an electronic process for business partners. To participate in the electronic process an applicant must become a business partner. To become a business partner please contact the District 6-0 EPS Help desk, Mr. John Porrini at 610-205-6703.

Note: During construction, if any ramp does not meet approved design standards due to unforeseen site constraints, the same shall be brought to the notice of the City & State to obtain revised approval or resolved at the risk and cost of the contractor.

CONSTRUCTED CURB RAMP ACCEPTANCE:

For every ADA curb ramp constructed, the project's contractor and engineer must jointly perform post construction inspection to ensure the ADA compliancy. If after inspection, it is discovered that the ramp does not meet or exceed the approved design/ADA requirements, the ramp must be repaired/reconstructed at the risk and cost of the contractor/owner.

An as-built construction submission must be submitted (for both **City Streets & State Routes**) no later than 15 days after ramp construction is completed addressed to:

Elias Issac, Engineer & ADA Coordinator to Streets Department, 940 Municipal Services Building, 1401 JFK Blvd, Philadelphia, PA 19102 (contact: ph 215 686 5511, email: elias.issac @phila.gov)

For State Routes, directly funded by governmental agencies:

As-built submission must be submitted to:

Bernard B. McGowen, ADA Construction Coordinator, Penn DOT-District 6-0,
7000 Geerdes Blvd, King of Prussia, PA 19406 (Attn: (Contact: ph 610 205 6718, email: bmcgowen@state.pa.us)

For State Routes, ALL projects that are NOT directly funded by governmental agencies including utilities and private developments

As-built submission must be submitted to:

Alexander A. Morrone at 610-205-6790 or amorrone@pa.gov

Penn DOT District 6-0

7000 Geerdes Blvd

King of Prussia, PA 19406

The As-built submission must include a transmittal letter clearly indicating the name & address of the contractor and engineering companies who were responsible for the ramp design, construction and inspection referencing the Ramp approval # with date.

The submission must also include the following:

- Summary Sheet listing intersection name, ramp locations ID # and TIF information.
- Ensure that the first & last name along with company name of both the Investigator 1 (contractor) and Investigator 2 (engineer) are indicated in the PennDOT's inspection form, CS4401.
- A minimum of three pictures inserted in Penn DOT's CS4401 along with copies of approved TIF.
- As built ADA Ramp Plan (only if there are changes from the approved plan) should be included with TIF (if applicable)

Note: Prior field change approval on TIF shall be obtained on occurrence of a technically infeasible condition during or after construction and the **approved TIF** shall be included while submitting as-built documents.

One color hard copy of the above documents, bound in a 3 ring binder, and a CD with electronic files of the as-built forms in Excel format, along with the plans in PDF, must be submitted to City and Penn DOT for acceptance.



The Philadelphia Streets Department

Regulations Governing Street Openings, Excavations and Restoration

Section 1. Authority.

These Regulations are promulgated pursuant to Section 5-501 of The Philadelphia Home Rule Charter, which provides as follows:

“Street Openings and Excavations. The Department of Streets shall determine the location, time, method and manner of making any opening or excavation in any City street, of installing any underground street structure, and of any repaving required because of such openings, excavations or installations.”

Section 2. Definitions.

(1) In these Regulations, the following definitions shall apply.

(a) Applicant: The person or agency submitting an application for any permit addressed by these Regulations, and agreeing to the requirements herein;

(b) Commissioner: The Streets Commissioner and designees, as set forth in Philadelphia Code, section 11-701(1)(k);

(c) Developer: A private party for whom multiple Applicants or Permittees may be contracted to perform work within the Right-of-Way, as part of a larger development resulting in private paving work.

(d) Emergency or Emergency Condition: A condition that, in the judgment of the Commissioner constitutes an imminent risk to the health, welfare, or safety of the public, or has caused or is likely to cause Facilities already installed to be unusable and result in loss of the services provided through the Facilities, as set forth in Philadelphia Code, section 11-701(1)(n);

(e) Facility: Conduit, pipes, cables, wires, lines, towers, optic fiber, antennae, poles, associated equipment and appurtenances, and any other facilities (exclusive of water and sewer pipes in plumber's ditches and end user devices) located in the Right-of-Way and designed, constructed, and/or used, by Telecommunications Providers, Cable Service and Open Video System Service providers, Information Service Providers, Public Utilities, or other persons for transmitting, transporting, or distributing communications, telecommunications, electricity, natural gas or manufactured gas, oil, gasoline, steam, water, waste water, or any other form of energy, signal or substance, as set forth in Philadelphia Code section 11-701(1)(p);

(f) **Guaranteed Pavement Information System (“GPIS”):** The online permitting system developed for and used by the Streets Department in connection with the Department’s street opening permit process. Through GPIS, information is also exchanged between Facility owners and the City relating to construction, projects and events which may affect City Rights-Of-Way. One of the goals of GPIS is to better coordinate potential construction or other projects in the City Rights-Of-Way with the City’s street repaving/resurfacing program, special events within the City and other activities affecting City streets;

(g) **Historic Street:** Any Roadway Block listed on the Philadelphia Historic Street Paving Thematic District Inventory, as may be updated from time to time by the Department.

(h) **Municipal Radio:** The Communications division of the City of Philadelphia’s Office of Innovation and Technology (“OIT”). Municipal Radio operators provide communications between City agencies on a round the clock basis. They receive calls and dispatch to other agencies per City protocol for emergency situations. Municipal Radio is also known as the “City Dispatch” or “Unified Dispatch;”

(i) **New Facility in an Existing Location:** Work involving the installation of a new Facility on top of, underneath, or alongside an existing Facility where the existing Facility is not being abandoned and physically removed. The new Facility will increase the total footage for purposes of calculating the Facility owner’s Right-of-Way related fees. This type of project is entered into GPIS as a “Tier I or Tier II” project as defined in these Regulations;

(j) **Permittee:** The person or agency to whom the permit has been issued;

(k) **Private Paving:** All work by any private entity within the public Right-of-Way that results in the restoration or construction of any curb, sidewalk, roadway pavements, and associated Facilities and Structures as may be permitted within the public Right-of-Way by City Code, or act of City Council;

(l) **Right-of-Way:** The surface of and space above and below any real property in the City in which the City has a regulatory interest, or interest as a trustee for the public, as more specifically defined in the Philadelphia Code section 11-701(1)(dd);

(m) **Right-of-Way Unit:** The Philadelphia Streets Department unit responsible for regulation of the Right-of-Way and compliance with the requirements of Chapter 11-700 of the Philadelphia Code.

(n) **Roadway Block:** That area of the roadway between a street’s curb lines, and bounded at either end of the block by the intersecting street’s center line, as defined by the Street Department’s GIS Centerline data.

(o) Same Size in the Same Location: Work involving the replacement of an existing Facility with a new Facility that is substantially identical in size and shape to the original Facility;

(p) Service Connection: The type of work involving a Facility that will be installed starting from an existing Facility (through a main, duct, manhole, pole, etc.) and will end at a customer service connection;

(q) Streets Department or Department: The City of Philadelphia, Streets Department, a City Department responsible for the construction, maintenance, lighting and sanitation of the streets.

(r) Street Occupancy Permit: A permit issued by the Streets Department to a contractor or agency, authorizing the temporary (partial or full) closure of the Right-of-Way, including the roadway and/or footway, for the temporary placement of equipment necessary to perform work. These permits are also commonly known as “Street Closure” or “Lane Closure” permits;

(s) Streets Opening Permit: The permit required by the Philadelphia Code and/or Streets Department Regulations and issued by the Streets Department to open or excavate within the City Right-Of-Way;

(t) Structure: Utility maintenance hole covers (manholes), castings, vaults and other infrastructure breaking the surface of any portion of the Right-of-Way including their underground supports and foundation.

(u) Substantial Improvement: Reconstruction, rehabilitation, addition, or other improvement of a structure, the cost of which equals or exceeds 50 percent of the market value of the structure before the "start of construction" of the improvement.

(v) Water Department: The Philadelphia Water Department, a City Department responsible for producing safe drinking water and protecting the region’s water resources by collecting and treating wastewater and storm water.

Section 3. Permit Required.

(1) Possession. Persons in charge of construction work on the streets must have in their possession, at all times while so engaged, a permit authorizing the work and issued by the Department.

(2) Violation of Regulations. Failure at any time to fully and faithfully comply with these Regulations, and such further regulations as the Department may from time to time promulgate, or to pay promptly such expenses as herein authorized, shall immediately operate as a forfeiture of permits issued, and debar the Permittee from receiving any further permits until released by action of the Department. If any work or precaution necessary to protect the public in

(3) the use of the streets is omitted or imperfectly performed by the Permittee, then the Department shall serve a formal notice on the responsible Permittee, and immediately cause the necessary corrective work to be performed at the expense of the Permittee.

(4) Repeated Violations. The Department, at its sole discretion, may refuse to issue permits to any Applicant who has been found by the Department to have committed repeated violations of these Regulations;

(5) Period of Validity of Permit. Permits shall be valid for a period of twelve (12) months from the date of issuance by the Department, unless a shorter period is indicated on the permit. If no work is performed under the permit during this period, the permit will be void at the expiration of the twelve-month period. At the expiration of twelve months from the date of issuance of an original permit, Applicants may submit a new application for a permit, subject to the approval of the Department and the payment of the associated Right-of-Way management fees.

Section 4. Method of Making Application.

(1) Application. Applicants seeking permission for the opening and structural occupancy of a street in the City of Philadelphia shall file with the Department:

(a) A written application indicating the full name and business address of the Applicant (registered owner of property of record), and a statement of the character and purpose of the proposed work.

(b) An electronic submittal showing the complete details of the proposed work and indicating the character and location of all adjacent existing Facilities and Structures.

(c) A summary of such other information as may be necessary to enable the Commissioner to reach a full and definite understanding of the entire situation.

(2) Alteration of Application. After the approval by the Department of an application and the issuance of the permit, the terms, conditions or intent of the application, and the accompanying drawings shall not thereafter be altered or departed from without the previously obtained consent of the Commissioner; except that in cases of Emergency the Department may authorize modifications when necessary.

(3) Prerequisites for the Issuance of a Permit. No permit will be issued until the Applicant has:

(a) Complied with the provisions of Chapter 11-700 of the Philadelphia Code granting the specific privilege.

(b) Agreed to comply with the Regulations of the Streets Department, as indicated herein.

Section 5. Street Opening and Street Occupancy Permits: Tier I.

(1) Tier I. The following activities shall require Tier I Permits:

(a) Installation of any New Facility in a New Location where the total linear footage of excavation is less than sixty feet (60’);

(b) Installation of any New Facility in an Existing Location where the total linear footage of excavation is less than sixty feet (60’);

(c) Installation of any Service Connection perpendicular to the roadway, where the excavation required is less than sixty feet (60’);

(d) Installation of any Service Connection requiring an “L” shaped excavation, where one side is less than sixty linear feet (60’), the other side less than two-hundred fifty linear feet (250’);

(e) Replacement of an existing Service Connection of the Same Size in the Same Location, where the excavation is less than two-hundred fifty linear feet (250’); and

(f) Manhole or vault roof and casting repair and replacement where the extent of the work only includes repairing or replacing the roof. All other repairs except lid and frame replacement require Tier II applications.

(2) Application Process. Applicants for Tier I Permits must complete all requirements of this Section.

(3) PA One Call. Applicant must contact the PA One Call system requesting that any Facility owner that has Facilities in the proposed location provide information with regard to the location of existing Facilities. In accordance with PA Act 287 as amended, a responding Facility owner must “initially respond not more than ten working days after receipt of a request from a designer who identifies the site of excavation or demolition work for which he is preparing a drawing.”

(a) PA One Call requirements should be started during the project design stage, but no later than the construction stage.

(4) GPIS. The Applicant must enter the project into GPIS for review by the Streets Department Traffic, Street Lighting, Public Property/Capital Projects and Right-of-Way Divisions. Where work is to be conducted in a Historic Street or State Route, the Historic Commission or PennDOT respectively will review.

(a) The Applicant must submit the following documents via email to GPIS.Apps@phila.gov for review:

- (i) a drawing containing the information required by PA One Call
- (ii) utility clearance transmittal
- (iii) PA One Call response ticket

(b) If necessary, the Applicant may also mail the required documents to the following:

- (i) Streets Department – Right-of-Way Unit (2 copies)
- (ii) Streets Department – Traffic Division
- (iii) Streets Department – Street Lighting Division
- (iv) Public Property – Capital Projects Division
- (v) Historical Commission (if required)
- (vi) PennDOT (if required)
- (vii) Water Department (if required)

(c) For work on Historic Streets, the City of Philadelphia, Historical Commission will review the location and respond with instructions directly to GPIS. The purpose is to ensure that the roadway and/or footway are restored with in-kind materials. The Historical Commission representative can be contacted at 215-686-7660.

(d) For work on State Routes within the roadway from curb line to curb line, PennDOT will review the location and respond directly to GPIS. This will serve as a clearance from PennDOT regarding resurfacing, reconstruction or other street maintenance on the state system of roadways. The local PennDOT representative can be contacted at 215-225-1415.

(e) For work on streets with porous pavement, the Water Department will review the location and respond with instructions directly to GPIS to ensure that the porous pavement is restored with appropriate materials and that work does not impair the functionality of the porous pavement system. The Water Department Water Records unit can be contacted at 215-685-6260.

(5) Required Tier I Representations. Prior to issuance of a Street Opening Permit, the Applicant shall affirm, by checking a box within GPIS, that the Applicant:

(a) has completed the PA One Call process to ensure utility clearance and resolution of any utility conflicts;

(b) has reviewed, and agrees to comply with all reasonable established industry standards, and all promulgated policies and regulations, governing the interaction between existing Facilities in the proposed location, and the new Facilities;

(c) has reviewed, and agrees to comply with all City of Philadelphia and PennDOT standards regarding the repaving and backfill of the street after excavation;

(d) agrees to comply with any and all state, federal, or national standards applicable to its company and construction and restoration relating to clearance/separation

- (e) between utility lines, pipes or other Facility;
 - (f) is currently compliant with the insurance requirements of section 11-701(2)(d)(.1) of the Philadelphia Code; and
 - (g) has affirmed the indemnification obligations to the City set forth in section 11-701(2)(d)(.2) of the Philadelphia Code;
- (6) Tier I Drawing Standards. The plans which must be submitted for a Tier I street opening permit must adhere to the following standards:
- (a) Must be clearly drawn but need not be prepared in Auto-CAD or drawn to scale;
 - (b) Other utilities' Facilities do not need to be shown;
 - (c) Must show dimension lines containing all information necessary for GPIS input, which is also the information required by PA One Call;
 - (d) Must show conduit or main size and depth (cover);
 - (e) Must use a different linetype or lineweight, clearly showing what is being proposed (start of work to end of work);
 - (f) Must show the existing Facility into which proposed work will connect;
 - (g) Must adequately show cover or depth either by:
 - (i) showing the existing Facility and proposed work in the cross-section; or
 - (ii) labeling the plan to show cover. The plan should clearly show where the cross-section is from. If depth changes when work is done, the application must be updated with a drawn cross-section showing new depth;
 - (h) Where service laterals are present, plan must show the address the lateral will be servicing;
 - (i) Must contain a title block with the following information:
 - (i) Utility Name;
 - (ii) GPIS Application Number;
 - (iii) PA One Call Number;
 - (iv) Project Name;
 - (v) Date;
 - (vi) Person who prepared the plan.

(j) Must contain a North arrow;

(k) Must show street names;

(l) If a duct-bank, the plan need not show how many sub-ducts are being occupied; it should however state generally the type and dimensions of the duct-bank, which typically is capable of holding how many sub-ducts.

(7) Street Occupancy Permit Applications. Applicants may submit any required Street Occupancy Permit application to the Right-of-Way Unit at the same time they submit a Street Opening Permit.

(8) Street Opening Permit Timeline. Under normal circumstances, the Right-of-Way Unit will review submissions within two (2) business days of receiving the Tier I Street Opening Permit application and will indicate whether the application is complete or if additional information is required.

(a) The Right-of-Way Unit will advise the Applicant if the application is incomplete or additional information is required by e-mail and/or by posting a comment in GPIS.

(b) If the application is complete, the Department expects to routinely grant or deny approval of the permit and plans within five (5) business days from the submission date.

(c) If additional information is required, the review time period will begin once the required information is received and the Department expects to routinely grant or deny approval of the permit and plans within five (5) business days from the date the required additional information is received.

(d) On resubmission, the Applicant shall notify the Right-of-Way Unit of resubmission of the required additional information.

(9) Committee of Highway Supervisors Approval. Tier I projects do not require Committee of Highway Supervisors approval.

Section 6. Street Opening and Street Occupancy Permits: Tier II.

(1) Tier II. The following activities shall require Tier II Permits:

(a) Installation of any New Facility in a New Location where the total linear footage of excavation is more than sixty feet (60');

(b) Installation of any new Facility in an Existing location where the total linear footage of excavation is more than sixty feet (60');

(c) Installation of any Service Connection perpendicular to the roadway, where the excavation required is more than sixty feet (60');

(d) Installation of any Service Connection requiring an “L” shaped excavation, where one side is more than sixty linear feet (60’), or the other side more than two-hundred fifty linear feet (250’);

(e) Installation of any Service Connection of the Same Size in the Same Location, of more than two-hundred fifty feet (250’);

(f) Manhole or vault wall repair and replacement;

(g) Any activity not listed in a Tier I application category except:

(i) manhole lid and frame replacements, which require only a Street Occupancy Permit, not a Street Opening Permit;

(ii) service turn on/shut off; see Section 7 below;

(iii) emergencies; see Section 10 below.

(2) Application Process. Applicants for Tier II Permits must complete all the requirements of this Section.

(3) PA One Call. The Applicant must contact the PA One Call system as a designer, requesting that any Facility owner that has Facilities in the proposed location provide information with regard to the location of existing Facilities. In accordance with PA Act 287 as amended, a responding Facility owner must “initially respond not more than ten working days after receipt of a request from a designer who identifies the site of excavation or demolition work for which he is preparing a drawing.”

(4) GPIS. The Applicant must enter the project into GPIS for review by the Streets Department Traffic, Street Lighting, Public Property/Capital Projects and Right-of-Way Divisions.

(a) The Applicant must submit the following documents via email to GPIS.Apps@phila.gov for review:

(i) a drawing containing the information required by PA One Call,

(ii) utility clearance transmittal,

(iii) PA One Call response ticket

(b) If required, the Applicant may also mail the required documents to the following:

(i) Streets Department – Right-of-Way Unit (2 copies)

(ii) Streets Department – Traffic Division

(iii) Streets Department – Street Lighting Division

(iv) Public Property – Capital Projects Division

(v) Historical Commission (if required)

(vi) PennDOT (if required)

(vii) Water Department (if required)

(c) For work on Historic Streets, the City of Philadelphia, Historical Commission will review the location and respond directly to GPIS. The purpose is to ensure that the roadway and/or footway are restored with in-kind materials. The Historical Commission can be contacted at 215-686-7660.

(d) For work on State Routes within the roadway from curb line to curb line, PennDOT will review the location and respond directly to GPIS. This will serve as a clearance from PennDOT regarding resurfacing, reconstruction or other street maintenance on the state system of roadways. The local PennDOT representative can be contacted at 215-225-1415.

(e) For work on porous pavement streets, the Water Department will review the location and respond directly to GPIS. The purpose is to ensure that the porous pavement street is restored with appropriate materials and that the work does not impair the functionality of the porous pavement system. The Water Department Records unit can be contacted at 215-685-6270.

(5) Required Tier II Representations. Prior to issuance of any Street Opening Permit, the Applicant shall affirm, by checking a box within GPIS, that the Applicant:

(a) has completed the PA One Call process to ensure utility clearance and resolution of any utility conflicts;

(b) has reviewed and agrees to comply with all City of Philadelphia and PennDOT standards regarding the repaving and backfill of the street after excavation;

(c) agrees to comply with all state, federal, or national standards applicable to its company and construction and restoration relating to clearance/separation between utility lines, pipes or other Facility.

(d) is currently compliant with the insurance requirements of section 11-701(2)(d)(.1) of the Philadelphia Code; and

(e) affirms the indemnification obligations to the City set forth in section 11-701(2)(d)(.2) of the Philadelphia Code;

(6) Tier II Drawing Standards. The plans which must be submitted for a Tier II Street Opening Permit must adhere to the following standards:

(a) Must be clearly drawn and to scale;

(b) Must show dimension lines containing all information that is necessary for GPIS input, which is the same information required by PA One Call;

(c) Must show all existing Structures and Facilities that either cross or are within five feet (5') of the proposed work;

(d) Must use a different linetype or lineweight, clearly showing what is being proposed (start of work to end of work);

(e) Must contain a legend showing linetypes and what they mean, unless using City Standards;

(f) Must include a cross-section showing existing Facilities, when crossing the Right-of-Way and when crossing intersection;

(g) Plan and section must show conduit or main size and depth (cover).

(h) If a duct-bank, the plan need not show how many sub-ducts are being occupied; it should however state generally the type and dimensions of the duct-bank, which typically is capable of holding how many sub-ducts.

(i) Must contain a title block with the following information:

- (i) Utility Name
- (ii) GPIS Application Number
- (iii) PA One Call Number
- (iv) Project Name
- (v) Date
- (vi) Person who prepared the plan

(j) Must contain a North arrow;

(k) Must show street names.

(7) Highway Occupancy Permit Applications. Applicants may submit any required Street Occupancy Permit application to the Right-of-Way Unit at the same time they submit a Street Opening Permit.

(8) Street Opening Permit Timeline. Under normal circumstances, the Right-of-Way Unit will review submissions within five (5) business days of receiving the Tier II Street Opening Permit application and will indicate whether the application is complete or if additional information is required.

(a) The Right-of-Way Unit will advise the Applicant if the application is incomplete or additional information is required by e-mail and/or by posting a comment in GPIS.

(b) If the application is complete, the Streets Department expects to routinely grant or deny approval of the permit and plans within twenty-five (25) business days from the submission date. If the application is complete, all Affected Facility Owners are also expected to routinely grant or deny approval of the plans within the same twenty-five (25) day period.

(c) If additional information is required, the review time period will begin once the required information is received and the Department expects to routinely grant or deny approval of the permit and plans within twenty-five (25) business days from the date the required additional information is received.

(d) On resubmission, the Applicant shall notify the Right-of-Way Unit of resubmission of the required additional information.

(e) Upon approval of the plans by all affected Facility owners, the Right-of-Way Unit shall approve the permit within forty-eight (48) hours (excluding weekends and legal holidays) of such approval.

Section 7. Street Excavations to Turn On/Shut Off Service.

Self-Issuing Permits. An Applicant seeking to obtain a Street Opening Permit to turn on or shut off service shall select “Turn On/Shut Off” as the project type in GPIS and shall enter into GPIS the location and offset information for such project. Applicants may provide the PA One Call serial number (where available) for the project, but it is not required. Once this information is entered into GPIS, the Applicant will be able to self-issue a permit for that project by printing the permit itself from GPIS. No drawings or additional information is required. The information input into GPIS in connection with street excavations to turn on or shut off service shall be used only for the City’s record purposes, and shall not be used or included in determining the Facility owner’s Right-of-Way related fees.

Section 8. Street Occupancy Permit Procedure.

(1) Street Occupancy Permit Application. A Facility owner (or its contractor) which needs to close traffic lanes for utility work shall complete an application for a Street Occupancy Permit for each location and fax the application to 215-686-5062.

(2) Timing. Applications should be submitted at least ten (10) days prior to the start of work.

(3) Dual Permit Applications. When a Street Occupancy Permit is sought in conjunction with a Street Opening Permit, Applicants may submit both applications to the Right-of-Way Unit simultaneously.

(a) All contractor identification information must be indicated on the application when submitting.

(b) The Right-of-Way Unit expects to grant or deny any Street Occupancy Permit application within ten (10) days after the date of complete submission.

(c) If granted, the Street Occupancy Permit will remain in the system as pending until the Street Opening Permit is issued at which point it will be issued as well.

(d) Once a Street Occupancy Permit has been issued, work must be initiated within ten (10) days of issuance of the permit or the permit will be revoked. A revoked Street Occupancy Permit may be reinstated for good cause upon request to the Streets Department.

(e) In the event an Applicant did not submit a Street Occupancy Permit application at the time it submitted its Street Opening Permit application, the Applicant shall send a copy of the Street Opening Permit with its application for the Street Occupancy Permit.

(4) Police Assistance. Requirements for police assistance in conjunction with a Street Occupancy Permit shall be at the sole discretion of the Streets Department.

Section 9. Street Opening Requirements.

(1) Safety Requirements. Before proceeding with the opening of a street, the area immediately adjacent to the work site shall be made safe with lights, barricades or other devices approved by the Department to ensure the safety of the motoring public, pedestrians, and individuals doing the work.

(2) Traffic Regulations. All work shall be conducted in such a manner as to ensure the least possible obstruction to pedestrian, bicycle, and vehicular traffic. The convenience of the general public and of the residents along the Right-of-Way shall be provided for as far as possible.

(a) Temporary approaches to any crossings or intersecting Right-of-Ways shall be provided and kept in thoroughly safe condition, wherever required by the Department. On Right-of-Ways occupied by railway tracks, temporary approaches to the entrance and exits of railway cars shall, where necessary, be provided and maintained.

(b) No Right-of-Way shall be closed to traffic unless a Street Occupancy Permit is obtained and a detour route is approved by the Department.

(c) Every street closed to traffic shall be protected by effective barricades per an approved pedestrian protection plan and standard Streets Department signs, including detour signs, in accordance with current Department standards and placed as directed by the Department. All signage must be maintained by the Permittee for the duration of the closure.

(3) Limitation of Operation. At no time shall more than five hundred linear feet (500') of Right-of-Way be opened or obstructed to traffic without the permission of the Department.

(4) Accessibility of Right-of-Ways. The footways, gutters, inlets and portions of streets adjoining the work or in its vicinity shall not be obstructed nor fouled more than is absolutely necessary. Lawns or grass plots shall not be used for storage purposes. On improved streets the materials, tools and equipment required in connection with the work shall be neatly and properly stored upon the footway at least one foot (1') back of the curbing, and leaving at all times for pedestrians a space which shall be at least five (5') in width, if circumstances so permit. When circumstances dictate that materials, tools and equipment must be stored in the street, a

Street Occupancy Permit must be obtained.

(5) Excavated Material. Material removed from the street opening shall be piled in a location adjacent to the opening so that it does not interfere with vehicular and pedestrian traffic. Excavated materials in excess of the amount needed for backfill shall be removed daily and the street cleaned.

(6) Sanitary Arrangements. The Permittee shall provide and maintain for his employees such sanitary arrangements as may be directed by the Department and shall enforce their exclusive use.

Section 10. Emergencies.

(1) Emergency Reporting Procedures. In the event of an Emergency as defined in these Regulations, any Facility owner (or its contractor) performing Emergency work which requires immediate excavation in the street or closure of traffic lanes must follow the reporting procedures below.

(a) Immediately upon arrival at the site of the Emergency, the Permittee must call Municipal Radio at (215) 686-4514. The Municipal Radio operator shall report the Emergency to traffic police, fire, PennDOT and SEPTA, where needed.

(b) Facility owner (or its contractor) shall provide the following information to the Municipal Radio operator:

- (i) Company Name with Identifier;
- (ii) Name and telephone number of the person calling;
- (iii) Nature of the emergency;
- (iv) Whether utility service has been disrupted;
- (v) Type of Call:
 - Original
 - Extension of time
- (vi) Excavation required?
 - Yes
 - No
- (vii) Street Closure required?
 - Full
 - Partial
 - None
- (viii) Duration of work (provide the number of hours expected to resolve the emergency);
- (ix) Location of work (provide the incident address or the hundred block);
- (x) Name and telephone number of the person calling (the telephone number should be a number where they can be reached for the duration of the Emergency work).

(c) Each Facility owner shall also provide the Department with the phone number of its primary office responsible for such work. In the case of a declared emergency, the

contact person will be the Facility owner's designated representative working with the City's Emergency Operations Center ("EOC") and may be contacted through EOC.

(d) All utilities must make an additional call to Municipal Radio if the work crew remains at the site longer than was reported in the original notification.

(2) Emergency Utility Notification Number ("EUN"). The Municipal Radio operator will generate and provide the Facility owner (or its contractor) with an Emergency Utility Notification ("EUN") number.

(3) Emergencies Requiring Excavation. If the Emergency will require excavation in the street, the following additional procedures must be followed:

(a) Facility owner (or its contractor) shall provide the following additional information to the Municipal Radio operator:

- (i) Size of excavation (Length, Width, and Depth);
- (ii) Curb Offsets;

(b) The Municipal Radio operator will generate and provide the Facility owner (or its contractor) with an EUN number. The Facility owner must later enter the EUN number into GPIS when they obtain the Emergency Permit. Municipal Radio shall then forward this information to the Department via an emergency notification website setup specifically for this use, which will then send an e-mail to the Facility owner's generic e-mail address (as provided by the Facility owner), also containing the EUN number.

(c) Within seven (7) days of completion of the emergency-related excavation, the Facility owner shall enter the required information into GPIS, using the EUN number provided by Municipal Radio and/or the Department.

(4) Use of Emergency Information. The information inputted into GPIS in connection with emergencies shall be used only for the City's record purposes, and shall not be used or included in determining the Facility owner's Right-of-Way related fees, as may be required under Chapter 11-700 of the Philadelphia Code.

Section 11. Trench Standards, Steel Plate Procedures, Backfilling.

(1) Trench Standards. All Permittees must adhere to the following:

(a) All applications and all work and restorations of trenches or other openings must comply with Department trench standards for both Permanent (L-901) and Temporary (L-902) Trench Restoration.

(b) All plating and decking installed by the Permittee shall be made safe for vehicles and/or pedestrians and shall be adequate to carry the load. The size of the plate or decking shall be large enough to span the opening, be firmly placed to prevent rocking and shall overlap the edges of trenches and openings and be sufficiently ramped with cold patch or concrete, to provide smooth riding and safe condition.

(c) All plating and decking shall be fastened by pinning or countersinking or otherwise to prevent movement. Steel plates shall be pinned in each corner with a smooth headed pin that does not protrude above the plate more than one half (0.5") inches. The pins must extend into the street surface at least three inches (3").

(d) Where deflections are more than ¾", heavier sections of plates or decking or intermediate supports shall be installed. Plates must extend at least twelve (12") inches beyond the edge of the excavation in all directions. The plate must be ramped with asphalt at least six (6") inches wide.

(e) All steel plates or decking must be permanently labeled with the identity of the owner.

(f) Prior to placing any steel plating or decking the Permittee shall provide the Right-of-Way Unit inspector with an emergency telephone number in the event any steel plating or decking is dislodged.

(2) Removal. Upon notice from the City, the Permittee shall remove or restore any dislodged steel plating or decking to a safe condition within six (6) hours upon receipt of notice by the Permittee.

(a) In the event it becomes necessary for the City to restore, adjust or remove any steel plating or decking, the Permittee shall reimburse the City for all costs.

(b) Plating and decking must be removed immediately upon completion of permanent restoration.

(3) Extended Use. Any steel plate or decking remaining in the Right-of-Way for more than seventy-two (72) hours must be reported as follows:

(a) to the Right-of-Way Unit Monday through Friday from 8:00 AM to 5:00 PM (215-686-5501);

(b) to Municipal Radio at all other times (215-686-4514), with a request that the operator also notify the Right-of-Way Unit (215-686-5621).

(4) Backfilling of Trenches and Other Openings. Ditches and other street openings shall not be backfilled until all tests required by the various utility companies and/or the Water Department have been completed.

(a) Trenches and other openings shall be carefully backfilled with materials approved by the Streets Department, consisting of earth, loam, sandy clay, sand and gravel or other approved materials, free from large clods of earth or stones, deposited in six-inch (6") layers.

(b) Care shall be taken to ensure thorough compaction of the fill underneath water, sewer, gas, steam, oil or other pipes in order to ensure appropriate support. Each layer

shall be thoroughly compacted by rolling, tamping with mechanical rammers, or by hand tamping with heavy iron tampers, the tamping face area of which shall not exceed twenty-five square inches (25"). Each layer shall be compacted to a density at least equal to that of the surrounding earth, so that paving of the area can proceed immediately after backfilling has been completed.

(c) Where water, sewer, gas, steam, oil or other pipes are specially coated for protection against corrosion, care shall be taken not to damage the coating.

(d) Upon completion of the backfill the street opening shall be made safe by topping the dirt backfill with an asphaltic cold mix paving material in a level plane with the surrounding roadway surface, rolled with an approved method, and not creating a hump or depression in the restoration area.

(e) Any trenches and other openings improperly backfilled or where settlement occurs, shall be reopened to the depth required for proper compaction, then refilled and compacted with the surface restored to the required grade. Upon completion of the backfilling of trenches and other openings in Right-of-Way where traffic is allowed, these trenches and openings shall be immediately repaved temporarily with suitable material and maintained until permanent paving is constructed.

(5) No trenches or excavations shall be left open overnight unless approved by the Department. Open excavations shall be protected with concrete jersey barriers, steel plates, or other methods approved by the Department.

(6) Removal of Temporary Facilities and Structures. Within twenty-four (24) hours after the completion of the work, the Permittee shall , remove all temporary Facilities and Structures built by the Permittee, along with all rubbish and surplus materials, from the site of the work, and leave the site clean and presentable.

Section 12. Plumber's Ditches.

(1) Requirements. Plumbers shall comply with all applicable regulations governing the opening and backfilling of ditches.

(a) Plumbers shall be responsible for their ditch openings for a period of thirty (30) days after receipt by the Streets Department of notice by the plumber that the opening has been backfilled. Such notice shall be filed electronically or as otherwise specified by the Department.

(b) If the backfilling and temporary topping is inadequate, or was performed improperly, the plumber's responsibility for the opening shall continue beyond thirty (30) days until such time as the ditch is permanently restored.

(c) If the Streets Department responds to a complaint for an unsafe location caused by the plumber's failure to properly backfill or top, the plumber will be billed for the Department's time and material expense in restoring the ditch to a safe condition.

(2) Penalties. In addition to any other applicable penalties specified by regulation of the Philadelphia Code, failure to notify the City that an opening was made and backfilled will not relieve the plumber of responsibility and may be cause for the City to deny him any future permits. If the plumber fails to electronically register the appropriate backfill notice as directed in Section 12(1)(a) for two (2) ditches, the plumber will be prohibited from purchasing new plumber ditch permits until the proper notifications have been registered with the Streets Department.

(3) Timing. Plumber permits shall be valid for thirty (30) days. If a plumber obtains a permit, then determines that the street opening is not needed, the plumber may apply for a refund of the permit purchase price within the thirty (30) day permit period. After the expiration of the plumber permit, no refunds will be issued.

Section 13. Permanent Restoration of Pavement.

(1) Restoration. All pavements shall be promptly restored to the extent directed by the Streets Department and with the same character of material, equal in composition and in color to match the existing adjacent pavement, and in accordance with the latest standard specifications of the Department.

(2) Cut Back. Where the surface area of any ditch is greater than one-half (1/2) square yard, before restoration of the pavement, the base course shall be cut back six inches (6") wider than the original opening on all sides. If the edge of the base course adjacent to and paralleling the curb is within two feet (2') of the edge of the paving or curb, after cut back, the paving shall be removed between the edge of the cut back and the edge of paving or curb.

(a) The surface course shall be cut back six inches (6") from the outer edge of the original opening. The thickness of the base course restoration shall equal the thickness of the existing pavement but shall not be less than eight inches (8") in depth. This same depth applies to streets with stone black base or other types of temporary paving base. The concrete shall be brought up to the same level as the existing base course.

(b) There will be no cut back required for any ditch with a surface area one-half (1/2) square yard or less.

(3) Surface Preparation. Just prior to the application of the asphalt top to any ditch or trench, all exposed vertical surfaces of existing binder and surface course shall be painted with hot asphaltic cement. The surface of the concrete base shall be thoroughly cleaned and the application of a tack coat of bituminous material E-1 (AASHTO Equivalent RS-1) in the amount of 1/15 of a gallon per square yard shall be applied.

(4) Finished Surface. Unless approved in writing by the Streets Department, the finished or wearing surface of the restored ditch shall match in kind the existing roadway surface pavement, including restorations in streets that have granite block, brick, or other special surfaces. The topped-off ditch shall have a smooth surface showing no evidence of honeycomb, roller or iron marks.

(a) After topping is completed the seam between the existing surface course

and the newly restored top shall be neatly sealed with asphaltic cement. If the ditch is to be immediately opened to traffic, dry sand, or Portland cement shall be evenly spread over the newly installed seal to prevent it being picked up or spread by automobile tires.

(b) The use of asphaltic or black base will be permitted only where a ditch has to be restored because the street must immediately be opened to traffic. Such cases would include ditches in track areas and streets with only one lane available for traffic. Black base may also be used to patch ditches in inclement weather or where the use of concrete would be impossible or impractical due to future construction. In all cases the permission of the Streets Department must be obtained in writing before black base can be used for ditch restorations.

(c) If restoration is to be in finished concrete roadway paving, the dimensions shall be the same as for base restoration. The finished edge of restoration in concrete pavement shall be made with a concrete saw just prior to the paving operation. The minimum depth of cut shall be one and one half inches (1½").

(5) Line-striping. All line-striping which is disturbed by the excavation must be restored according to the Streets Department's Traffic Engineering Division's specifications for that street. If the line-striping is not done, and the Department has to place the line-striping on the restored area of the street, the Permittee will be billed for the cost to the Department.

(6) Lines and Grades. Where permanent pavement and curbing do not exist, the Permittee will be required to obtain from the Streets Department's Surveys, Design and Construction Division the necessary line and grade stakes. For this service the Permittee will be required to pay in accordance with the schedule of charges specified by the Department

(a) The Permittee will be responsible for preservation of all monuments and bench marks and for all stakes after being set by the Surveys, Design and Construction Division, and any disturbed stakes must be replaced by the district surveyor and paid for at the rate previously indicated.

(7) Restoration of Emergencies. In the event of an Emergency which results in the disturbance of 40% or more of the street, the utility which owns the Facility which caused the damage shall be responsible for determining the scope and extent of the damage in terms of both area and which other utilities' Facilities are affected. The utility which owns the Facility responsible for the damage must inform affected utilities in a timely fashion of the scope and extent of damage, so that the street and Structures in the Right-of-Way can be restored as quickly as possible. The utility whose Facilities caused the damage should contact the Streets Department Chief Highway Engineer to determine how the street will be restored and what party(ies) will bear responsibility.

(8) Maintenance of Pavements. All restored pavements shall be maintained in a condition satisfactory to the Streets Department, during the time of any existing guarantee, or as required by Ordinance of Council, but in no case for a period of less than five (5) years. Notices to Permittees to make maintenance repairs to pavements shall receive attention within twenty-four (24) hours.

(9) Timing of Restoration By Streets Department. Between July 1st and November

30th of each year, permanent restoration of all street openings less than twenty-five (25) square yards in size shall be performed within thirty (30) days after backfilling. Between December 1st and March 31st of the following year, if inclement weather does not allow permanent restoration, street openings may be temporarily restored with cold patch and maintained until permanent restoration is performed.

(10) Inspection of Work. All work and materials used in building Structures and in restoring or maintaining pavements shall be satisfactory to the Streets Department and any work or material condemned by the Department must be replaced at once. Condemned materials shall be immediately removed from the site of the work.

(a) When, in the judgment of the Streets Department, it shall be deemed desirable or necessary to employ one or more special inspectors to supervise the proposed work, such inspector or inspectors shall be appointed by the Streets Department, and a sufficient sum shall be deposited by the Applicant with the Department for the payment of such service.

Section 14. Milling, Paving, and Full Depth Restoration.

(1) Utilities, Full Depth Restoration.

(a) If work in the street for one project disturbs at least 40% of the Roadway Block, the Permittee must do a full depth restoration for the entire length of the Roadway Block.

(b) The 40% trigger applies to the project as constructed. Even if the project is designed and approved at less than 40% disturbance, if the constructed project exceeds the design and approval and disturbs at least 40% of the Roadway Block, then full depth restoration is required.

(c) If more than one utility or agency is involved in work in the street and openings for the project, and the cumulative disturbance of the work, as constructed, is at least 40% of the Roadway Block, the lead utility or agency shall be responsible for a full depth restoration. The lead utility or agency must coordinate with other parties participating in the project and for seeking reimbursement for its costs from those other agencies or utilities.

(d) Full depth restoration includes all line-striping required by the Traffic Engineering Division's specifications for that street. If the line-striping is not done, and the Streets Department has to place the line-striping on the restored street, the lead utility or agency will be billed for the cost to the Department.

(2) Utilities, Milling and Paving.

(a) If work in the street for one project disturbs less than 40% of the Roadway Block, and the work is sewer work or involves replacement of two or more Facilities, the Roadway Block must be milled and paved from curb to curb.

(b) If work in the street disturbs less than 40% of the Roadway Block, and does not meet the criteria in sub-section (a) above, the street openings and excavations must meet the requirements of this Regulation for trench restoration.

(3) Private Developers, Milling and Paving.

(a) Except as noted in Subsections (c) and (d) below, private development projects of the following types which disturb in excess of 40% of the roadway within the Adjacent Roadway Area, or install an average of three or more utility connections per lot or property involved in the development, shall be required to mill and pave the full Adjacent Roadway Area:

(i) New construction or Substantial Improvement of six (6) or more residential lots or properties fronting on the same Roadway Block.

(ii) Any project involving new construction or Substantial Improvement of at least one hundred linear feet (100') of frontage on a Roadway Block;

(iii) Any private development project fronting on an Historic Street.

(b) Adjacent Roadway Area shall mean:

(i) For streets with a legal roadway width of sixteen feet (16') or less, the area of roadway adjacent to the private development project bounded by the two outer property lines of the project, extended to the opposing curb face so as to intersect it at, or near, right angles.

(ii) For streets with a legal roadway width greater than sixteen feet (16'), and where disturbance to the existing pavement extends beyond the centerline of the roadway, the area of roadway adjacent to the private development project bounded by the two outer property lines of the project, extended to the opposing curb face so as to intersect it at, or near, right angles.

(iii) For streets with a legal roadway width greater than sixteen feet (16'), and where disturbance to the existing pavement does not extend beyond the centerline of the roadway, the area of roadway adjacent to the private development project bounded by the two outer property lines of the project, extended to the roadway centerline so as to intersect it at, or near, right angles.

(iv) Where disturbance to the existing pavement does not extend fully to the two outer property lines of the project, the area of roadway adjacent to the private development project bounded by the limit of disturbance of the project extended to the roadway centerline (or opposing curb face, as appropriate) so as to intersect it at, or near, right angles. Such limits of disturbance, when determined by the Street Department, shall not be less than the lesser of one hundred linear feet (100') of street frontage or six (6) residential lots.

(v) Where new construction or Substantial Improvement is at a street corner, the Adjacent Roadway Area shall be either of two areas adjacent to the private development project bounded by the property lines of the project, extended to the opposing curb face so as to intersect it them, or near, right angles.

(c) Where a private development project overlaps with, or includes utility extensions or replacements, the requirements of Section 14 (1) or (2) shall supersede the requirements of this Section.

(d) Where a private development project meeting the criteria of Section 14(3)(a) fronts on an Historical Street and disturbs in excess of 40% of the Adjacent Roadway Area in that Historic Street, or install an average of three or more utility connections per lot or property involved in the development, a full depth restoration of the Adjacent Roadway Area shall be required.

(e) Where milling and repaving is triggered by disturbance in two or more Adjacent Roadway Areas abutting an intersection, the full roadway of the intersection between the four house lines of intersection must be milled and repaved.

(f) The Chief Highway Engineer will appoint all agents responsible for determining the Adjacent Roadway Area, the percentage of the Adjacent Roadway Area disturbed, and any milling and paving requirements; or shall require calculations be prepared by a licensed professional engineer for this purpose. Appeals related to any such determinations or requirements should be submitted, in writing, to the Chief Highway Engineer for consideration.

(g) Disturbed area shall include all trench, curb reconstruction, and cut back areas, per Street Department Standard Details L-892 and L-901. Areas disturbed for reasons other than utility installation or curb reconstruction, including areas disturbed by heavy machinery incidental to construction, may also be included in the disturbed area calculation.

(h) If more than one contractor, utility or agency is involved in work in the street openings for the project and the cumulative disturbance from all those involved is at least 40%, as constructed, the Developer must do the milling and repaving.

(i) Milling and repaving, where required, shall include all line-striping required by the Traffic Engineering Division's specifications for that street. If the line-striping is not done, and the Streets Department has to place the line-striping on the restored street, the Developer will be billed for the cost to the Department.

(4) Completion of all work is to be in a timely manner, and in accordance with the approved plans, as determined prior to the start of construction. Failure to complete any work in this manner will serve as justification for requests by the Streets Department for a revocation of permits, holds on any Certificates of Occupancy, or the issuance of a Stop Work Order, by the Department of Licenses and Inspections.

(5) Degradation fees required for work within any area subject to the milling and repaving or full depth restoration requirements of this Section will be waived. Degradation fees paid in advance of a determination of the applicability of this Section will be refunded.

Section 15. Structures within the Right-of-Way.

(1) Interference with Existing Structures or Facilities. New structures shall not interfere with existing Structures or Facilities, or their connections, except where absolutely

necessary, and then only with the previously obtained written consent of the Commissioners of the departments having jurisdiction over the structures involved. Any modification of existing Structures or Facilities found to be necessary must be made by or under the direction of the department or public utility concerned and at the sole expense of the permittee. All necessary supports and protections to existing Structures or Facilities shall be promptly supplied by or at the expense of the permittee and to the satisfaction of the department or public utility concerned.

(2) Removal Generally. If, in the construction of any municipal work, it shall become necessary to change the location of any existing privately owned Structures or Facilities occupying the Right-of-Way, their location shall be changed, at the sole expense of the owners, to such new locations as shall be directed by the Department.

(3) Minimum Depth of Structures. The minimum depth of Structures constructed within the Right-of-Way shall be as follows:

(a) Roadway between Curb Lines. No portion of a new Structure, when in place, shall be less than twenty-four inches (24") below the surface of the pavement, except that portion which is designed to form a part of the pavement.

(b) Footways, Curb to Building Line. No portion of a new Structure, when in place, shall be less than fifteen inches (15") below the footway surface, except that portion which is designed to form a part of the paving.

(c) Vaults. The outside top of vault shall be at least four feet (4') below the established grade of the footway over the same, in the erection, construction or reconstruction of such vaults. This applies to any vault, whether privately owned or utility, in the Right-of-Way.

(4) Exposed Surfaces of Structures. All Structures within the Right-of-Way shall be maintained within three-eighths inch (3/8") of the existing surrounding grade. All loose, slippery or broken utility maintenance hole (manhole) covers, castings and other Structures shall be replaced at the direction of and to the satisfaction of the Streets Department.

(5) Leak Proofing of Underground Structures. Any underground Structure within the Right-of-Way, including manholes, vaults, conduits, pipes, or passageways, shall be so constructed and maintained as to prevent the leakage of gas, water, or other liquid into the Structure.

(6) Maintenance of Structures. All privately owned Structures occupying locations in the Right-of-Way, that may be exposed during construction, reconstruction or any municipal work, shall be safeguarded and maintained during the course of the work by the Permittee. Should the condition of the exposed Structure be such as to require reconstruction or the placing of permanent supports, such work shall be performed by and at the sole expense of the owners of the Structure.

(7) Re-Occupation of Vault Space. The City shall in no case be liable for any claim for damages arising from the vacation by the Permittee, or the reoccupation and use by the City for public purposes of any portion or portions of Right-of-Way between the building lines that have been occupied by vaults. The Permittee hereby assumes full responsibility for all claims

arising from the occupation or vacation of the street by and from the construction, maintenance and removal of vaults.

(8) Drawing of Finished Work. Immediately after the completion of permitted work, Permittee shall submit complete detail drawings (“as-builts”) in an electronic format as specified by the Streets Department and to a scale satisfactory to the Department, showing the work as constructed, together with a record of the character and location of previously existing Facilities encountered during the progress of the work.

(9) All structures shall at all times be maintained in a condition satisfactory to the Department.

Section 16. Refrigerating Pipes.

(1) Agreement Required. Applicants for permission to lay refrigerating pipes shall enter into an agreement, and give a bond satisfactory to the City Solicitor in the sum of twenty-five thousand Dollars (\$25,000.00), indemnifying the City for any loss or damages that may occur in the exercise of the privileges herein granted, or that may hereafter be granted by the Streets Department and shall also be conditioned upon faithful compliance with all the provisions indicated herein.

(2) Construction. The methods and materials used in the construction of refrigerating pipes shall be subject to the approval of the Streets Department and Water Department.

(a) Before laying any pipes, the Permittee shall furnish to the Streets Department a certificate from a responsible agency, certifying to the character, quality, size, thickness, and condition of the pipe and fittings and indicating the test to which the pipe has been subjected. Each length of pipe shall be tested and certified to before being laid.

(b) The pipe line, after being constructed and before the trench is backfilled, shall be subject to hydrostatic test of at least three hundred pounds (300lbs) per square inch for a period of at least three (3) hours. This test shall be made in the presence of representatives of the Water Department and the pipe line to be approved shall meet these requirements.

Section 17. Tunneling.

(1) General Prohibition. Tunneling within the Right of Way to effect repairs is prohibited. There are only two (2) exceptions to this rule:

(a) Placing Facilities under railroad tracks or conduits in accordance with the standard specifications;

(b) With the written approval of the Chief Highway Engineer or designee.

Section 18. Responsibility for Injuries to Persons or Property.

No Liability to City. The Permittee shall be responsible for any injury to any person or any damage to any property resulting from or by the construction or maintenance of the work

herein indicated, or the occupation of the Right-of-Way thereby, or defects or obstructions, or from any other cause whatsoever during the progress of the work or at any time; and Permittee shall indemnify, release, and save harmless the City from all suits or actions of every character, name and description, brought for or on account of any injuries or damages received or sustained by any Structure, Facility, property, person or persons by or from the construction or maintenance of the work herein indicated, the occupation of the Right-of-Way thereby, negligence in safeguarding the work, improper methods or materials used in constructing, or by or on account of any act or omission of the said Permittee or Permittee's agents or employees.

Section 19. Severability.

Severability. If any clause, sentence, paragraph or part of this Regulation, or the application thereof to any person or circumstance, shall for any reason be adjudged by a court of competent jurisdiction to be invalid, such judgment shall not affect, impair or invalidate the remainder of this regulation nor the application of such clause, sentence, paragraph or part to other persons or circumstances but shall be confined in its operation to the clause, sentence, paragraph or part thereof and to the persons or circumstances directly involved in the controversy in which such judgment shall have been rendered.

Section 20. Repeal of Prior Versions.

Repeal. The Regulations of the Department of Streets for Street Openings and Excavations (1955), as well as Regulations for Openings and Restoring Street Openings (1980) as amended in 1986, 2006, and 2012, are hereby repealed. This Regulation is not intended to repeal or modify any portion of The Regulations governing Right of Way Management of the Department of Streets, effective January 12, 2006, as amended in 2009 and 2012.

DAVID J. PERRI, P.E.

Streets Commissioner

PENNDOT

HIGHWAY OCCUPANCY PERMIT INFORMATION

Utility Permits may be issued to install, repair, replace, connect, remove, or disconnect privately, publicly or cooperatively owned lines, facilities and systems which directly or indirectly serve the public or any part thereof.

Driveway/Local Road Permits may be issued to install, alter, or remove a driveway, street or other means of passage of vehicles between the highway and abutting property.

Miscellaneous Permits may be issued to perform seismograph testing, embankment alterations, surface openings, roadway improvements; construct, replace, or remove curb and/or sidewalk; connect to Department drainage facilities; open test holes; install, repair, replace or remove non-utility structures, tipples, conveyors, pedestrian overhead crossings, subways, mines, or pedestrian underpass crossings.

<http://www.dot.state.pa.us/Internet/Bureaus/pdBHSTE.nsf/infoOccupancyPermits?OpenForm>

GUIDELINES FOR ASSIGNING POLICE SUPPORT FOR UTILITY CONSTRUCTION

NOVEMBER 9, 2006

In the interest of public safety it may be necessary to assign Police support to a utility construction project. The following guidelines are utilized by the Department of Streets in determining the need for Police assistance in conjunction with utility construction. In the event of unforeseen conditions the City reserves the right to deviate from these guidelines.

1. AFFECTED AREAS

The areas of the City in which consideration is given to require Police support are as follows:

- Center City - bounded by the Delaware River on the east, the Schuylkill River on the west, Spring Garden Street on the north, and South Street on the south.
- University City - bounded by 30th street on the east, 40th Street on the west, Powelton Avenue on the north, and Civic Center Blvd. and Baltimore Avenue on the south.
- Roosevelt Blvd. from 9th Street to City Limits.
- All other arterial routes throughout the City, which includes State Highways.

2. CONSTRUCTION TIMES

Construction in travel lanes is not allowed during the below listed traffic peak hours.

Morning traffic peak hours are from 6:30 A.M. to 9:30 A.M.

Evening traffic peak hours are from 3:30 P.M. to 6:30 P.M.

There are no regular traffic peak hours on the weekend.

Daytime construction in Center City may occur between the hours of 9:30 A.M. and 3:30 P.M.

Nighttime construction in Center City may occur between the hours of 6:30 P.M. and 6:30 A.M.

However, construction on Walnut Street in Center City must occur between the hours of 11:00 P.M. and 6:30 A.M.

3. CRITERIA FOR ASSIGNING POLICE SUPPORT

During business hours (8:00 A.M. to 5:00 P.M.) Police support is assigned at the discretion of the Department of Streets whenever the utility construction will require the closing of a single travel lane or multiple travel lanes. The Police Department determines the number of Police officers required for the construction project. Construction occurring on the sidewalk or in a parking lane will not require Police support. Streets that have a roadway width of ten (10) feet or less will not require Police support unless an emergency condition warrants it. During non-business hours, a Police supervisor will have the discretion to make the determination for Police support.

4. CONTRACT FOR POLICE SUPPORT

When it has been determined by the Department of Streets that Police support is required, the permittee or contractor shall enter into a contract with the Police Department by contacting the Traffic Police Captain's office at **(215) 685-1554** a minimum of twenty-fours (24) hours before starting work. If the utility project has more than one location on any given day, the contractor shall request that Police support be assigned per work crew. This officer must have a vehicle and the fee will include payment for use of the vehicle.

5. POLICE CONTACT

In the event it becomes necessary to contact the Police to resolve an issue, the contractor or permittee may call the Police Traffic Unit at **(215) 685-1552**. This phone number is available 24 hours/7 days a week.

6. TEMPORARY NO-PARKING SIGNS WITH POLICE SUPPORT

In the event that the construction will require the restriction of on-street parking, the Police will post temporary no-parking signs prior to the start of construction.

7. TEMPORARY NO-PARKING SIGNS WITHOUT POLICE SUPPORT

In the event that the construction will require the restriction of on-street parking, and no Police assistance is required, it is the responsibility of the contractor to post the temporary no parking signs twenty-four hours before the start of construction. These signs may be obtained at the 5th Highway District located at Whitaker Avenue and Luzerne Street. The office number is **(215) 685-9843**.

8. MAINTENANCE AND PROTECTION OF TRAFFIC

Work zone traffic control shall be in accordance with PADOT Publication 213.

9. EMERGENCY CONSTRUCTION

An emergency is defined in Section 11-700 (1) (n) of the Right-of-Way Management Ordinance as "A condition, that in the judgment of the (Streets) Commissioner, constitutes an imminent risk to the health, welfare, or safety of the public, or has caused or is likely to cause Facilities already installed to be unusable and result in the loss of the services provided through the facilities."

In accordance with the Department of Streets Regulations for Right-of-Way Management, Paragraph 5, Construction Permits, the permittee shall, within twenty-four hours of learning of the emergency condition, contact the Right-of-Way Unit at **(215) 686-5618**. Within seven (7) calendar days of completing construction, the permittee shall obtain an emergency street opening permit from the Right-of-Way Unit.

In the event it becomes necessary to perform emergency construction as defined, the contractor shall call Municipal Radio at **(215) 686-4514** to alert the Police Department and the Streets Department. The contractor will be asked to provide their name, the name of the company for whom they are working, the location of the work, the nature of the emergency work, whether they will require a partial or full street closure and a contact number where they can be reached. Municipal Radio will notify the Police Department's Operations Desk as well as the Fire Department and SEPTA. In the event Police protection is required, the contractor shall call Traffic Police at **(215) 685-1552**.

If a Police Officer questions the contractor on the job site, they will refer the officer to the Police Department's dispatcher for verification that the emergency was properly called in. If there is a question regarding the need for Police support during non-business hours, a Police supervisor will have the discretion to make the determination.

On the following morning Municipal Radio will fax a list of emergency utility construction projects that required either full or partial closure to the Street's Department's Right-of-Way Unit at **(215) 686-5064**.

Approved and adopted by the Committee of Highway Supervisors on November 9, 2006.

* * * * *



City of Philadelphia

LAW DEPARTMENT
1101 Market Street
5th Floor
Philadelphia, PA 19107
(215) 685-6116

Romulo L. Diaz, Jr.
City Solicitor

MEMORANDUM

To: Romulo L. Diaz, Jr., City Solicitor

From: J. Barry Davis, Divisional Deputy City Solicitor

Date: August 25, 2005

Subject: PGW/Water Department Settlement and Reimbursement Agreement

The attached agreement, provided for your signature, settles all reimbursement obligations of the Water Department to PGW through December 31, 2004 for PGW pipe relocation work caused by water/sewer reconstruction. In addition, the agreement establishes the new framework for PGW to request reimbursements from the Water Department when PGW must relocate its pipes.

Under the settlement, the Water Department will pay PGW the following amounts from the Water Fund's construction account (capital funds):

| <u>Year</u> | <u>Amount</u> |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| FY 2004 | \$ 1,069,451 |
| FY 2005 (1/2 year) | \$ 757,266 |
| Total | \$ 1,826,717 |

PGW would like to receive these funds as quickly as possible. Please have Jackie call me after the documents are signed. If you have any questions, please call me.

SETTLEMENT AND ENFORCED WORK REIMBURSEMENT AGREEMENT

This Settlement and Enforced Work Reimbursement Agreement (this "Agreement"), made and entered into as of the 1st day of July 2005, by and between PHILADELPHIA FACILITIES MANAGEMENT CORPORATION, a non-profit Pennsylvania corporation in its capacity as operator and manager of the municipally owned PHILADELPHIA GAS WORKS pursuant to an Agreement with the City of Philadelphia dated December 29, 1972, as amended (collectively, "PGW") and THE CITY OF PHILADELPHIA, by and through its WATER DEPARTMENT ("PWD"),

WITNESSETH:

WHEREAS, PGW and PWD are parties to that certain "Basic Agreement" effective September 1, 1988, as supplemented by that certain "Working Agreement" dated November 28, 1988 (collectively, the "Reimbursement Agreement"), which has governed reimbursement levels to PGW for PGW work on enforced City reconstruction projects; and

WHEREAS, for several years PGW has objected to certain of the financial terms of the Reimbursement Agreement as they pertain to enforced PWD projects; and

WHEREAS, PGW and PWD have engaged in discussions to modify the terms of the Reimbursement Agreement as it pertains to PWD projects, including without limitation, with respect to future funding levels; and

WHEREAS, as a result of such discussions, PGW and PWD settled and resolved their dispute about reimbursement sums due for PWD's fiscal year 2003 (i.e., July 1, 2002 – June 30, 2003) (each such one year period beginning on July 1 being the "FY") and prior years, all in accordance with the terms and conditions of that certain Memorandum of Agreement between the parties dated on or about November 23, 2003 (the "Memorandum of Agreement"); and

WHEREAS, from FY 2004, inclusive, PGW has continued to work in good faith on enforced PWD reconstruction projects during the pendency of such discussions; and

WHEREAS, PGW and PWD have reached an agreement in principle regarding the terms and conditions of reimbursement to PGW for enforced PWD work performed in FY 2004 and forward and wish to forever settle and memorialize such terms in this Agreement.

NOW, THEREFORE, in consideration of the mutual covenants and agreements herein contained, PGW and PWD hereby agree as follows:

1. **Term; Termination of Reimbursement Agreement.**

1. This Agreement shall be effective as of the date first set forth above and shall continue for a period of one (1) year thereafter (the "Initial Term"). Thereafter, this Agreement shall automatically be renewed for successive periods of one (1) year unless

written notice of termination is given by a party to the other party not later than ninety (90) days prior to the end of the then current term; provided, however that any work performed or project commenced by PGW during the term of this Agreement shall be reimbursed by PWD in accordance with the terms hereof even if submission of required invoices does not occur until after the Agreement terminates.

2. The Reimbursement Agreement shall be deemed terminated as of June 30, 2003 at 11:59 P.M., Eastern Standard Time.

2. Definitions. Except in those certain instances where the text expressly states another meaning, when used in this Agreement the following terms shall mean:

1. "Enforced Service Work" shall mean work undertaken by PGW to renew or reconnect any existing gas services connected to any gas Main impacted by Physical Interference Work, Slope Interference Work, or qualifying Practical Minimum Footage Allowance Work categories. Enforced gas services shall be further identified by the following sub-categories: (.1) Bare or Unprotected Steel Services, (.2) Protected Steel Services, (.3) Plastic Services, and (.4) Plastic Services Without Valve. Enforced Service Work may also be referred to by the parties as "Work Category 5".

2. "Main" shall mean any PGW gas main. Main shall be further identified by the following sub-categories: (.1) Ductile Iron Main, (.2) Plastic Main, (.3) Coated and Unprotected Steel Main, and (.4) Cathodically Protected Steel Main.

3. "PGW Convenience Work" shall mean work done to replace and/or renew an existing PGW Main or install a new PGW Main for engineering, economic or other reasons, other than Physical Interference Work, Slope Interference Work, or Practical Minimum Footage Allowance Work. PGW Convenience Work will not qualify for reimbursement. PGW Convenience Work may also be referred to by the parties as "Work Category 4".

4. "Physical Interference Work" shall mean work undertaken because the existing Main is in direct physical interference of a PWD installation or directly undermined by the PWD trench. Physical Interference Work may also be referred to by the parties as "Work Category 1".

5. "Practical Minimum Footage Allowance Work" shall mean additional work necessary to replace the existing Main which is impacted by either Physical Interference Work or Slope Interference Work and any work recommended from an engineering perspective in order to avoid difficult or impractical tie-ins even though it is neither within the Physical Interference Work or Slope Interference Work zones. This will be limited to no more than fifteen percent (15%) of the footage determined using the Physical Interference Work and Slope Interference Work criteria, based upon a per block calculation. Practical Minimum Footage Allowance Work may also be referred to by the parties as "Work Category 3."

6. "Prudent Main List" shall mean a list of Mains scheduled for replacement by PGW ranked in order of replacement priority, with a lower number indicating greater priority of replacement. The Prudent Main List is re-ordered from time to time.
7. "Service" shall mean any PGW gas service connected to a Main.
8. "Slope Interference Work" shall mean work undertaken because the existing Main is within the zone of influence of a PWD installation. The zone of influence is defined by the area within a 1:2 slope line (one horizontal – two vertical) from the bottom outside edge of the PWD excavation. Slope Interference Work may also be referred to by the parties as "Work Category 2".
3. Payment for FY 2004 and First Two Quarters of FY 2005. Not later than July 1, 2005, PWD shall pay PGW the sum of One Million Eight Hundred and Twenty-Six Thousand Seven Hundred and Seventeen Dollars (\$1,826,717) as compensation for all PGW work undertaken as a result of PWD enforced work completed by PGW during FY 2004 (\$1,069,451) and the 1st and 2nd Quarters of FY 2005 (\$757,266).
4. Revision of Memorandum of Agreement. Paragraph 4 of the Memorandum of Agreement shall be deemed rescinded and of no effect.
5. Reimbursement for Main Replacement. PWD will reimburse PGW for enforced Main relocation in accordance with the percentages identified in Schedule "A" (by type of Main and Prudent Main List priority) and the then current prices for such Main as identified in Schedule "B" for the applicable sizes of Main, calculated as follows:

of Main work linear feet (Slope Interference Work footage and/or Physical Interference Work) + # of Practical Minimum Work linear feet (not to exceed 15% of enforced footage for each block of a project)

**multiplied by
the applicable reimbursement percentage identified on Schedule "A"**

**multiplied by
the then current applicable prices identified on Schedule "B"
for new pipe for a size no greater than the existing Main.**

PWD will not reimburse PGW for new Mains where there were no existing Mains being replaced. The parties further acknowledge and agree that PWD will not reimburse PGW for any incremental betterment to PGW's facilities as part of the enforced Main relocation (e.g., for increasing the pipe size of the relocated Main). In such instance reimbursement will be based upon the applicable unit prices for the existing Main.

6. Reimbursement for Enforced Service Work. PWD will reimburse PGW for Enforced Service Work when the Service was connected to a Main qualifying for reimbursement under this Agreement. Percentage Reimbursement shall be according to Schedule "A"

and Schedule "B" for all sizes and types of Enforced Service Work, calculated as follows:

of Enforced Services (renewals or reconnects)

**multiplied by
the applicable reimbursement percentage from the associated Main as set forth on
Schedule "A"**

**multiplied by
the then current applicable price for a gas service renewal or reconnection as set
forth on Schedule "B"**

7. Reimbursement for Paving. PWD will pay for the costs of street paving within the limits of its construction projects. PGW will be responsible for its paving costs outside the PWD construction area. PWD will not pay for sidewalk paving, except (i) to the extent such paving cost is already included in the unit costs identified on Schedule "B", or (ii) with respect to individually invoiced projects, and then only and to the same extent the project is reimbursable as a percentage set forth on Schedule "A".

8. Invoicing and Documentation.

1. For any project in which PGW seeks reimbursement hereunder, PGW will submit an invoice for reimbursement to PWD consisting of the following as a minimum:

1. an itemized list of all existing enforced and new relocated PGW gas main footage and unit costs by city block, size, type, whether it is Physical or Slope Interference or Practical Minimum Footage Allowance, etc.; and,
2. an itemized list of all enforced gas services within the limits of enforced gas mains, existing & new service pipe size and material, property address, whether it's a renewal or reconnect, and the unit cost; and,
3. an associated detailed drawing showing the relocated gas main, size, dimensions, the enforced gas services, etc.

Attached as Exhibit "C" is an example of an invoice meeting the criteria set forth above. Invoices shall be submitted to PWD not later than ninety (90) days after project completion. Any undisputed invoice or portion thereof shall be paid by PWD not later than ninety (90) days after receipt.

2. The prices effective for each project shall be those in effect pursuant to Schedule "B" on the date the project is completed.

3. No less frequently than every six (6) months, PGW will provide PWD with an updated Prudent Main List with Mains rank-ordered for replacement priority from 1 through 1,000, with "1" being of the highest priority. Except as required by applicable

law, PWD shall not disclose to any other persons or entities the existence, nature or subject matter of the Prudent Main List, except solely to employees, contractors, or consultants with a need to know.

4. For a period of three (3) years from the completion of any project subject to this Agreement, the parties shall maintain complete records of all books, documents, papers, records, supporting costs, proposals, accounting records, employee time sheets, payroll records, and other documents pertaining to costs incurred in performing the work on the projects that are the subject of this Agreement. In any year of the term, PWD may examine, with PGW's cooperation, the records of up to five (5) individual projects with a value of less than \$100,000 each, in order to evaluate whether unit pricing, rather than work order pricing for such projects, is cost effective for PWD. Such examination shall be for informational purposes only.
9. Compliance. The parties shall comply with all applicable federal, state, and local laws, rules, and regulations, either in existence or as may be imposed in the future, including Title 31 U.S. Code § 1352, which prohibits funds from being expended by the recipients or any lower tier sub-recipients of a federal contract grant, loan or cooperative agreement to pay any person for influencing or attempting to influence a federal agency or Congress in connection with the awarding of any federal contract, the making of any federal grant or loan, or the entering into of any cooperative agreement.
10. Choice of Law. This Agreement shall be governed by and construed and enforced in accordance with the laws of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, without reference to conflicts of law.
11. Counterparts. This Agreement may be executed by the parties hereto in any number of separate counterparts and all of such counterparts when together shall be deemed to constitute one and the same instrument.
12. Severability. If any provision of this Agreement or the application thereof to any person or circumstances shall to any extent be held invalid, then the remainder of this Agreement or the application of such provision to persons or circumstances other than those as to which it is held invalid shall not be affected thereby, and each provision of this Agreement shall be valid and enforced to the fullest extent permitted by law.
13. Duly Authorized Representative. The signatories to this Agreement are duly authorized to execute this Agreement on behalf of PWD and PGW.
14. Binding Agreement. The respective rights and obligations provided in this Agreement shall bind and shall inure to the benefit of the parties hereto, their legal representatives, successors and assigns.
15. No Waiver. Nothing contained herein shall constitute any commitment, obligation or intent on either party to forebear from exercising its rights and remedies in the event of a default hereunder.

16. No Disclosure. Except as required by applicable law or regulation, the parties agree not to share or disclose this agreement or the terms herein contained with any non-party.
17. Integration. This Agreement contains all the agreements, conditions, understandings, representations and warranties made between the parties hereto with respect to the subject matter hereof for the time periods set forth herein and supersedes all prior negotiations, letter agreements and proposals (either written or oral). This Agreement may not be modified or terminated orally or in any manner other than by an agreement in writing signed by both parties hereto or their respective successors in interest.
18. Further Assurances. The parties agree to execute such further and other documents and instruments and take such further and other actions as may be necessary to carry out and give full effect to the transactions contemplated by this Agreement.
19. Notice. All notices and communications required to be given in writing under this Agreement shall be sent by United States mail, postage prepaid, or delivered by hand delivery with receipt obtained, to the addresses below or at such other addresses as PWD and PGW may designate in writing from time to time.

If intended for PWD:

Brian Mohl, Capital Programs Manager
Philadelphia Water Department
1101 Market Street, 2nd Fl. ARA
Philadelphia, PA 19107

With a copy to:

J. Barry Davis, Esq.
Divisional Deputy City Solicitor
C/o Philadelphia Water Department
1101 Market Street, 5th Fl. ARA
Philadelphia, PA 19107

If intended for PGW:

Mike Jones, P.E.
Philadelphia Gas Works
800 West Montgomery Avenue
Philadelphia, PA 19122

With a copy to:

Abby L. Pozefsky, Esq.
S.V.P. and General Counsel
Philadelphia Gas Works

800 W. Montgomery Ave
4th Floor
Philadelphia, PA 19122

All notices shall be deemed received five (5) calendar days after mailing or upon actual receipt, whichever is earlier.

20. It is understood and agreed that in entering into this Agreement, PFMC does so solely in its capacity as operator and manager of the municipally-owned Philadelphia Gas Works under the Agreement dated December 29, 1972 between PFMC and the City of Philadelphia, as amended from time to time, and not otherwise; and further, that any payments required to be made by PFMC as a result of or arising out of its entering into this Agreement shall be made solely from the revenues of the Philadelphia Gas Works.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, PGW and PWD have caused this agreement to be executed by their duly authorized representatives as of the date first above written.

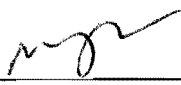
Attest:

By:

Name: Abby L. Pozefsky

Title: Assistant Secretary

Approved:


Romulo L. Diaz, Jr., City Solicitor

PHILADELPHIA FACILITIES
MANAGEMENT CORPORATION, in its
capacity as operator and manager of
Philadelphia Gas Works

By:

Name: Thomas E. Knudsen

Title: President and CEO

THE CITY OF PHILADELPHIA
by and through its WATER DEPARTMENT

By:

Name: Bernard Brumwiler

Title: Commissioner

SCHEDULE "A"
REIMBURSEMENT CATEGORIES AND
PERCENTAGE REIMBURSEMENT

| Pipe Type for Main and Associated Service Replacement/Renewal | PGW Gas Prudent Main List Rank¹ | Physical Interference Work | Slope Interference Work² | Practical Min. Footage Allowance³ |
|--|---|-----------------------------------|--|---|
| Cast Iron | 1-250 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| " " | 251-500 | 25% | 25% | 25% |
| " " | > 500 | 50% | 50% | 50% |
| Ductile Iron | 1-250 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| " " | 251-500 | 25% | 25% | 25% |
| " " | > 500 | 50% | 50% | 50% |
| Plastic Main | 1-250 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| " " | 251-500 | 25% | 0% | 25% |
| " " | > 500 | 50% | 0% | 50% |
| Unprotected Steel | 1-250 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| " " | 251-500 | 25% | 0% | 25% |
| " " | > 500 | 50% | 0% | 50% |
| Cathodically Protected Steel | 1-250 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| " " | 251-500 | 25% | 0% | 25% |
| " " | > 500 | 50% | 0% | 50% |

NOTES:

¹ Prudent Main List rank for a project shall be as of the date that PGW receives a project review request for a project from PWD.

² Notwithstanding the chart percentages for Slope Interference Work, **no** reimbursement shall be paid to PGW for Slope Interference Work relating to Main laid after 1976 if PGW re-lays the replacement Main of the same size in the same location.

³ Notwithstanding the chart percentages for Practical Minimum Footage Allowance Work, the value of such reimbursement may not exceed 15% of the value of the qualifying enforced footage.

SCHEDULE "B"
REIMBURSEMENT PRICING
PGW FY 2004

MAIN PRICING FOR JOBS UNDER \$100,000

| SIZE | UNIT COST PER LINEAR FOOT |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 10" and Smaller Low Pressure Mains | \$122 Linear Foot |
| All High Pressure Mains | \$180 Linear Foot |
| 12" and Larger Low Pressure Mains | Per individual project work order |

MAIN PRICING FOR JOBS \$100,000 AND OVER

| SIZE | UNIT COST PER LINEAR FOOT |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 10" and Smaller Low Pressure Mains | Per individual project work order |
| All High Pressure Mains | Per individual project work order |
| 12" and Larger Low Pressure Mains | Per individual project work order |

SERVICE RENEWALS/REPLACEMENTS PRICING FOR JOBS UNDER \$100,000

| SIZE | UNIT COST |
|-------------------|------------------|
| 1.25" and smaller | \$1557 |
| 2" and greater | \$8733 |

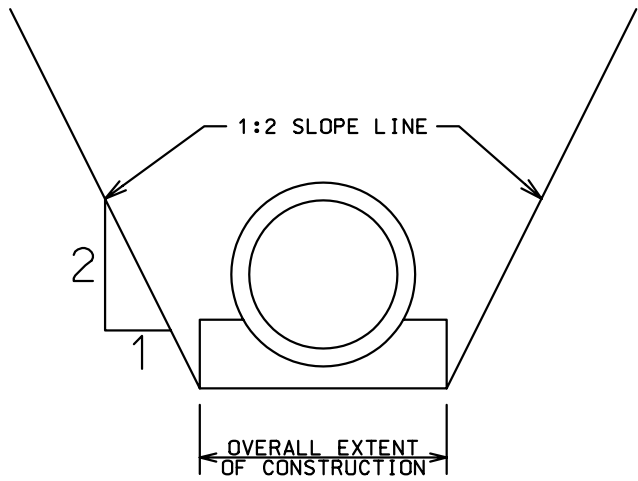
SERVICE RENEWALS/REPLACEMENTS PRICING FOR JOBS OVER \$100,000

| SIZE | UNIT COST |
|-------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1.25" and smaller | Per individual project work order |
| 2" and greater | Per individual project work order |

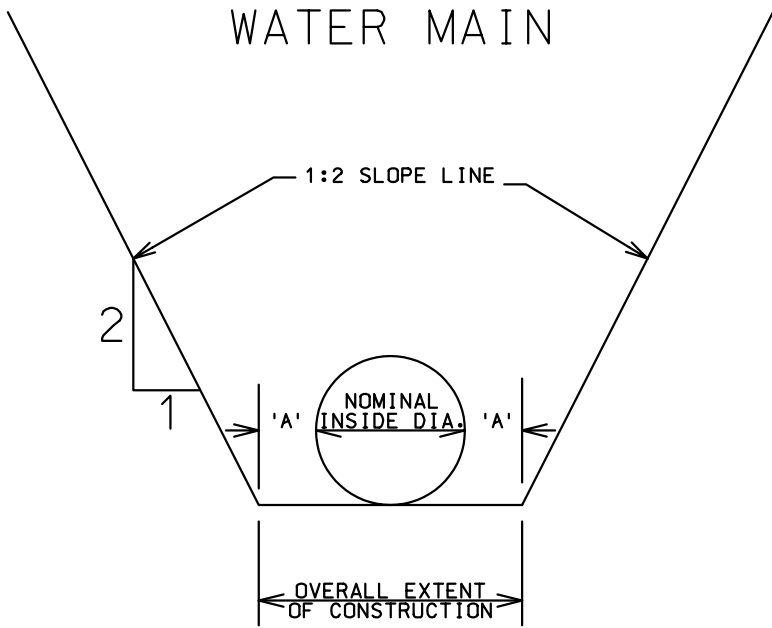
The parties acknowledge that with the exception of individual work orders, the prices listed above are derived from PGW's Capital Budget. Accordingly, this Schedule "B" shall be deemed to be automatically amended from time to time to reflect currently approved unit prices for the foregoing categories in PGW's current Capital Budget (as approved by the Philadelphia Gas Commission). Such changes shall be valid and applicable each year during the term for projects completed during that PGW Fiscal Year (i.e., September 1 to August 31). The parties acknowledge that unit prices shall be effective for the entire applicable PGW fiscal year, notwithstanding the actual approval date of the Capital Budget.

SCHEDULE "C"
SAMPLE INVOICE WITH ATTACHMENTS

SEWER STRUCTURE



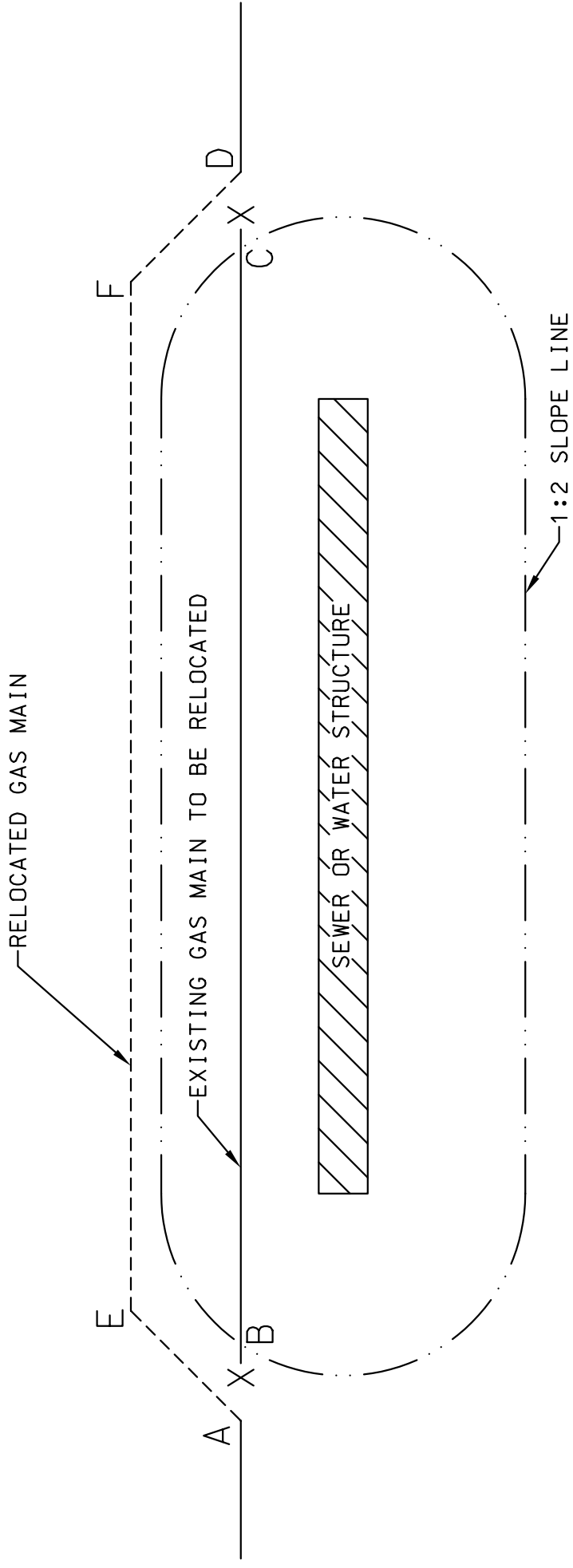
WATER MAIN



| NOMINAL INSIDE DIA. | 'A' |
|-----------------------------------|-----|
| 6" DIA. & LESS | 6" |
| OVER 6" DIA. & LESS THAN 24" DIA. | 8" |
| 24" DIA. & OVER | 12" |

FIGURE 1

T.K. 2-16-2011



POINTS (A) AND (D) AND DISTANCE (AEFD) TO BE SUCH AS TO GIVE
THE PRACTICAL MINIMUM FOOTAGE AS GOVERNED BY LOCAL PHYSICAL CONDITIONS

FIGURE 2

Full Width Reconstruction Roadway Grading Plan Procedure

1. Survey and Base Plan

- 1.1. Contact City Surveyor to get an established Control Point (Bench Mark)
- 1.2. Obtain elevation shots for the entire block at 25 foot stationing from the P.I. to the P.I. as well as at the P.C.'s and the Houseline of the perpendicular street. At each location there should be seven (7) elevation shots generating a cross section of the street. These shots consist of the following:
 - Houseline or protruding property feature such as steps or window wells (both sides)
 - Top of curb (both sides)
 - Gutter (both sides)
 - Centerline
- 1.3. In addition to the shots taken at the 25 foot station intervals, survey shots shall also be taken at above ground property protrusions into the footway such as steps, window wells, cellar doors etc. The shots taken at these points shall consist of:
 - Edge of property feature where it intersects with the footway. In the case of steps, the shots would be taken at the bottom step where it intersects with the footway. (relevant side)
 - Top of curb (relevant side)
 - Gutter (relevant sides)

2. Design Parameters

- 2.1 The target range for footway cross slopes is 1 - 3%.
 - In many circumstances existing footway slopes exceed this limit. Raising the curb elevations would be the first preference to achieve an adequate cross slope in order to avoid noticeable changes at the building/house line. Any adjustments at the houseline or steps shall be minimal and within building code and may be subject to consent of the property owner.
 - Where there are localized areas where a 3% slope is exceeded even after raising the curb, the designer shall discuss and obtain consensus with Jack Betanski. Also, areas with less than a 1% slope will need to be discussed with Jack Betanski.
- 2.2. The roadway designer shall work closely with Jack Betanski in regards to the number of allowable breaks in the curb slope along a block. The goal is to raise the curb along the block so that the footway cross slopes in front of the majority of the properties are within the 1 - 3% range without creating an unsightly street appearance due to excessive breaks in the curb slope.
- 2.3. The grade of the top of curb and gutter shall be the same. Gutter-line grade shall not be less than 0.5%.
- 2.4. Roadway design layout shall be presented as per the sample Roadway Grading Plan.
- 2.5. The demarcation point between the roadway design and the ramp design shall be approx. 15 feet from the houseline of the perpendicular streets. Grading within the 15 foot transition zone (shown as shaded on the Roadway Grading Plan) will be addressed on the ramp design plans under a separate submission to Streets.

3. Submission and Approval

- 3.1 After the design is complete, submit the proposed Roadway Grading Plan to Jack Betanski for review and approval. The submission shall consist of:
 - CAD file in AutoCAD 2012 format
 - PDF of the proposed plan
- 3.2 Upon approval, the designer should forward a mylar print of the approved Roadway Grading Plan to Jack Betanski for signature. Revise the signature block on the sample plan from District Surveyor to Streets Department. The signed mylar plan will be returned to the designer for inclusion into the final project plan set.
- 3.3 Design of ADA ramps shall not be incorporated into the Roadway Grading Plan package. These will be handled under a separate submission and review process to the Streets Department.

[Back to Appendix IV](#)

Instructions for Filling in the Pre-EPS Submission Checklist

The Pre-EPS Submission Checklist is shown on pages 2 through 5 of this Appendix IVi. However, when filling in the checklist you should use the Form Fill PDF from the home page of the website under Working Sheets and Forms, Appendix IVi. Do not put two State Routes on one checklist. A separate checklist is required for each State Route.

The **applicant** is always PWD. The Job # is the 5 digit PWD Job number without the prefix or suffix. The Business Partner ID (BPID) for PWD is 006697.

For both submittals, the **Project Contact** is the PWD Project Engineer assigned to the job. The Engineer/Designer is the PWD Project Engineer or the Project Engineer for the consultant. The Business Partner ID (BPID) doesn't have to be filled in.

The **Project Location** is the street location(s) in the State Routes only. **Permit Type** is the type of work being performed in the state route, any of which apply, Water, Sewer, Storm (Green included), ADA, etc.

For the **Work Summary**, write a short description of the work to be performed in the State Route. (eg: Water Main Relay, Stormwater Trench, ADA Ramps, etc) To find State Route segments and offsets, go to the PENNDOT videolog at <http://www.dot7.state.pa.us/videolog/>. Select one of the ways to locate the state route. (The remainder of these instructions will assume Street Name was selected) Input Philadelphia County (County 67) at the bottom of the county list (alternatively type Phi into the field and Philadelphia will come up). Select the State Route being worked on, zoom in on the map and navigate to the area of work. The image that appears is a photo taken at that point. If it is a 2 way street, the button on the right under the image will switch the view direction. Use the arrows below the image to move to a point where the start of construction can be easily seen in the photo. If you are off a little is ok so long as you can clearly see the starting point. PennDOT just wants to see what the area looks like. Note the segment and offset in the information to the right of the image, write these numbers in for the start segment and offset. Navigate to the end of the construction and repeat the previous steps for the end segment. For additional help with using videolog, the videolog has a help page in the upper right of the webpage, which is accessible by clicking on the question mark.

For **Fees**, only work in the state routes should be counted. Calculate the fees as stated. When the proposed work is located in an intersection of a State Highway and a City Street, the State Highway shall extend up to the projected curb lines of the State Highway.

For **Attachments**, the submission will always be done by the applicant, which is PWD. To change the selection on the yes/no questions in the PDF, drag the circles over the correct selection for the project. For the location map use a PDF of the Contract Plan with the work area inside of the State Route highlighted with a red box drawn around it.

For the **ADA Ramps** affected, leave these lines blank for the 70% submittal of this form. After receiving the paving letter with the ramp locations from the Streets Department, prepare an additional checklist for ADA ramps only (for the work summary write ADA Ramps). See Section 6 D.6.b for information on that procedure.

GPIS will always be Yes. If you do not have access to the GPIS system, you should ask PWD for the GPIS number.

Overlay information should be left blank on the 70% submittal. PennDOT's review letter will let you know if an overlay will be required.

The number of work days can vary depending on many circumstances. However, as a rule of thumb, with no extenuating circumstance, use 21 ft/day for a water relay, 12 ft/day for sewer reconstruction, 5 days per ADA ramp, and xxx ft/day for a tree trench. These numbers should be adjusted to account for individual job conditions. {117}

[Back to Appendix IV](#)



Philadelphia County Highway Occupancy Permits Pre-EPS Submission Checklist

PROJECT DETAILS

Applicant: _____ BPID: _____

_____ Job #: _____

_____ FOR DEPARTMENT USE ONLY
Prelim Job#: _____

Project Contact: _____

Phone & Email: _____

Engineer/Designer: _____ BPID: _____

Phone & Email: _____

Project Location: _____

Permit Type (water, gas, storm sewer etc): _____

WORK SUMMARY AND LOCATION

Work Summary (1): _____

State Route (1) (Number and name): _____

Start Segment and offset (use video log for assistance): _____

End Segment and offset (use video log for assistance): _____

Work Summary (2): _____

State Route (2) (Number and name): _____

Start Segment and offset (use video log for assistance): _____

End Segment and offset (use video log for assistance): _____



Philadelphia County Highway Occupancy Permits Pre-EPS Submission Checklist

Work Summary (3): _____

State Route (3) (Number and name): _____

Start Segment and offset (use video log for assistance): _____

End Segment and offset (use video log for assistance): _____

FEES

Is project for a government political subdivision / authority / agency: Y / N

Is opening < 100 Feet in length in State Right of Way (including sidewalk): Y / N

If both above are Y, no permit fee is required. If either is N, permit fees are required

Permit Application Fee: \$ 50

Inspection fee:

*Number of openings 100 feet in length in pavement: _____ @ \$ 40 each = \$ _____

*Number of openings 100 feet in length in footway: _____ @ \$ 10 each = \$ _____

Total fee (application fee + inspection fee): _____

*openings in the State Right-of-Way

ATTACHMENTS

Is EPS submission being done by the: APPLICANT or DESIGN CONSULTANT

Is work in the State Right-of Way highlighted on the design plans: Y / N

ADA (Curb Cut) Ramps affected Y / N

If ADA (Curb Cuts) are involved, provide ADA job Numbers

PennDOT: _____ City: _____

Other:



Philadelphia County Highway Occupancy Permits Pre-EPS Submission Checklist

City of Philadelphia GPIS permit obtained Y / N

If Yes, provide GPIS Number: _____

City of Philadelphia Street Closure permit obtained Y / N

MPT

Can work be done under traffic and without a detour Y / N

Publication PATA 213 figures that would be appropriate for this project

- 101 - Short Term Conventional Highway - Work space on or beyond the shoulder (no roadway encroachment)
- 102 - Short Term Conventional Highway - Work space on or beyond the shoulder (minor roadway encroachment)
- 103 - Short Term Conventional Highway - Work space has a major encroachment on the roadway
- 128 - Short Term Conventional Highway - Sidewalk closure; pedestrian diversion
- 129 - Short Term Conventional Highway - Sidewalk closure; pedestrian diversion

OTHER

Will this project require an overlay Y / N

Approximate limits of the overlay _____

FOR DEPARTMENT USE ONLY

Is a Department paving project forthcoming

Y / N



Philadelphia County Highway Occupancy Permits Pre-EPS Submission Checklist

Inspection Estimate

A) Approximate number of work days (within State Right-of-Way): _____

FOR DEPARTMENT USE ONLY

B) Approximate inspector hours per work day: _____

C) Inspector Hourly Rate: _____

D) Approximate inspector miles per work day: _____

E) Inspector Mileage Rate: _____

F) Estimated increase due to more involved operations: _____

Approximate Inspection $\{(A*B)*C)+(A*D)*E)+F\}$: _____

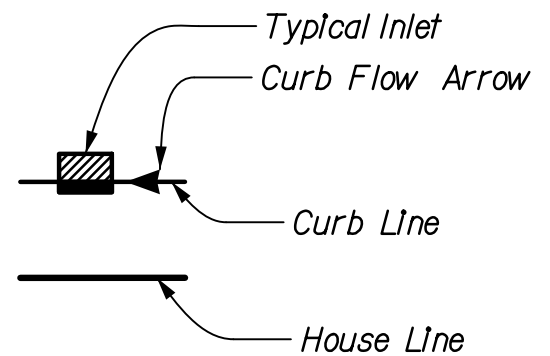
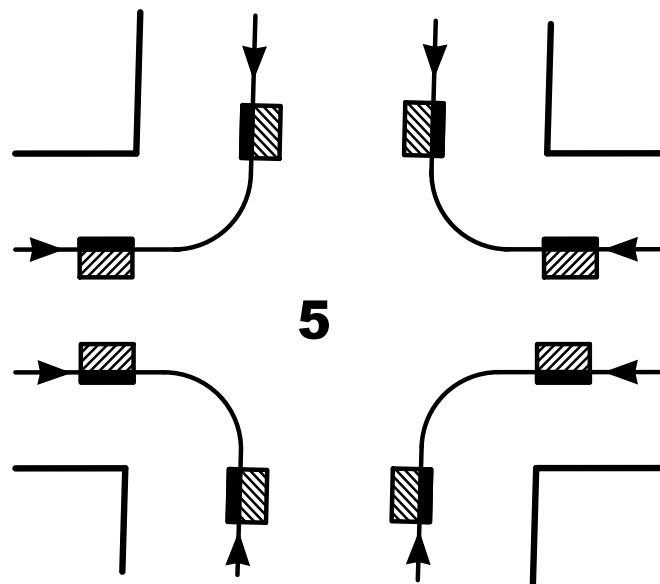
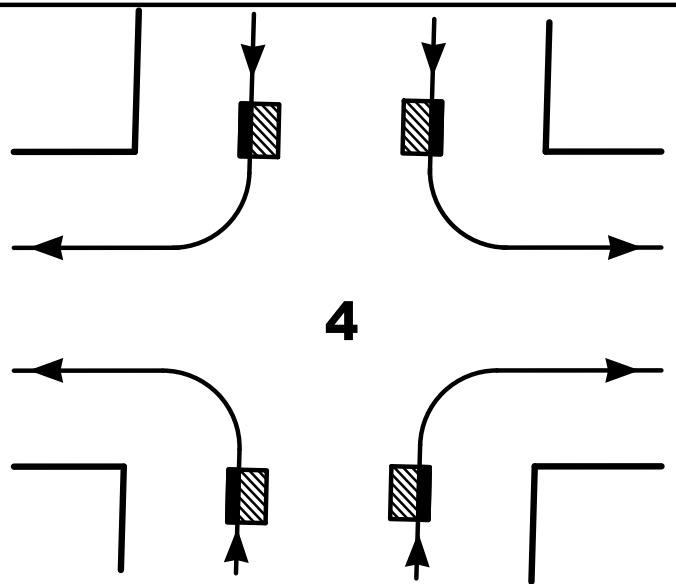
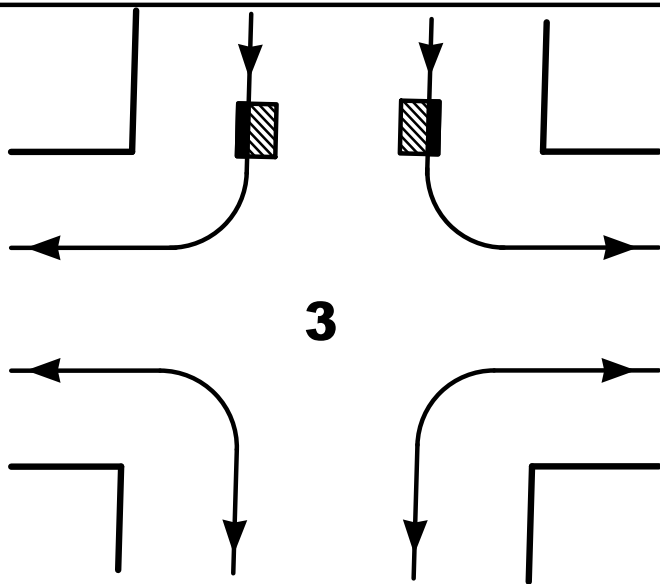
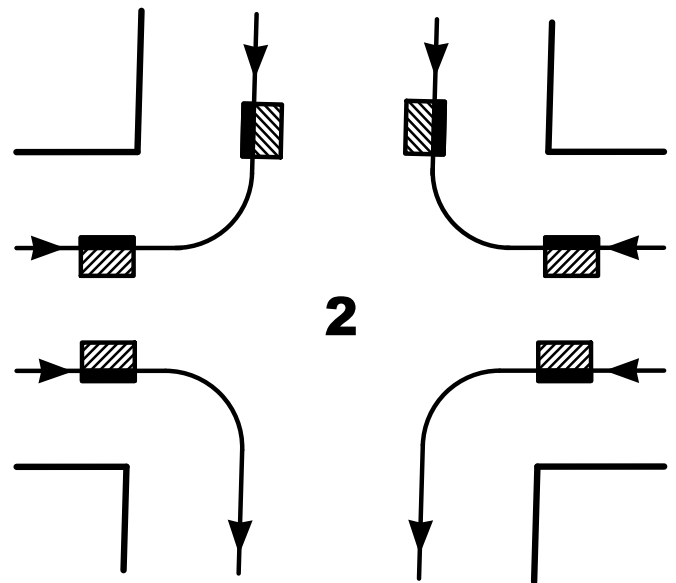
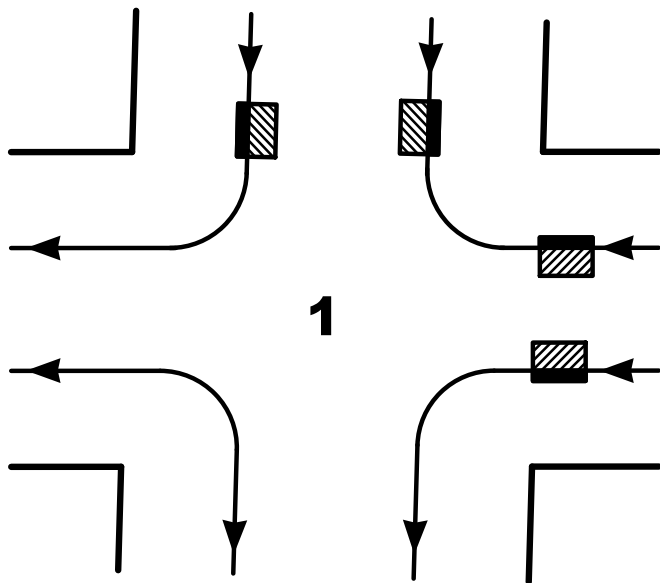
ADDITIONAL NOTES

REFERENCE PLANS AND INFORMATION

Appendix

V

- [a](#) – Preferred Inlet Locations
 - [b](#) – Inlet Pictures
 - [c](#) – Upper End Vent Pipe Picture
 - [d](#) – Drainage Plat Map*
 - [e](#) – Water Plat Map*
 - [f](#) – 1907 Standard Details for Sewers
 - [g](#) – Streets Department Survey Districts*
 - [h](#) – Highway Districts*
 - [i](#) – State Highway Route Numbers (List)
 - [j](#) – State Highway Route Numbers (Map)*
 - [k](#) – Wards*
- *Link to Google Earth KML Reference File



Legend

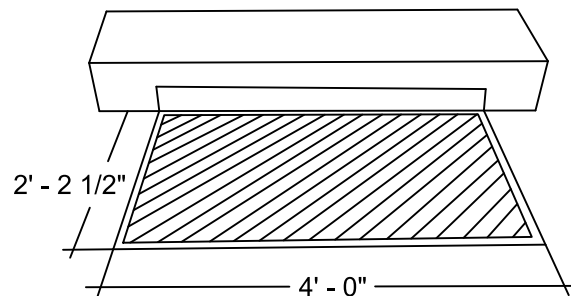
INLET PICTURES TABLE OF CONTENTS

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| 6' OPEN MOUTH GRATE INLET | <u>2</u> |
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4' OPEN MOUTH GRATE INLET



DATE

8/19/14

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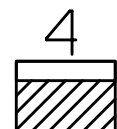
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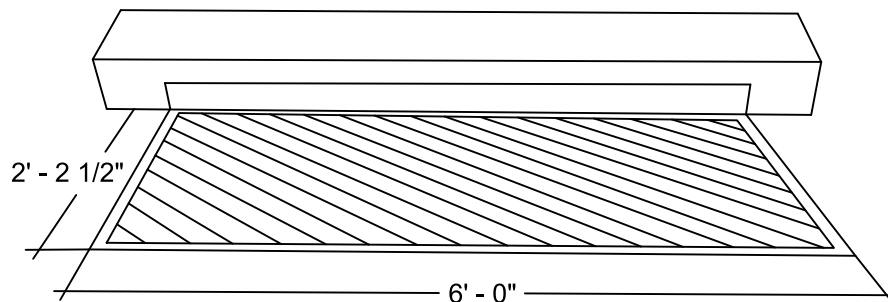
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1 OF 18

INLET SYMBOL FOR
EXISTING INLET AS SHOWN
ON PLAN SHEETS.

SEE APPENDIX II k
FOR PROPOSED
INLET SYMBOL.





6' OPEN MOUTH GRATE INLET



DATE

8/19/14

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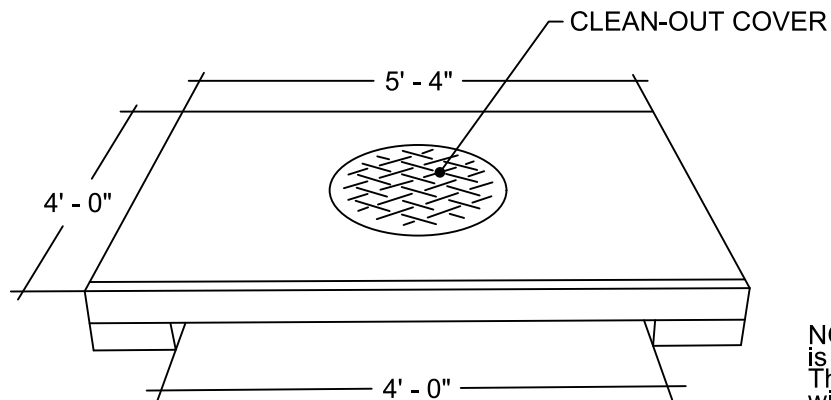
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INLET SYMBOL FOR
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ON PLAN SHEETS.SEE APPENDIX II k
FOR PROPOSED
INLET SYMBOL.

6





NOTE: Inlet wall is behind the curb. This causes an 8" wide throat between the top slab and the inlet wall.

4' CITY INLET



DATE

9/22/14

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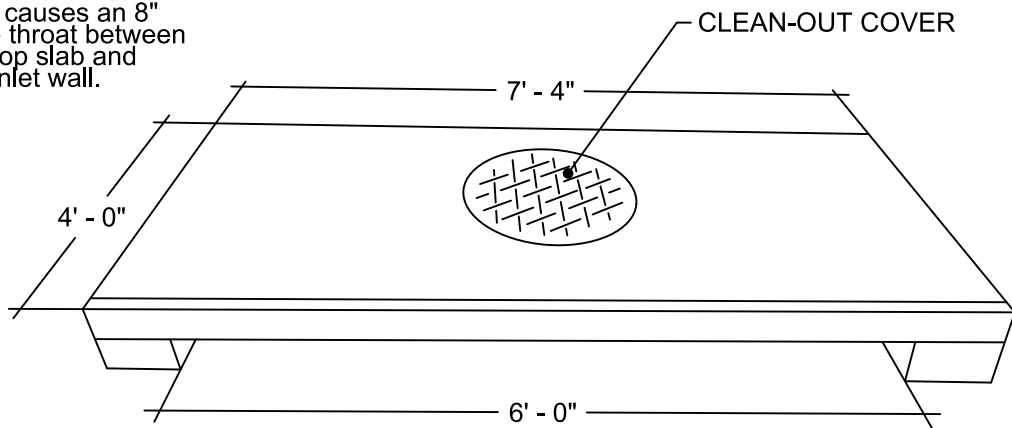
INLET SYMBOL FOR EXISTING INLET AS SHOWN ON PLAN SHEETS.

SEE APPENDIX II k FOR PROPOSED INLET SYMBOL.

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|-----|
| 4CI |
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NOTE: Inlet wall is behind the curb. This causes an 8" wide throat between the top slab and the inlet wall.



6' CITY INLET



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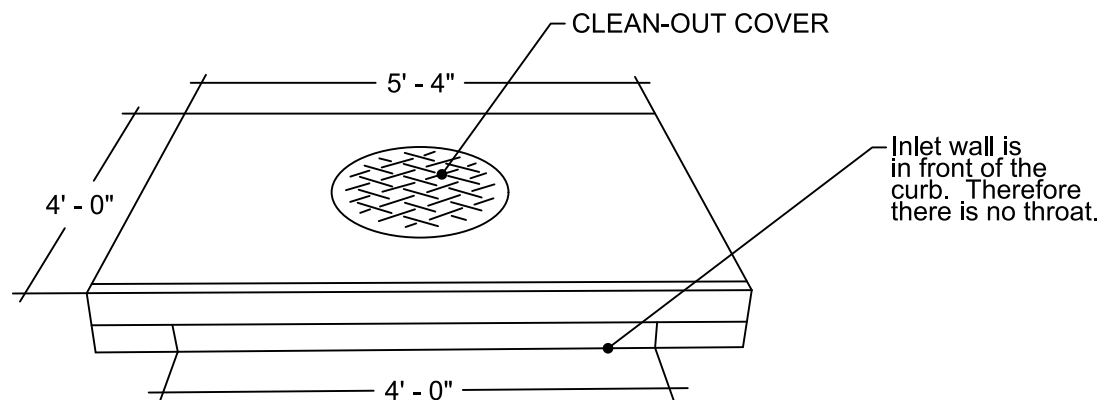
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SEE APPENDIX II k FOR PROPOSED INLET SYMBOL.

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4' OPEN MOUTH INLET



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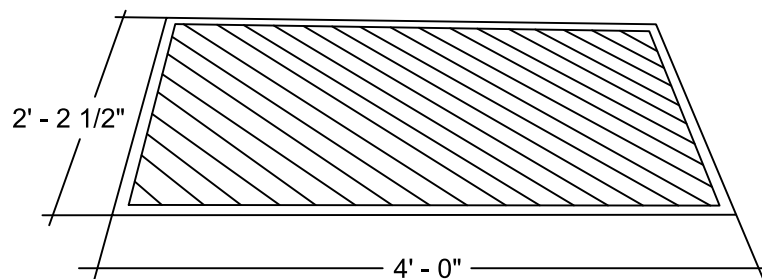
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INLET SYMBOL FOR
EXISTING INLET AS SHOWN
ON PLAN SHEETS.

SEE APPENDIX II k
FOR PROPOSED
INLET SYMBOL.

| |
|-----|
| 40M |
|-----|



4' HIGHWAY GRATE INLET



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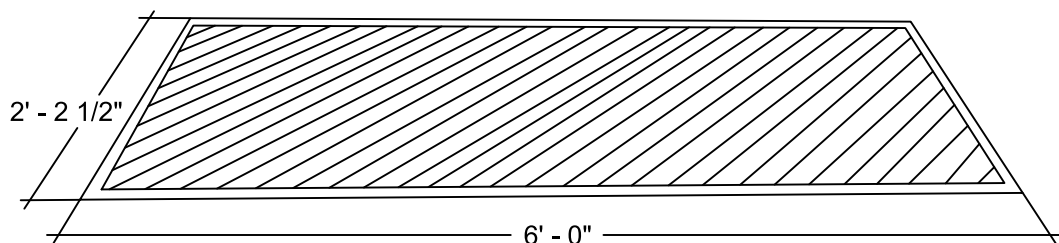
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FOR PROPOSED
INLET SYMBOL.

4





6' HIGHWAY GRATE INLET



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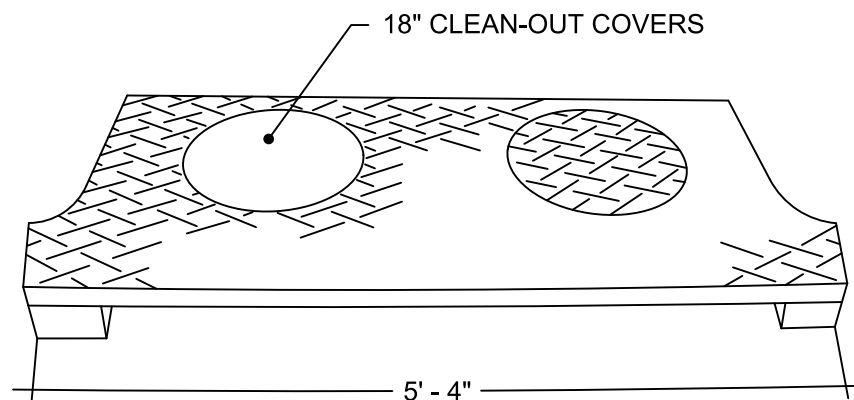
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INLET SYMBOL FOR
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FOR PROPOSED
INLET SYMBOL.

6





#1 CITY INLET WITH ROUND CLEAN-OUT COVERS



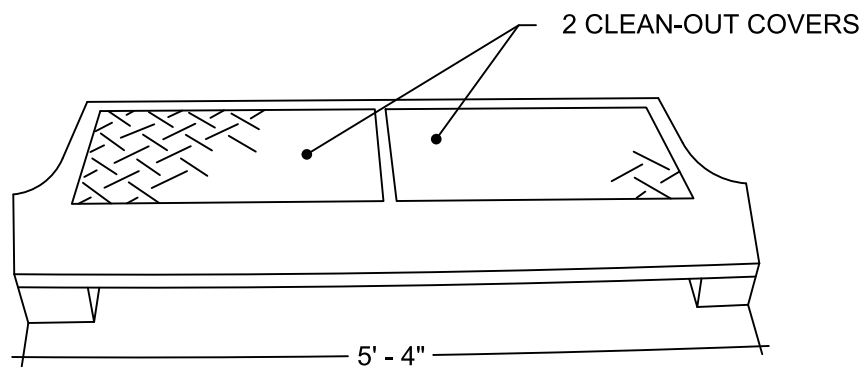
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#1 CITY INLET WITH RECTANGULAR CLEAN-OUT COVERS

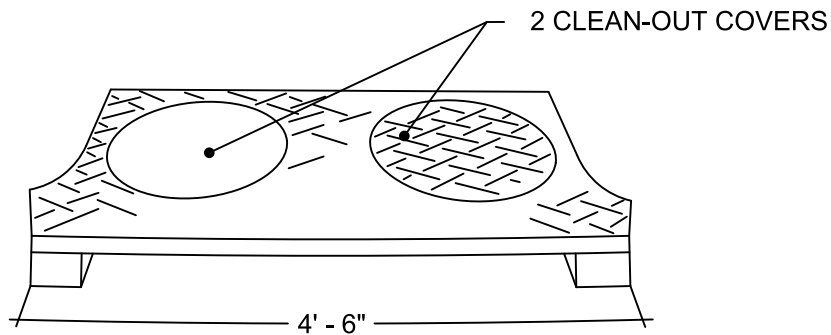
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#2 CITY INLET WITH ROUND CLEAN-OUT COVERS

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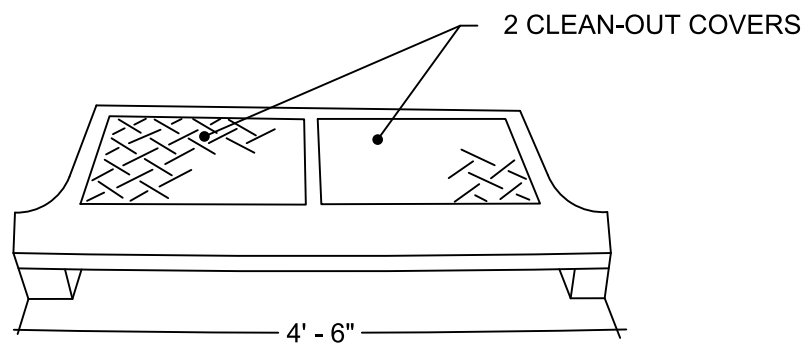
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INLET SYMBOL FOR
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#2 CITY INLET WITH RECTANGULAR CLEAN-OUT COVERS



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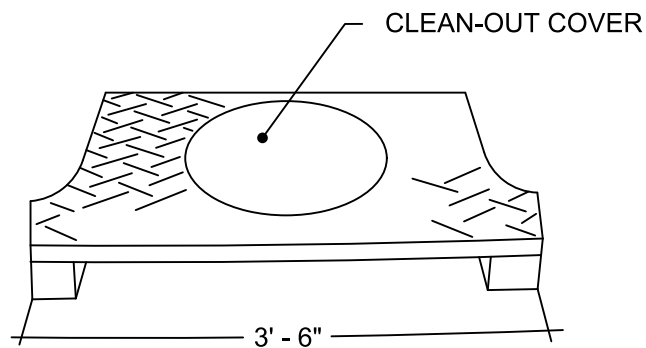
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#3 CITY INLET WITH ROUND CLEAN-OUT COVERS

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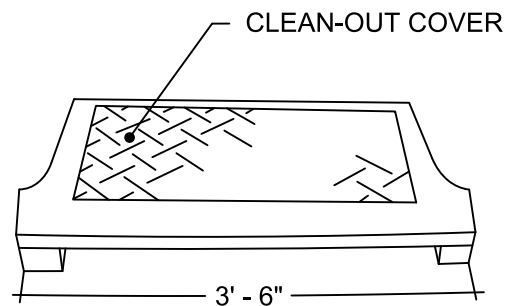
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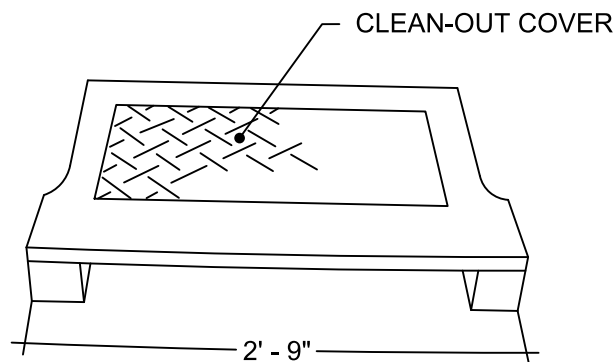
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#4 CITY INLET WITH RECTANGULAR CLEAN-OUT COVERS



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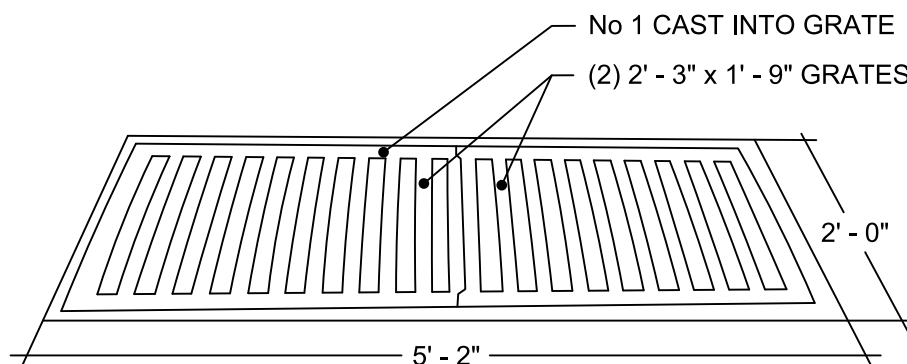
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#1 GRATE INLET



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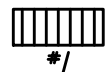
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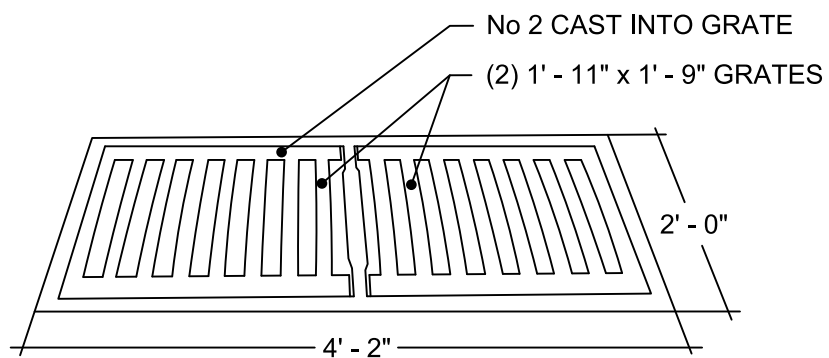
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#2 GRATE INLET



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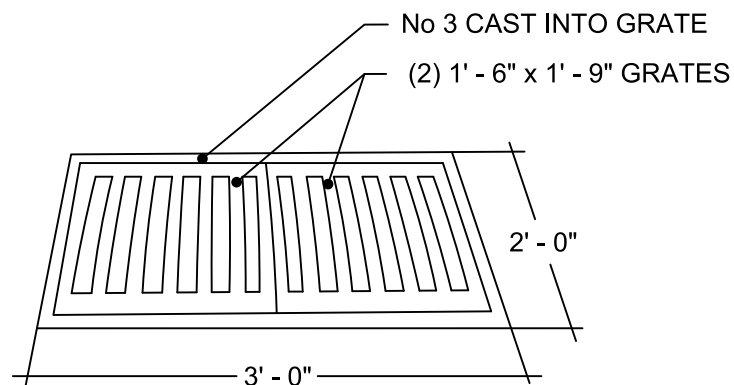
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#3 GRATE INLET



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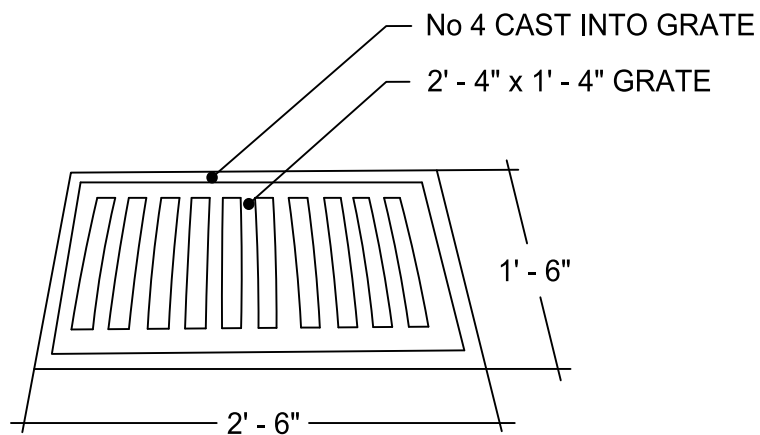
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#4 GRATE INLET



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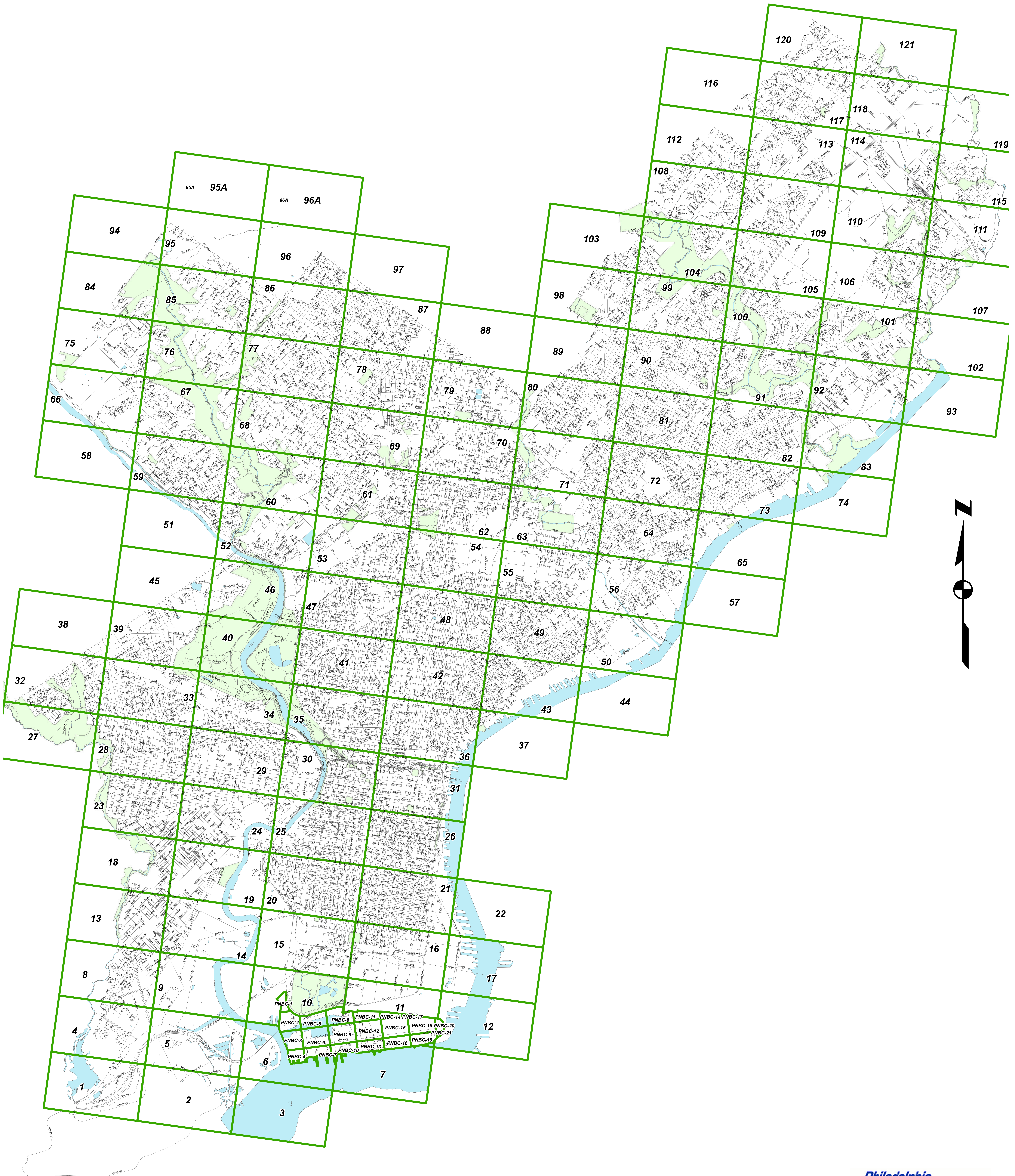
18 OF 18

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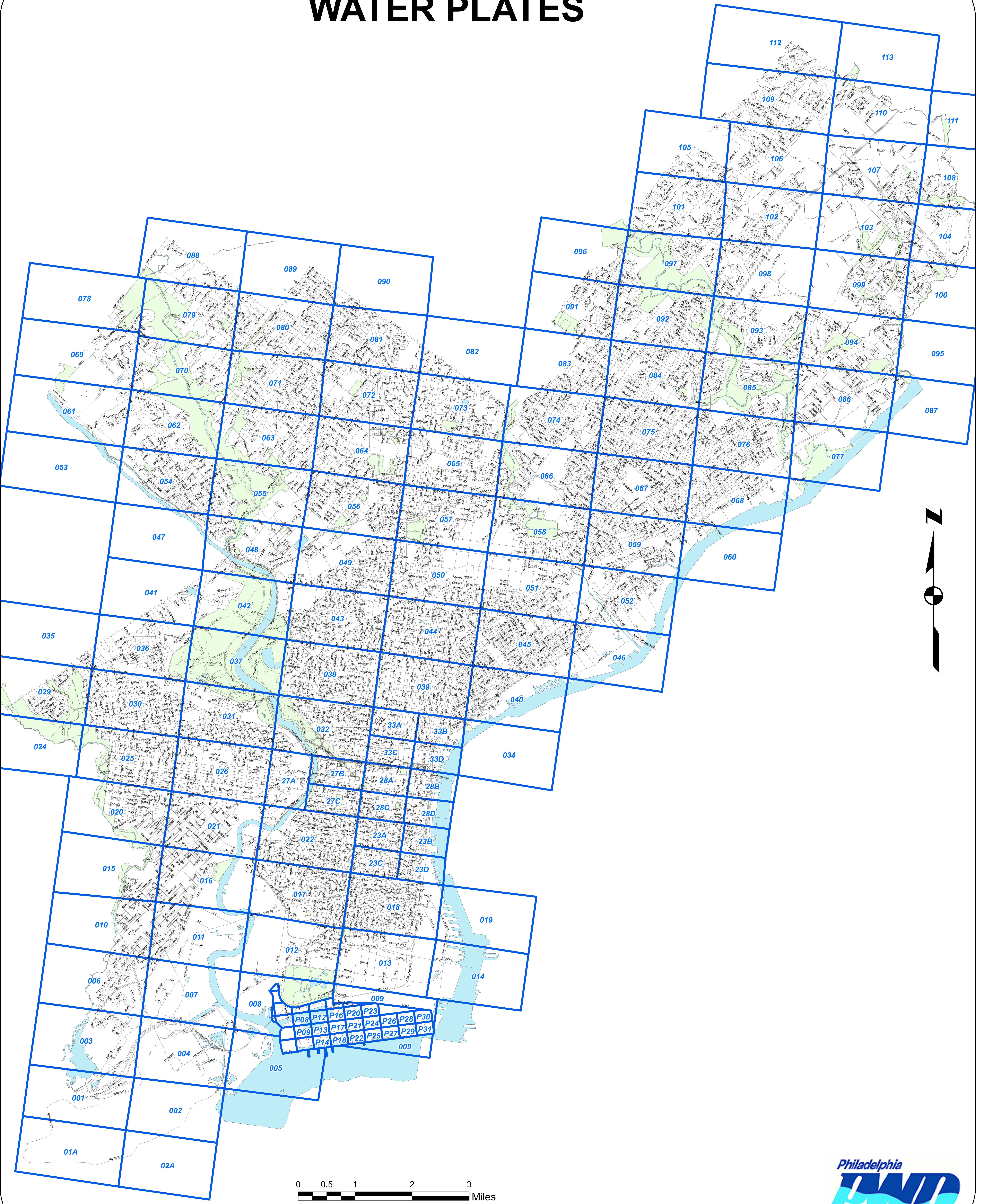
SEWER PLATS



0 0.5 1 2 3 Miles



WATER PLATES



*A. Maltman**A. E. Burbidge**J 795A*

STANDARD DETAILS

FOR

SEWERS

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WORKS

Bureau of Surveys

PHILADELPHIA

1907

GEORGE S. WEBSTER,
CHIEF ENGINEER.

The 1907 Standard Details for Sewers shows typical old brick sewer design. An index has been added for your convenience. Page numbers have also been added to replace the original roman numerals. Since brick sewer design did not change, these standard details should be all that is needed. However, if you need other standard details, the following years are available @ phillywaterdesign.org: 1902, 1905, 1907, 1925, 1934, 1947, 1956, 1970, and 1985.

Also, the handwritten signatures on this cover page probably belonged to the original men that used this book. If you know the history of these men please submit it on the comment page and we will try to share it.

1907 Sewer Detail Table of Contents

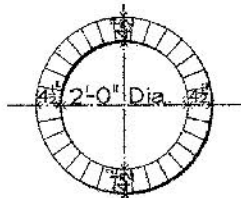
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 2. [2'-6" & 2'-9" Dia.](#)
 3. [3'-0" & 3'-6" Dia.](#)
 4. [4'-0" & 4'-3" Dia.](#)
 5. [4'-6" Dia.](#)
 6. [4'-9" Dia.](#)
 7. [2'-3"x1'-6" & 2'-6"x1'-8" Egg](#)
 8. [3'-0"x2'-0" & 3'-3"x2'-2" Egg](#)
 9. [3'-6"x2'-4" & 4'-0"x2'-8" Egg](#)
 10. [4'-6"x3'-0" & 5'-0"x3'-4" Egg](#)
 11. [General Sections for Separate System](#)
 12. [Manhole and General Details for Vit Pipe Sewers](#)
 13. [Manhole for Junctions](#)
 14. [General Details for Egg Shaped Sewers](#)
 15. [Standard Wellhole Details](#)
 16. [Cast Iron Manhole Cover & Frame](#)
 17. [Asphaltum Filled Cast Iron Manhole Covers & Frames](#)
 18. [Standard Manhole Bucket](#)
 19. [No. 1 Open Mouth Inlet](#)
 20. [No. 2 & 3 Open Mouth Inlet](#)
 21. [No. 4 Open Mouth Inlet](#)
 22. [Details of Castings for No. 2 & 3 Open Mouth Inlets](#)
 23. [No. 1, 2 & 3 Grate Top](#)
 24. [No. 4 Grate Top](#)
 25. [No. 1 Inlet Design for Grate Top](#)
 26. [No. 2 Inlet Design for Grate Top](#)
 27. [No. 3 Inlet Design for Grate Top](#)
 28. [Country Road Inlet No. 3B](#)
-

GENERAL SECTIONS OF CIRCULAR SEWERS

2' 6' 3' 0' 1 FT. 2 FT.
Scale.

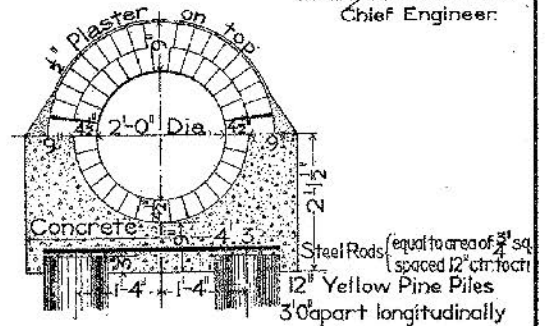
DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WORKS
BUREAU OF SURVEYS
PHILADELPHIA
1906

E. H. Whitton
Chief Engineer.

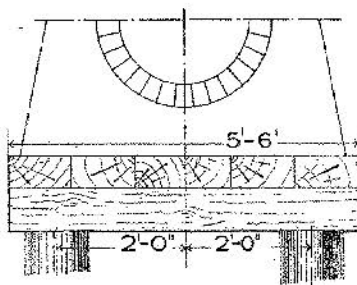


MINIMUM SECTION

All Slants for Inlet connections to be
15" dia. for N^o1 and N^o2 Inlets,
12" dia. for N^o3 Inlets, and
8" dia. for N^o4 Inlets.



SECTION IN REDUCED CRADLE

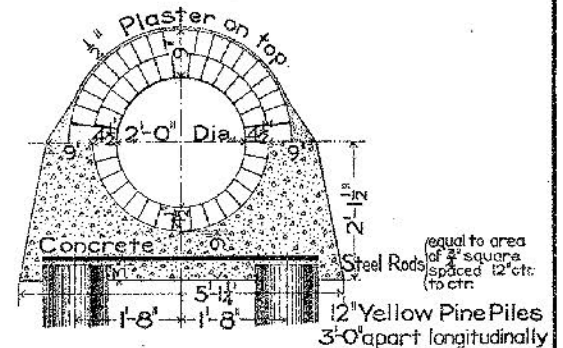


SECTION SHOWING PLATFORM and PILES

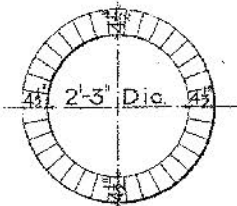


VITRIFIED SHALE BRICK INVERT

6" Yellow Pine Planking laid close
8" x 8" Yellow Pine Stringers
3'-0" apart longitudinally
12" Yellow Pine Piles
3'-0" apart longitudinally.



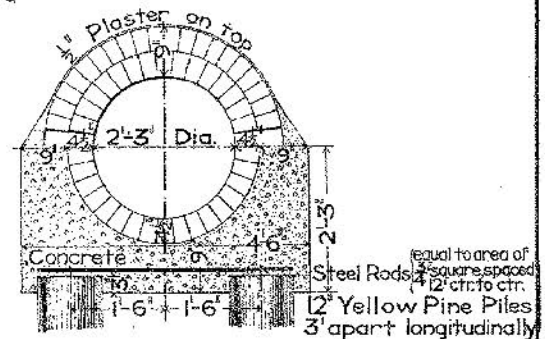
SECTION IN MAXIMUM CRADLE



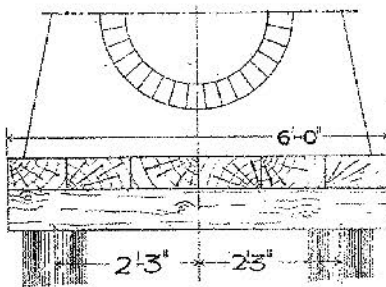
MINIMUM SECTION

Steel Rods (equal to area of $\frac{3}{4}$ " square), and
Piles, or Piles and Platform, if required,
will be paid for at the price in the
contract when ordered by the
Chief Engineer.

Filling over top of Sewer to be
at least 3 feet deep and with
a slope not less than $\frac{1}{2}$ ft horizontal
over 1 ft vertical extending to the
surface of the ground.



SECTION IN REDUCED CRADLE

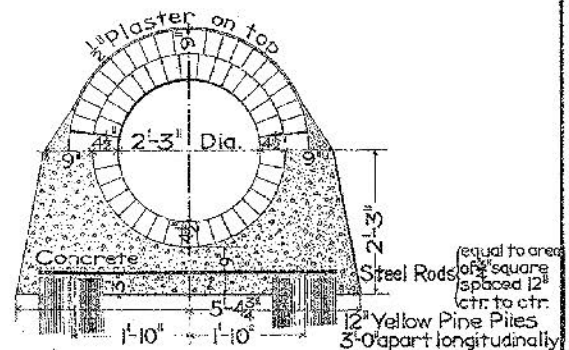


SECTION SHOWING PLATFORM and PILES



VITRIFIED SHALE BRICK INVERT

6" Yellow Pine Planking laid close
8" x 8" Yellow Pine Stringers
3'-0" apart longitudinally
12" Yellow Pine Piles
3'-0" apart longitudinally



SECTION IN MAXIMUM CRADLE

GENERAL SECTIONS OF CIRCULAR SEWERS

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WORKS

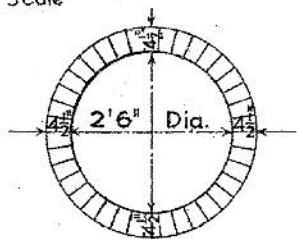
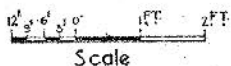
BUREAU OF SURVEYS

PHILADELPHIA

1906

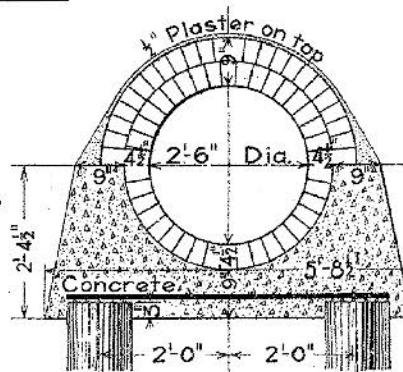
E. J. Webster

Chief Engineer



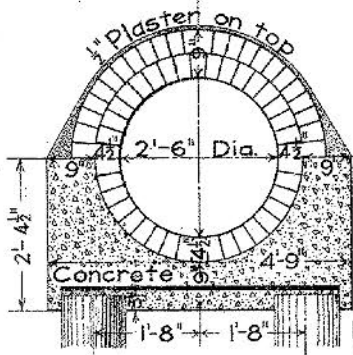
| MINIMUM | SECTION |
|---------|---------|
|---------|---------|

All Slants for Inlet connections to be
15" dia. for N^o1 and N^o2 Inlets,
12" dia for N^o3 Inlets, and
8" dia. for N^o4 Inlets.

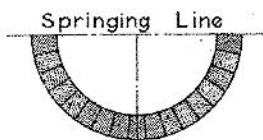


Steel Rods (equal to area of $\frac{3}{4}$ " Sq.
spaced 12" ctr. to ctr.
12" Yellow Pine Piles
3' 0" apart longitudinally

SECTION IN MAXIMUM CRADLE

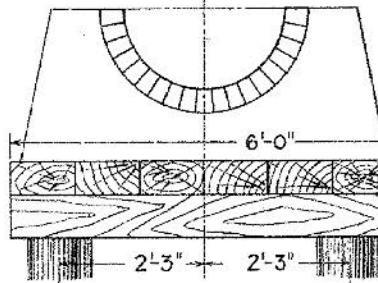


SECTION IN REDUCED CRADLE



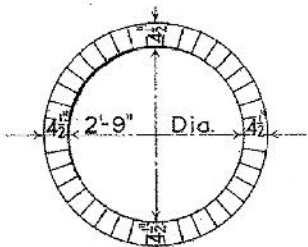
VITRIFIED SHALE BRICK INVERT

Steel Rods { equal to area of $\frac{3}{4}$ " sq.
Spaced 12" ctr. to ctr.
12" Yellow Pine Piles
3'-0" apart longitudinally



6" Yellow Pine Planking laid close
8" x 8" Yellow Pine Stringers
3'-0" apart longitudinally
12" Yellow Pine Piles
3'-0" apart longitudinally

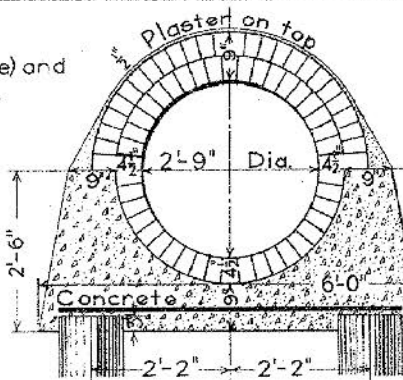
SECTION SHOWING PLATFORM and PILES



| MINIMUM | SECTION |
|---------|---------|
|---------|---------|

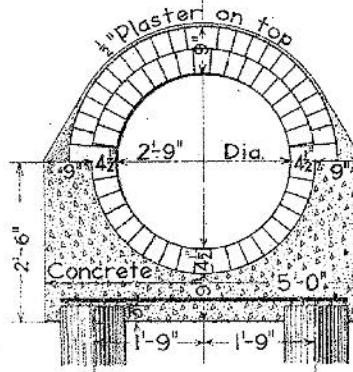
Steel Rods (equal to area of $\frac{3}{4}$ " square) and Piles, or Piles and Platform, if required, will be paid for at the price in the contract when ordered by the Chief Engineer.

Filling over top of Sewer to be at least 3 feet deep and with a slope not less than $1\frac{1}{2}$ ft. horizontal over 1 ft. vertical extending to the surface of the ground.

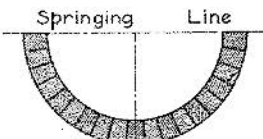


Steel Rods { equal to area of $\frac{3}{4}$ " sq
spaced 12" ctr to ctr
12" Yellow Pine Piles
3'-0" apart longitudinally

SECTION IN MAXIMUM CRADLE

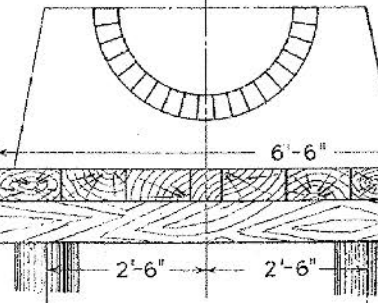


SECTION IN REDUCED CRADLE



VITRIFIED SHALE BRICK INVERT

Steel Rods { equal to area of $\frac{3}{4}$ " sq.
spaced 12" ctr. to ctr.
12" Yellow Pine Piles
3'-0" apart longitudinally



6" Yellow Pine Planking laid close
8" 8" Yellow Pine Stringers
3'-0" apart longitudinally
12" Yellow Pine Piles
3'-0" apart longitudinally

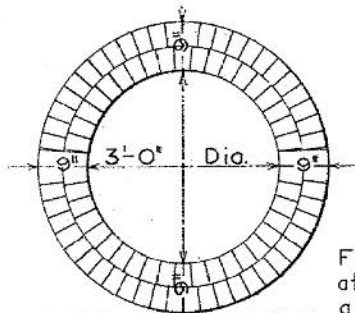
SECTION SHOWING PLATFORM and PILES

GENERAL SECTIONS OF CIRCULAR SEWERS

Scale
12' 6' 3' 0' 1FT 2FT

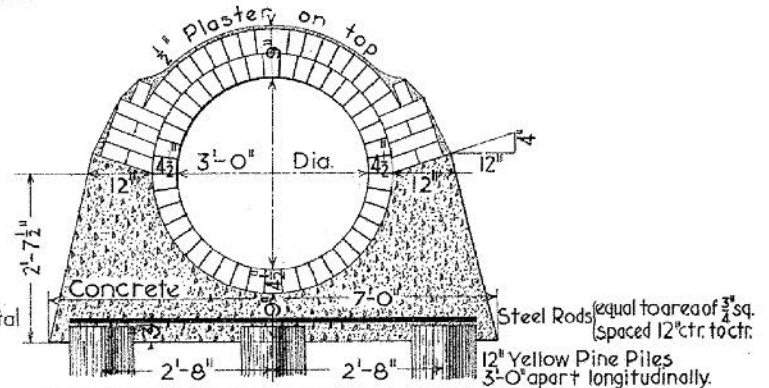
DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WORKS
BUREAU OF SURVEYS
PHILADELPHIA
1906

E. C. Minter
Chief Engineer

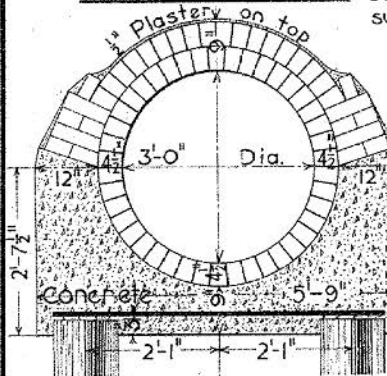


MINIMUM SECTION

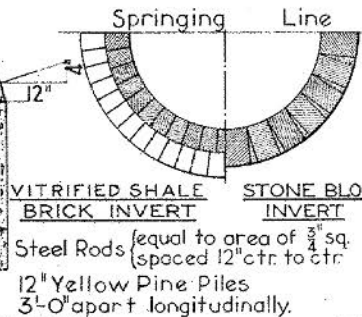
Filling over top of Sewer to be at least 3 feet deep and with a slope not less than 1 1/2 ft. horizontal over 1 ft. vertical extending to the surface of the ground.



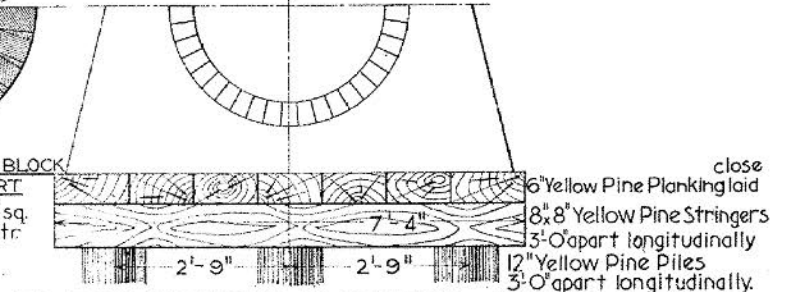
SECTION IN MAXIMUM CRADLE



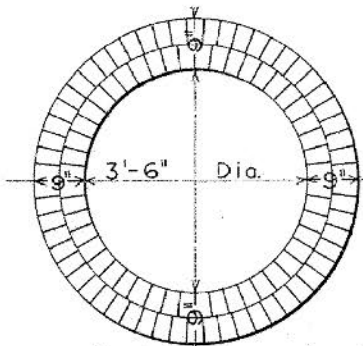
SECTION IN REDUCED CRADLE



VITRIFIED SHALE
BRICK INVERT
STONE BLOCK
INVERT
Steel Rods (equal to area of 3/4 sq. spaced 12" ctr. to ctr.)
12" Yellow Pine Piles
3'-0" apart longitudinally.

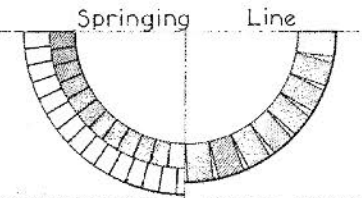


SECTION SHOWING PLATFORM and PILES

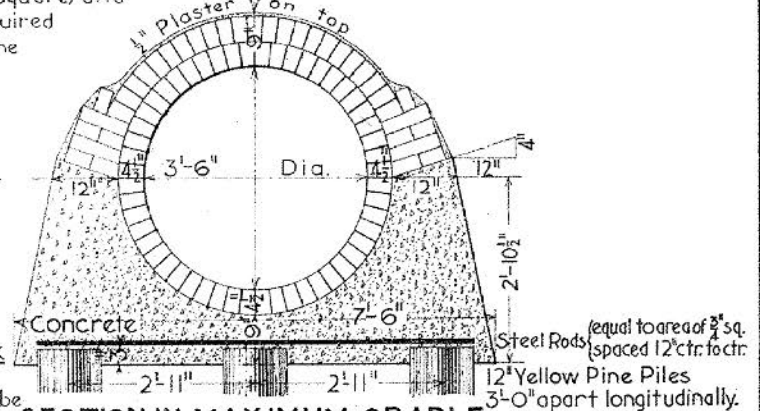


MINIMUM SECTION

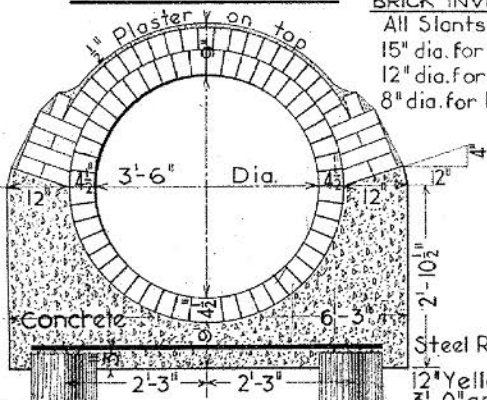
Steel Rods (equal to area of 3/4 square) and Piles, or Piles and Platform, if required will be paid for at the price in the contract when ordered by the Chief Engineer.



VITRIFIED SHALE
BRICK INVERT
STONE BLOCK
INVERT
All Slants for Inlet connections to be 15" dia. for N°1 and N°2 Inlets, 12" dia. for N°3 Inlets, and 8" dia. for N°4 Inlets.

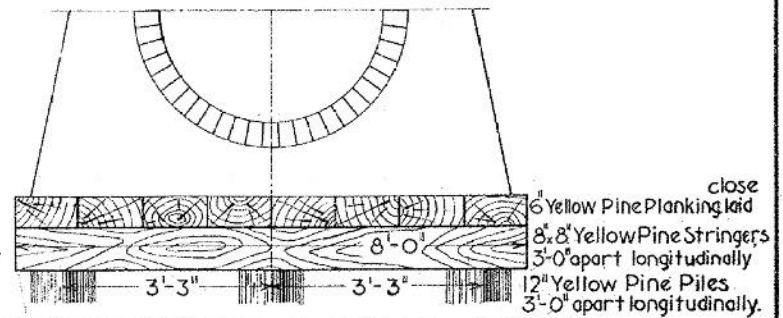


SECTION IN MAXIMUM CRADLE



SECTION IN REDUCED CRADLE

Steel Rods (equal to area of 3/4 sq. spaced 12" ctr. to ctr.)
12" Yellow Pine Piles
3'-0" apart longitudinally.



SECTION SHOWING PLATFORM and PILES

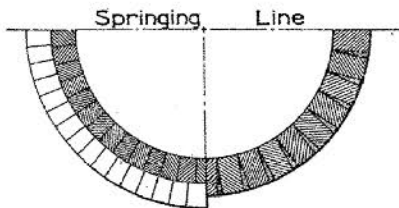
GENERAL SECTIONS OF CIRCULAR SEWERS

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WORKS
BUREAU OF SURVEYS

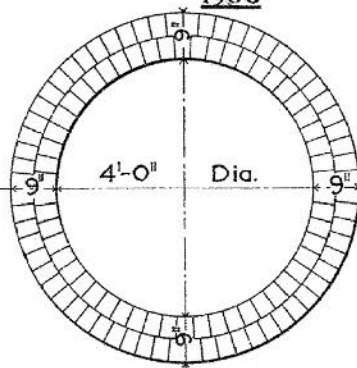
PHILADELPHIA
1906

Chief Engineer

Scale
0' 3' 6' 9' 12'

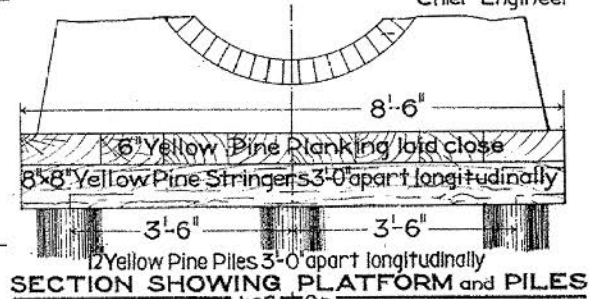


VITRIFIED SHALE
BRICK INVERT

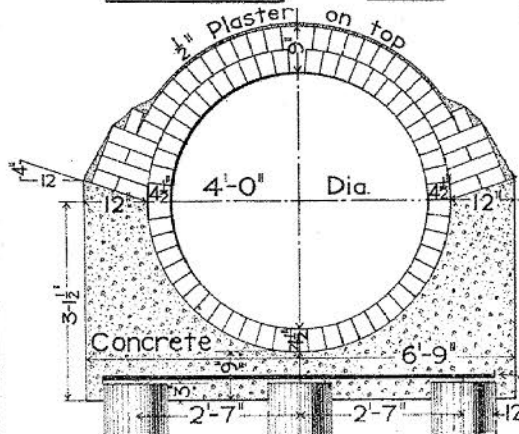


MINIMUM SECTION

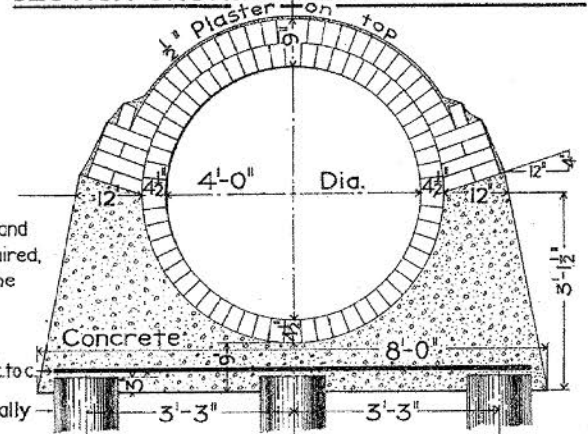
Steel Rods (equal to area of $\frac{3}{4}$ " square) and Piles, or Piles and Platform, if required, will be paid for at the price in the contract when ordered by the Chief Engineer.



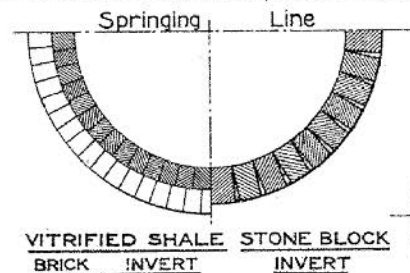
SECTION SHOWING PLATFORM and PILES



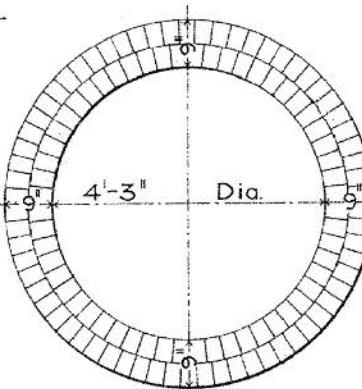
SECTION IN REDUCED CRADLE



SECTION IN MAXIMUM CRADLE



VITRIFIED SHALE
BRICK INVERT



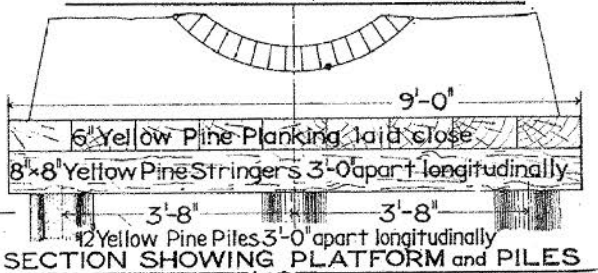
MINIMUM SECTION

Filling over top of Sewer to be at least 3 feet deep and with a slope not less than $\frac{1}{2}$ ft. horizontal over 1 ft. vertical extending to the surface of the ground.

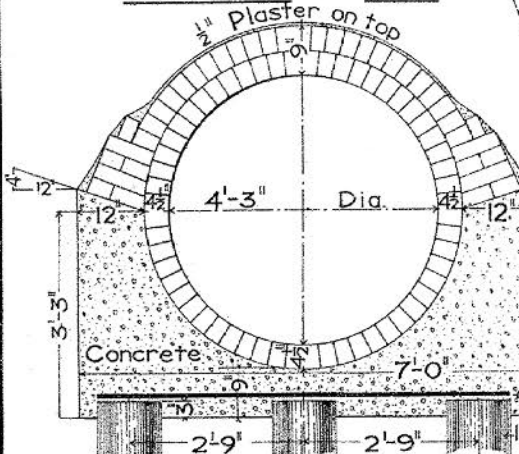
All Slants for Inlet connections to be 15" dia. for No 1 and No 2 Inlets, 12" dia. for No 3 Inlets, and 8" dia. for No 4 Inlets.

Steel Rods equal to area of $\frac{3}{4}$ " sq. spaced 12" c. to c.

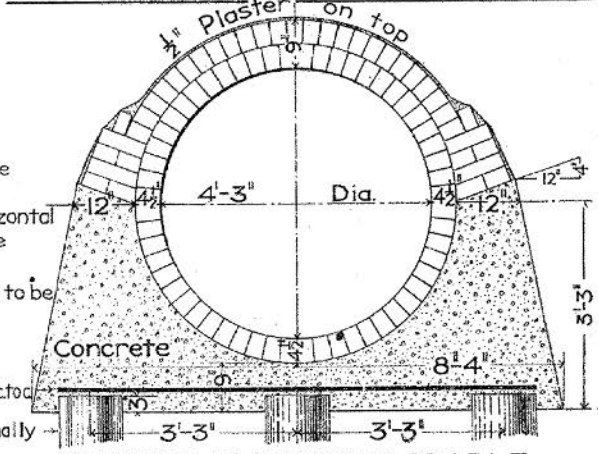
12" Yellow Pine Piles 3'-0" apart longitudinally



SECTION SHOWING PLATFORM and PILES



SECTION IN REDUCED CRADLE



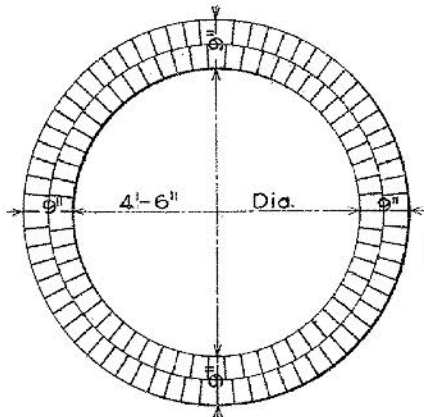
SECTION IN MAXIMUM CRADLE

GENERAL SECTIONS OF CIRCULAR SEWERS

12' 9' 6' 3' 0' 1 FT. 2 FT.
Scale

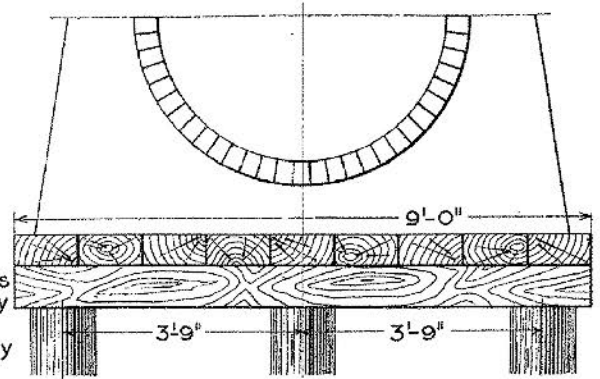
DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WORKS
BUREAU OF SURVEYS
PHILADELPHIA
1906

E. H. Webster
Chief Engineer



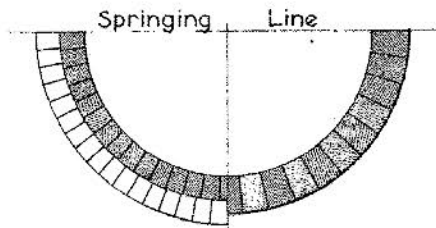
MINIMUM SECTION

6" Yellow Pine Planking laid close
8" x 8" Yellow Pine Stringers
3'-0" apart longitudinally
12" Yellow Pine Piles
3'-0" apart longitudinally



SECTION SHOWING PLATFORM and PILES

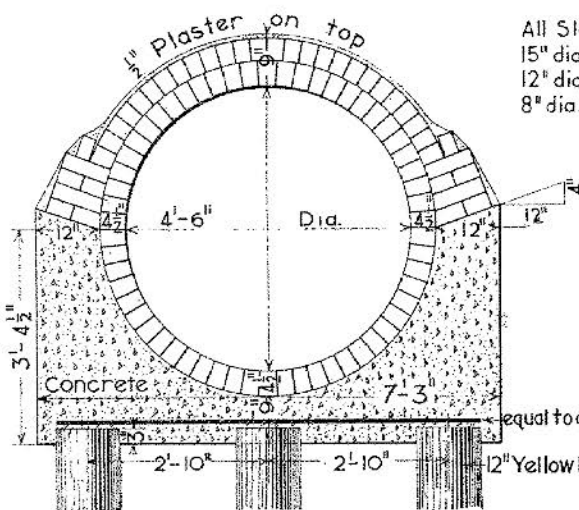
Filling over top of Sewer to be at least 3 feet deep and with a slope not less than $\frac{1}{2}$ ft. horizontal over 1 ft. vertical extending to the surface of the ground.



VITRIFIED SHALE
BRICK INVERT

STONE BLOCK
INVERT

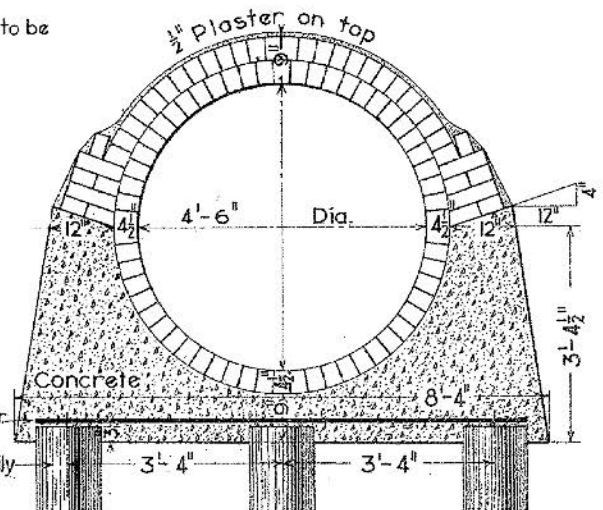
Steel Rods (equal to area of $\frac{3}{4}$ " square) and Piles, or Piles and Platform, if required, will be paid for at the price in the contract when ordered by the Chief Engineer.



SECTION IN REDUCED CRADLE

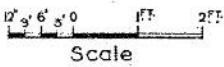
All Slants for Inlet connections to be 15" dia. for No 1 and No 2 Inlets, 12" dia. for No 3 Inlets, and 8" dia. for No 4 Inlets.

Steel Rods equal to area of $\frac{3}{4}$ " sq. spaced 12" c/c to c/c



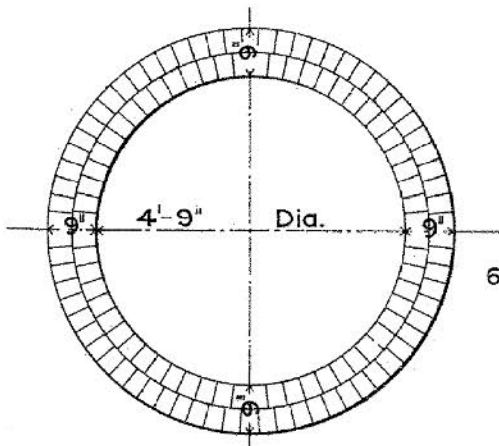
SECTION IN MAXIMUM CRADLE

GENERAL SECTIONS OF CIRCULAR SEWERS



DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WORKS
BUREAU OF SURVEYS
PHILADELPHIA
1906

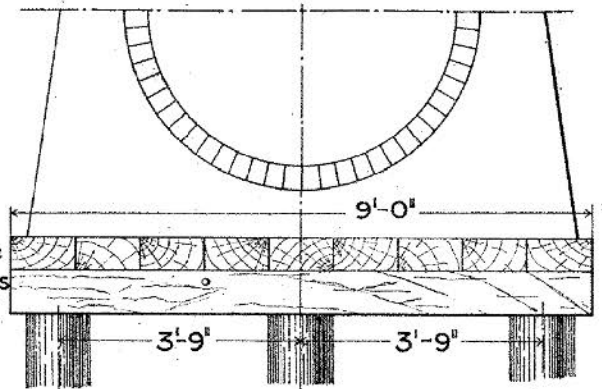
S. H. Webster
Chief Engineer



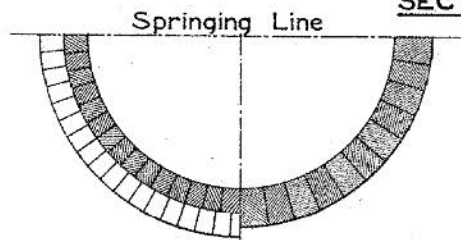
MINIMUM SECTION

Filling over top of Sewer to be at least 3 feet deep and with a slope not less than $\frac{1}{2}$ ft. horizontal over 1 ft. vertical, extending to the surface of the ground.

6" Yellow Pine Planking laid close
8" x 8" Yellow Pine Stringers
3'-0" apart longitudinally
12" Yellow Pine Piles
3'-0" apart longitudinally



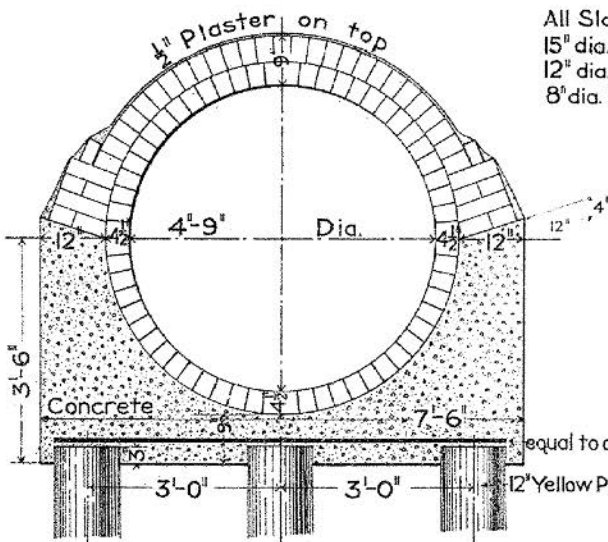
SECTION SHOWING PLATFORM and PILES



VITRIFIED SHALE
BRICK INVERT

STONE BLOCK
INVERT

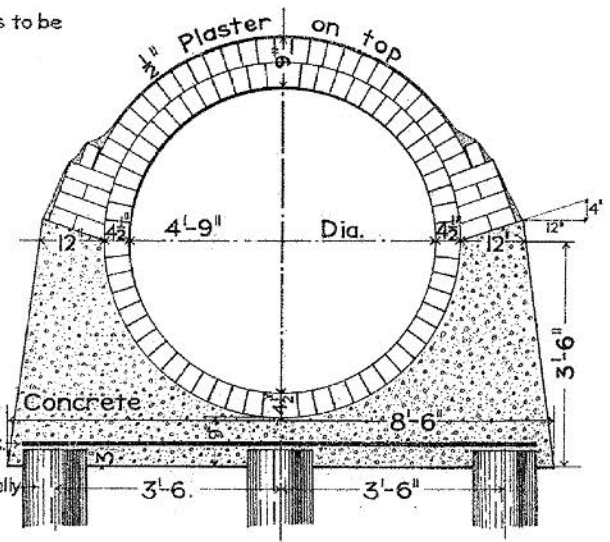
Steel Rods (equal to area of $\frac{3}{4}$ square) and Piles, or Piles and Platform, if required, will be paid for at the price in the contract when ordered by the Chief Engineer.



SECTION IN REDUCED CRADLE

All Slants for Inlet connections to be
15" dia. for N^o 1 and N^o 2 Inlets,
12" dia. for N^o 3 Inlets, and
8" dia. for N^o 4 Inlets.

Steel Rods
equal to area of $\frac{3}{4}$ sq. spaced 12" c. to c.
12" Yellow Pine Piles 3'-0" apart longitudinally

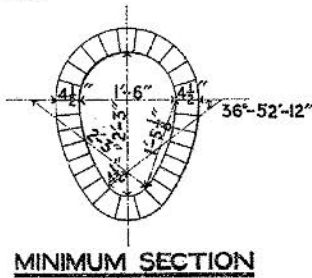
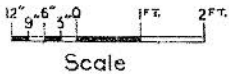


SECTION IN MAXIMUM CRADLE

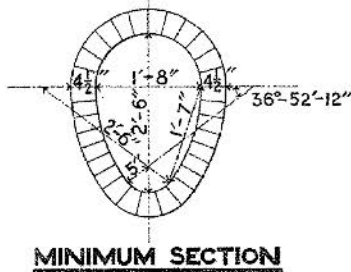
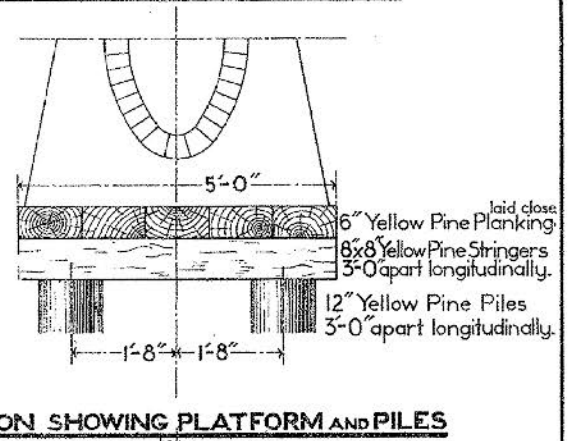
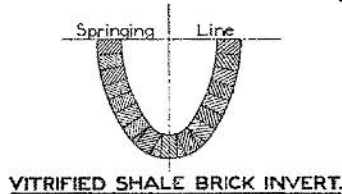
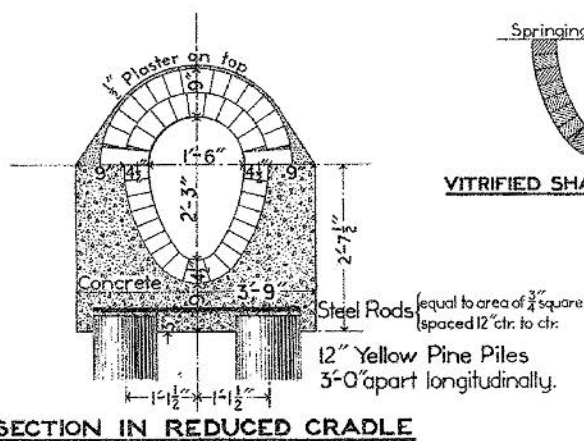
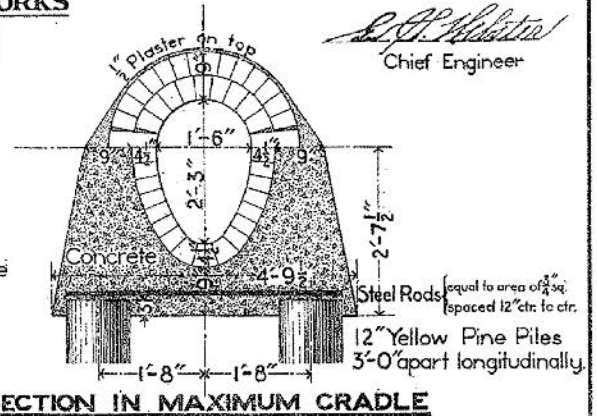
GENERAL SECTIONS OF EGG-SHAPED SEWERS

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WORKS
BUREAU OF SURVEYS
PHILADELPHIA
1906

E. J. Mott
Chief Engineer

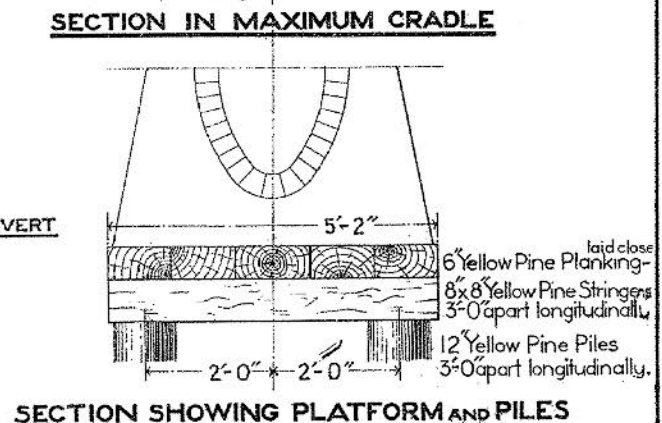
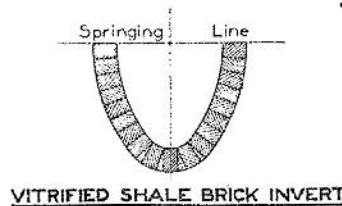
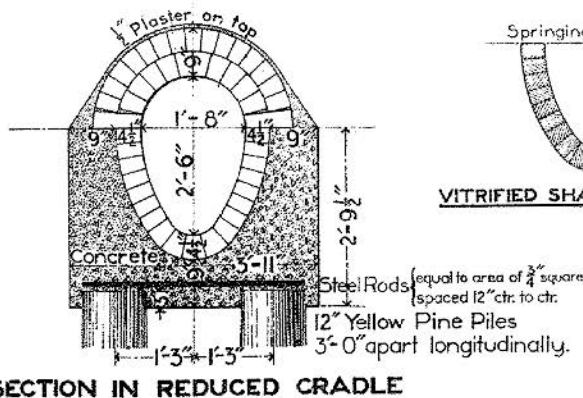
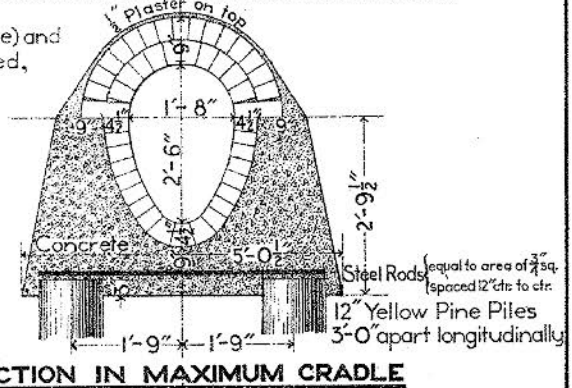


All Slants for Inlet Connections to be 15" dia. for N^o 1 and N^o 2 Inlets, 12" dia. for N^o 3 Inlets, and 8" dia. for N^o 4 Inlets.



Steel Rods (equal to area of $\frac{3}{4}$ " square) and Piles, or Piles and Platform, if required, will be paid for at the price in the contract when ordered by the Chief Engineer.

Filling over top of Sewer to be at least 3 feet deep and with a slope not less than $\frac{1}{2}$ ft. horizontal over 1 ft. vertical, extending to the surface of the ground.



GENERAL SECTIONS OF EGG-SHAPED SEWERS

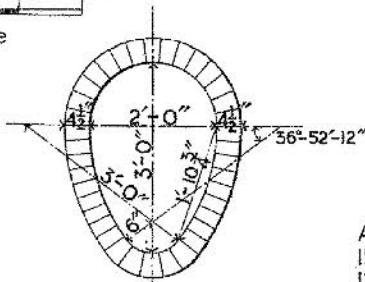
DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WORKS

BUREAU OF SURVEYS

PHILADELPHIA

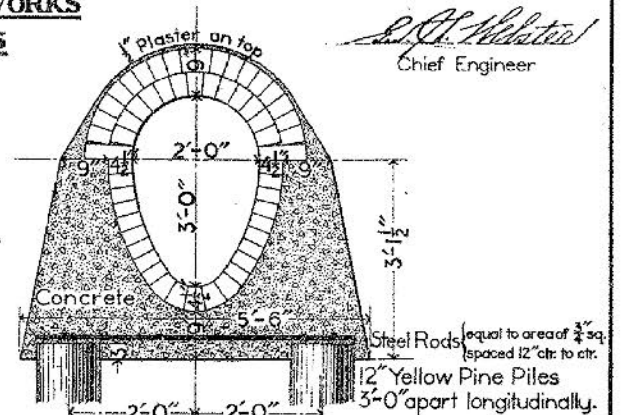
1906

12" 9" 6" 3" 0" 1 FT. 2 FT.
Scale

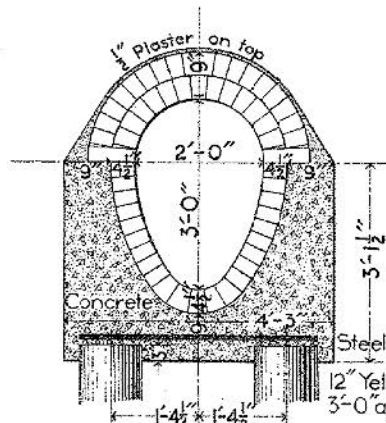


MINIMUM SECTION

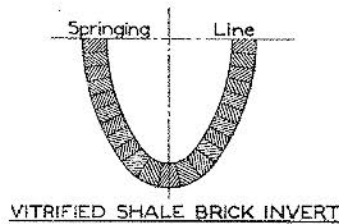
All Slants for Inlet Connections to be 15" dia. for N^o 1 and N^o 2 Inlets, 12" dia. for N^o 3 Inlets, and 8" dia. for N^o 4 Inlets.



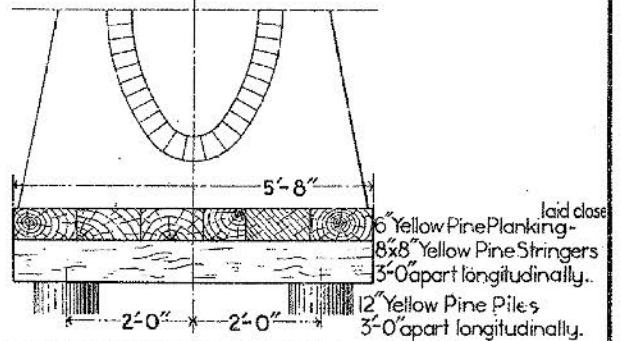
SECTION IN MAXIMUM CRADLE



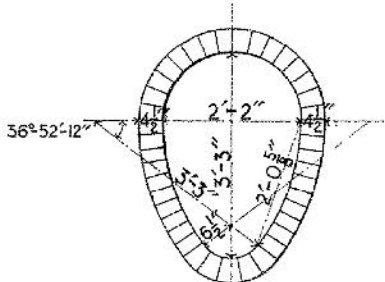
SECTION IN REDUCED CRADLE



VITRIFIED SHALE BRICK INVERT



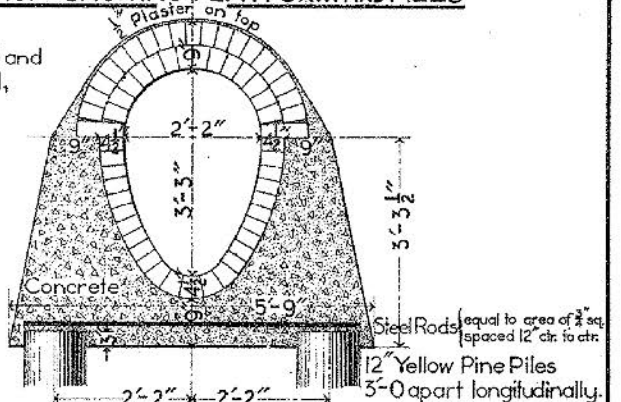
SECTION SHOWING PLATFORM AND PILES



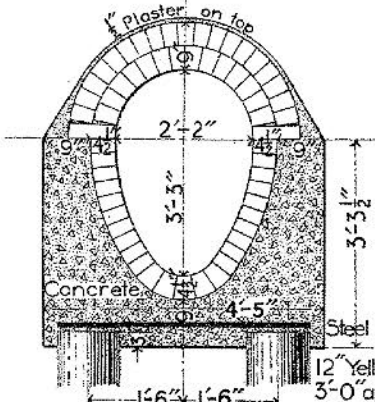
MINIMUM SECTION

Steel Rods (equal to area of $\frac{3}{4}$ " square) and Piles, or Piles and Platform, if required, will be paid for at the price in the contract when ordered by the Chief Engineer.

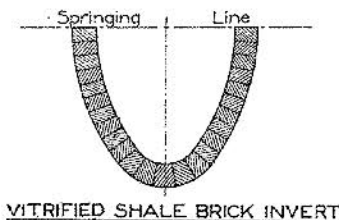
Filling over top of Sewer to be at least 3 feet deep and with a slope not less than $\frac{1}{2}$ ft. horizontal over 1 ft. vertical, extending to the surface of the ground.



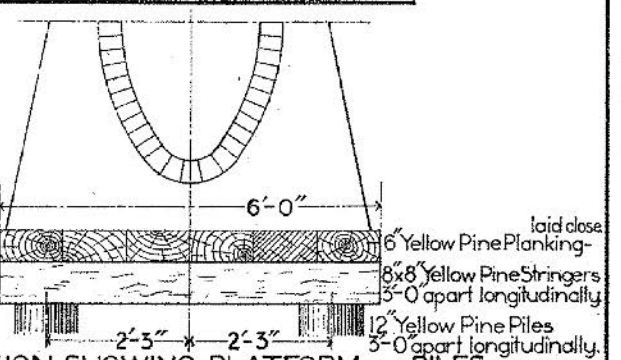
SECTION IN MAXIMUM CRADLE



SECTION IN REDUCED CRADLE



VITRIFIED SHALE BRICK INVERT



SECTION SHOWING PLATFORM AND PILES

GENERAL SECTIONS OF EGG-SHAPED SEWERS

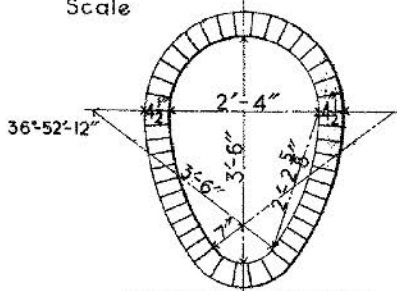
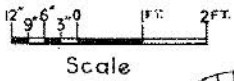
DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WORKS

BUREAU OF SURVEYS

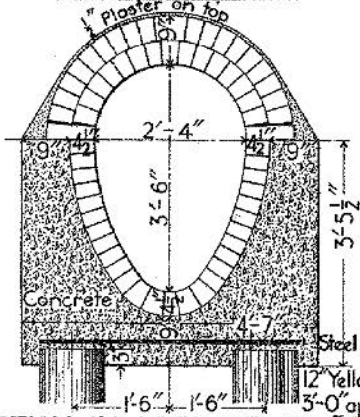
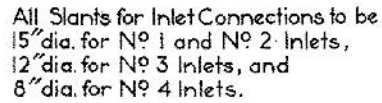
PHILADELPHIA

1906

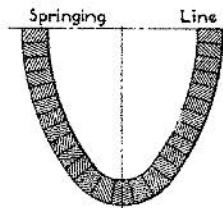
E. J. Webster
Chief Engineer.



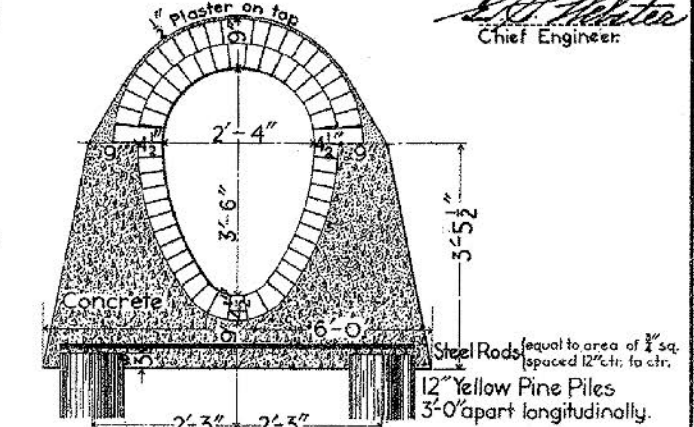
MINIMUM SECTION



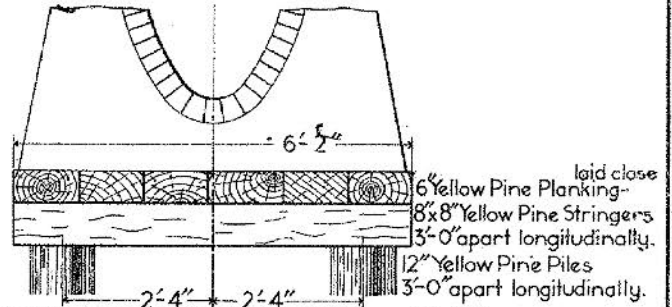
SECTION IN REDUCED CRADLE



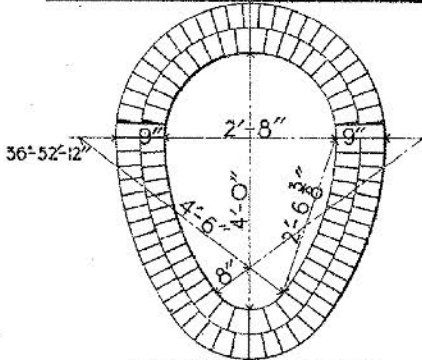
VITRIFIED SHALE BRICK INVERT.



SECTION IN MAXIMUM CRADLE



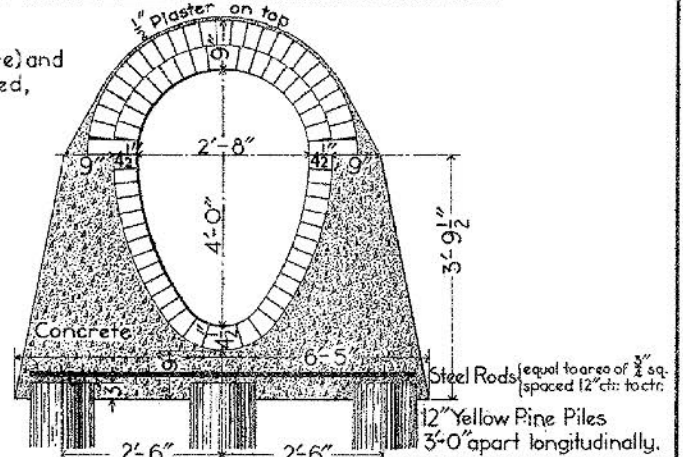
SECTION SHOWING PLATFORM AND PILES



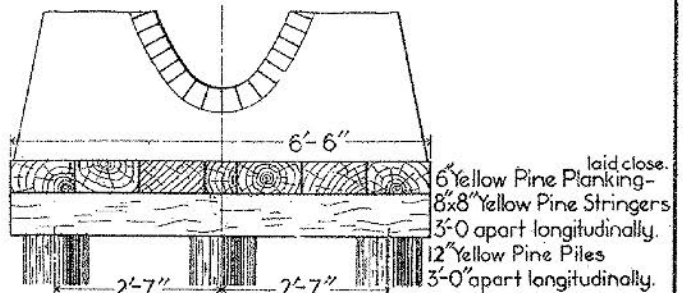
MINIMUM SECTION

Steel Rods (equal to area of $\frac{3}{4}$ " square) and Piles, or Piles and Platform, if required, will be paid for at the price in the contract when ordered by the Chief Engineer.

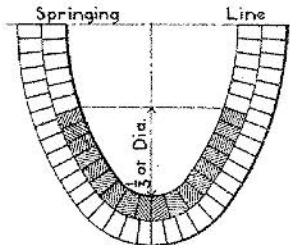
Filling over top of Sewer to be at least 3 feet deep and with a slope not less than $1\frac{1}{2}$ ft. horizontal over 1 ft. vertical, extending to the surface of the ground.



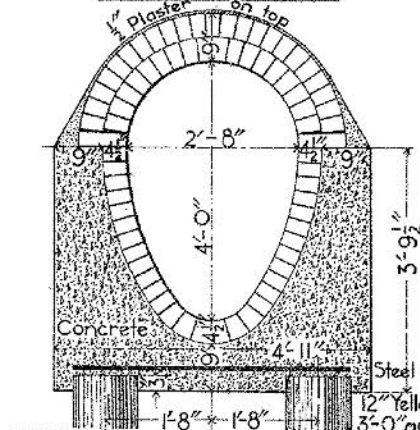
SECTION IN MAXIMUM CRADLE



SECTION SHOWING PLATFORM AND PILES



VITRIFIED SHALE BRICK INVERT



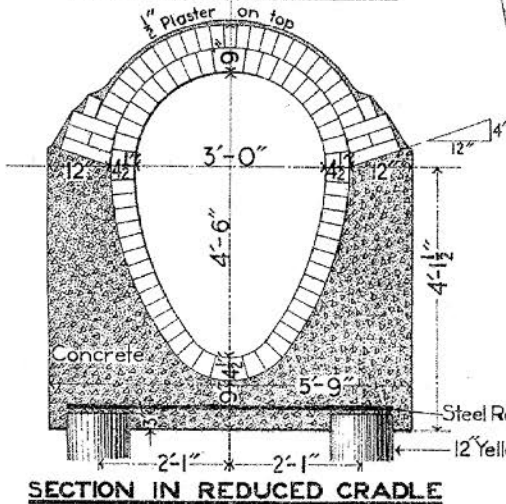
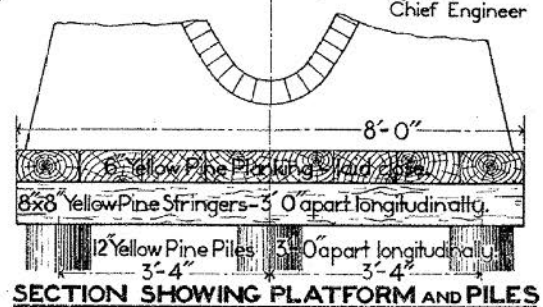
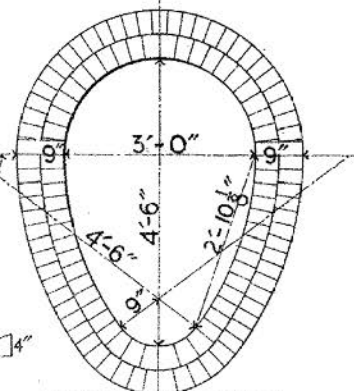
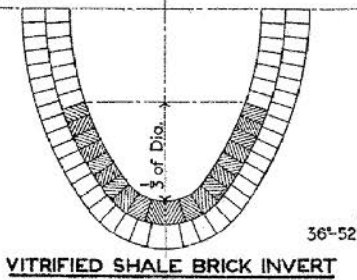
SECTION IN REDUCED CRADLE

GENERAL SECTIONS OF EGG-SHAPED SEWERS

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WORKS
BUREAU OF SURVEYS
PHILADELPHIA
1906

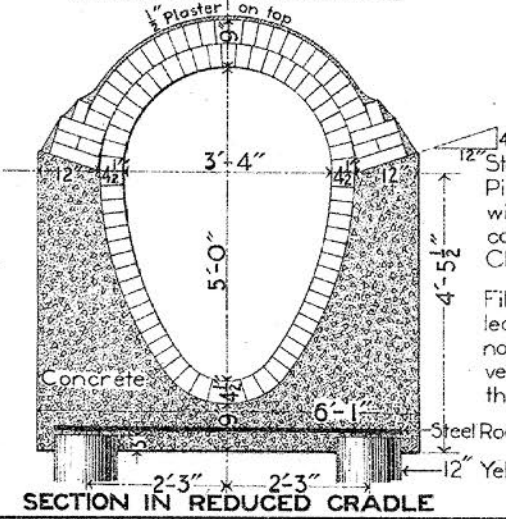
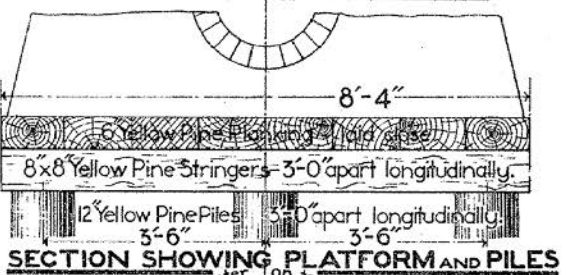
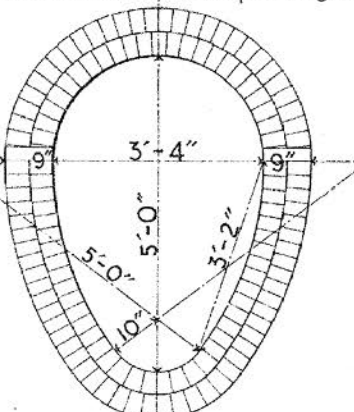
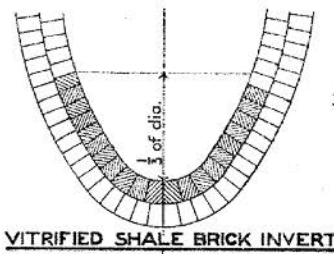
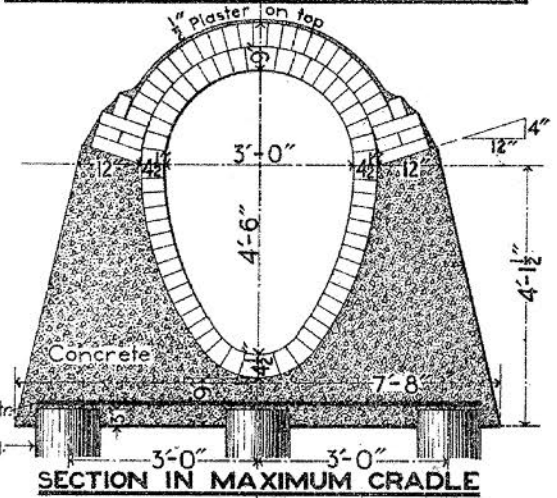
S. H. Walter
Chief Engineer

12" 6" 3" 0" FT. 2 FT.
Scale



All Slants for Inlet Connections to be 15" dia. for No 1 and No 2 Inlets, 12" dia. for No 3 Inlets, and 8" dia. for No 4 Inlets.

Steel Rods—equal to area of $\frac{3}{4}$ sq. — spaced 12" ctr. to ctr.
12" Yellow Pine Piles 3'-0" apart longitudinally.

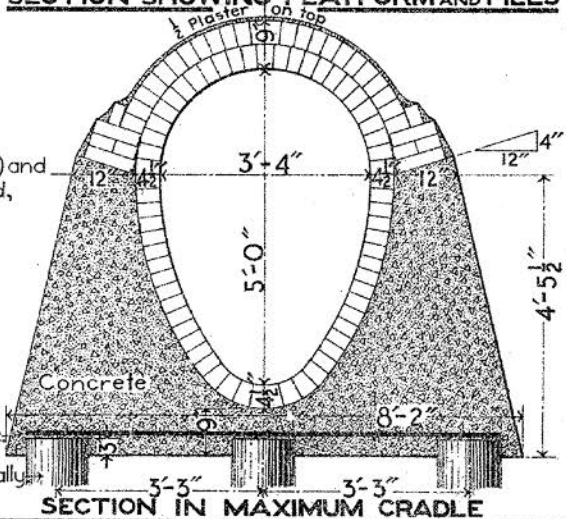


MINIMUM SECTION

Steel Rods (equal to area of $\frac{3}{4}$ square) and Piles, or Piles and Platform, if required, will be paid for at the price in the contract when ordered by the Chief Engineer.

Filling over top of Sewer to be at least 3 feet deep and with a slope not less than $\frac{1}{2}$ ft. horizontal over 1 ft. vertical, extending to the surface of the ground.

Steel Rods—equal to area of $\frac{3}{4}$ sq. — spaced 12" c. to c.
12" Yellow Pine Piles 3'-0" apart longitudinally.



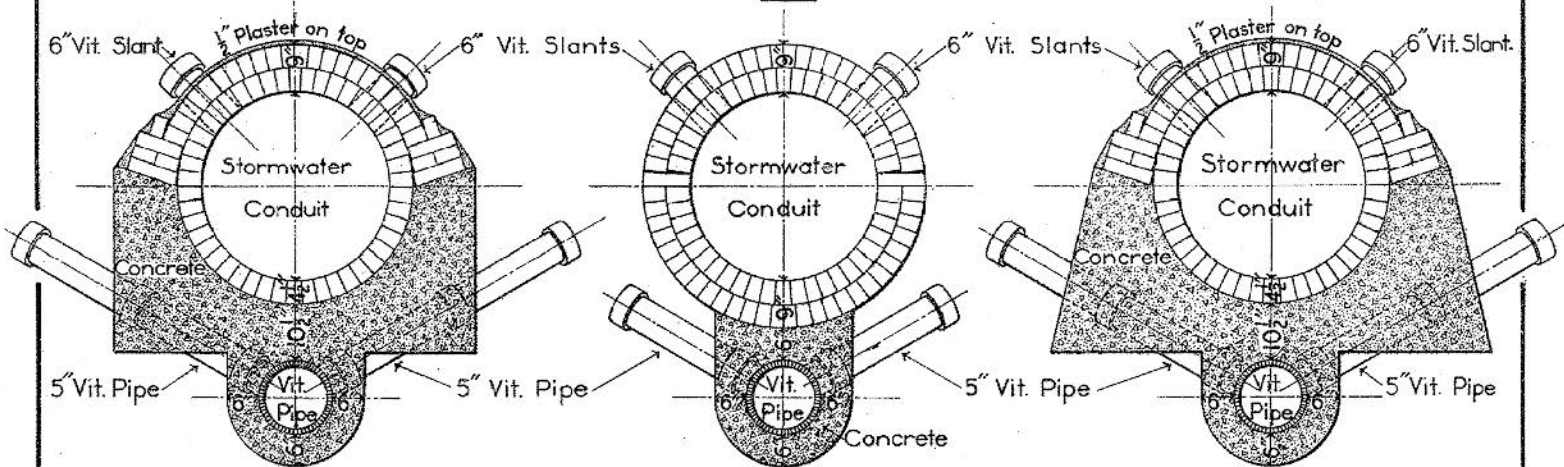
GENERAL SECTIONS FOR SEPARATE SYSTEM

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WORKS
BUREAU OF SURVEYS
PHILADELPHIA

E. J. Wharton
Chief Engineer

12" 6" 3" 0" 1 FT. 2 FT.
Scale

1906



SECTION IN REDUCED CRADLE

MINIMUM SECTION

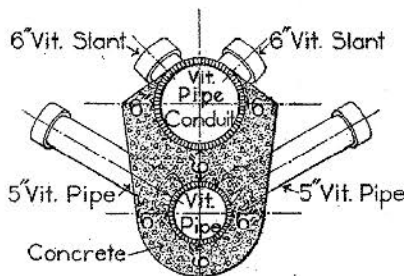
SECTION IN MAXIMUM CRADLE

RELATIVE POSITION FOR ALL CONDUITS OVER 2'-9" DIA.

6" dia. Vit. Slants for stormwater, and 5" dia. Vit. Slants and Pipes for house connections, as shown on sections, to be built every 15 feet, and included in price per linear foot of sewer.

All Slants for Inlet Connections to be 15" dia. for N^o 1 and N^o 2 Inlets, 12" dia. for N^o 3 Inlets, and 8" dia. for N^o 4 Inlets, to connect to stormwater conduit only.

The Cross Sections of the Separate System must conform in all respects to the General Details of Brick and Pipe Sewers.

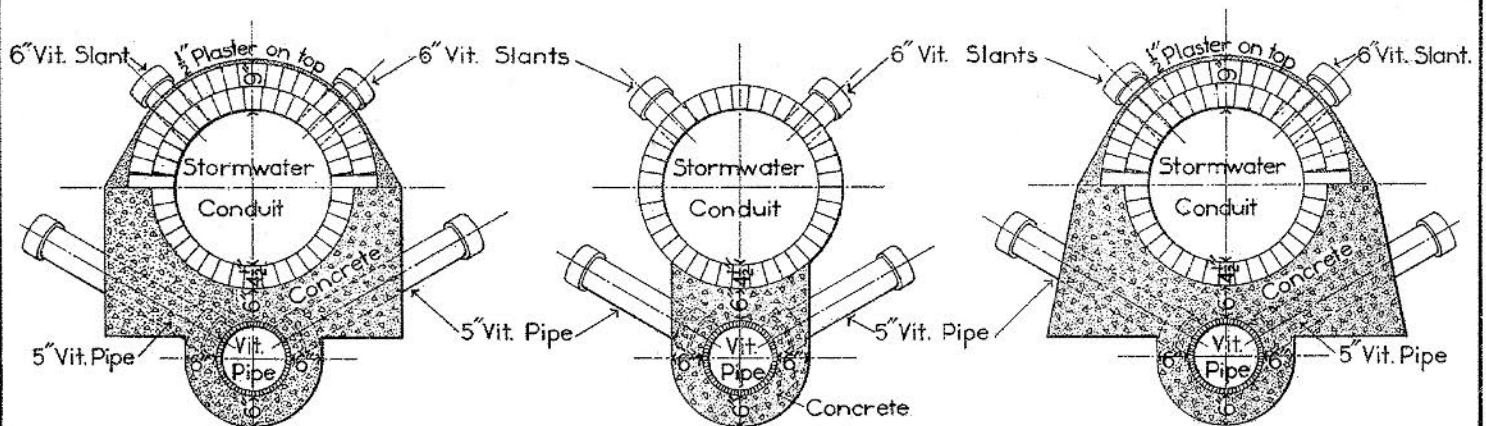


RELATIVE POSITION OF PIPE SEWERS

Concrete to be not less than 6" between outsides of Conduit and Pipe, but may be increased in special cases when required.

Concrete may be reduced in rock excavation only, as per specifications.

Filling over top of sewer to be at least 3 feet deep and with a slope not less than 1 1/2 ft. horizontal over 1 ft. vertical, extending to the surface of the ground.



SECTION IN REDUCED CRADLE

MINIMUM SECTION

SECTION IN MAXIMUM CRADLE

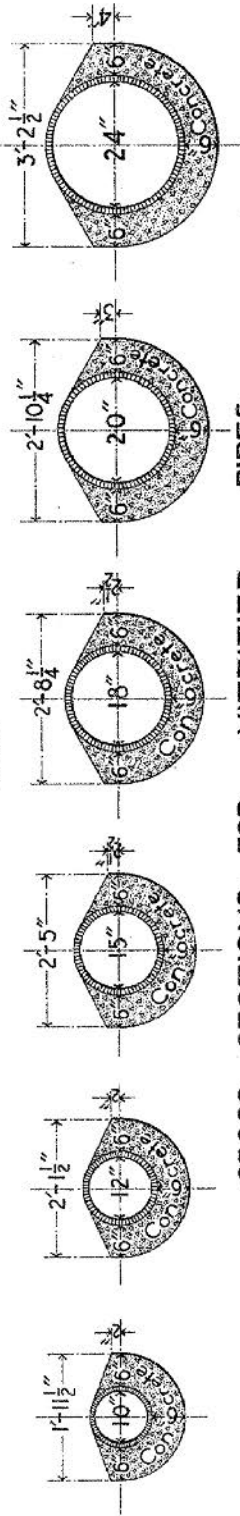
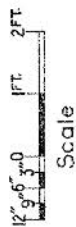
RELATIVE POSITION FOR ALL CONDUITS UNDER 3'-0" DIA.

MANHOLE AND GENERAL DETAILS FOR VIT PIPE SEWERS

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WORKS
BUREAU OF SURVEYS
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1906

E. C. Whitton
Chief Engineer

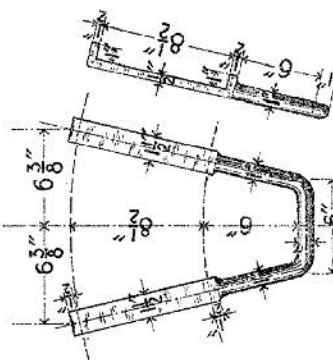


CROSS SECTIONS FOR VITRIFIED PIPES

All Slants for Inlet Connections to be 15" dia. for No 1 and No 2 Inlets, 12" dia. for No 3 Inlets, and 8" dia. for No 4 Inlets.

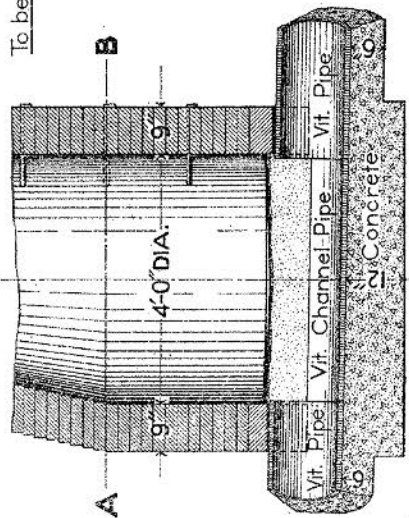
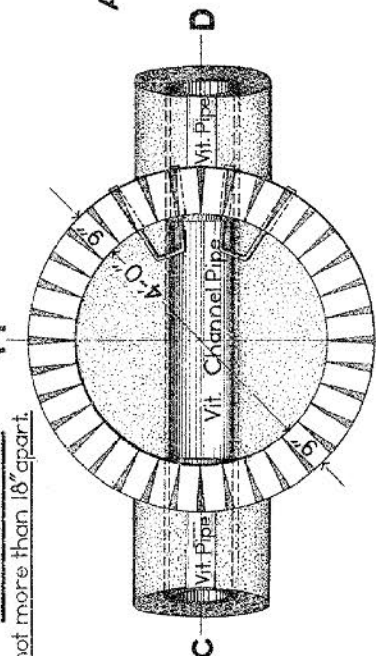
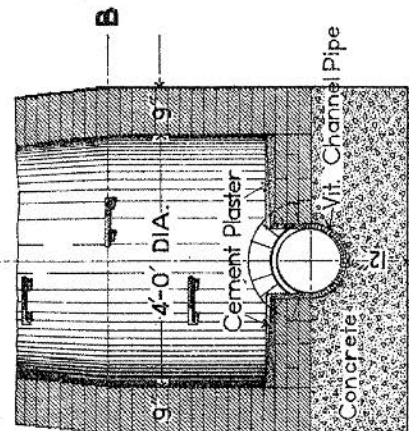
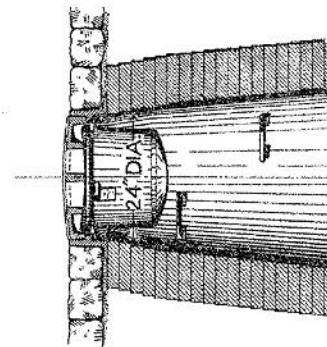
5" dia. Slants for House Connections to be not less than 15 ft. apart on each side by means of single Y's.

Filling over top of Sewer to be at least 3 ft. deep and with a slope not less than $\frac{1}{2}$ ft. horizontal over 1 ft. vertical, extending to the surface of the ground.



GALVANIZED WROUGHT-IRON STEPS FOR MANHOLES

To be not more than 18" apart.



SECTION E-F

PLAN A-B

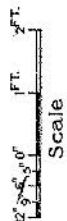
DETAILS OF MANHOLE FOR VITRIFIED PIPES

SECTION C-D

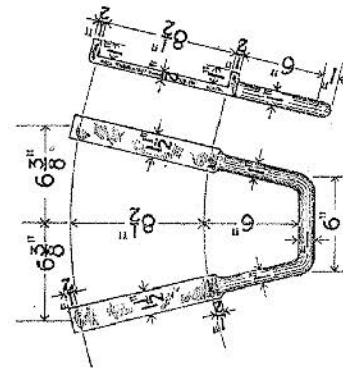
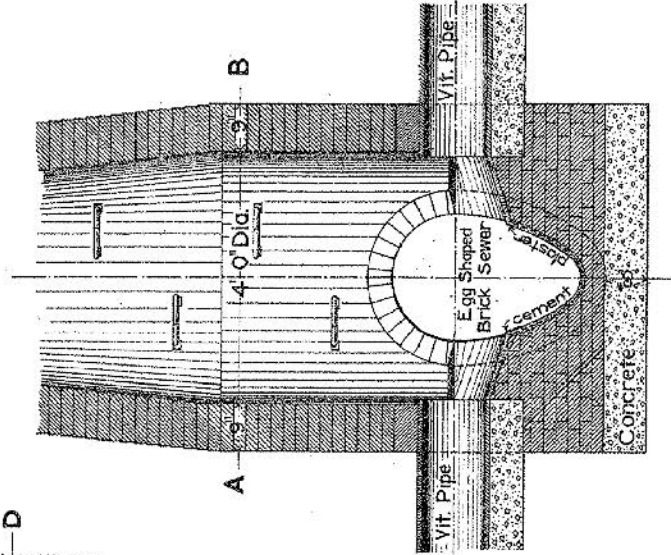
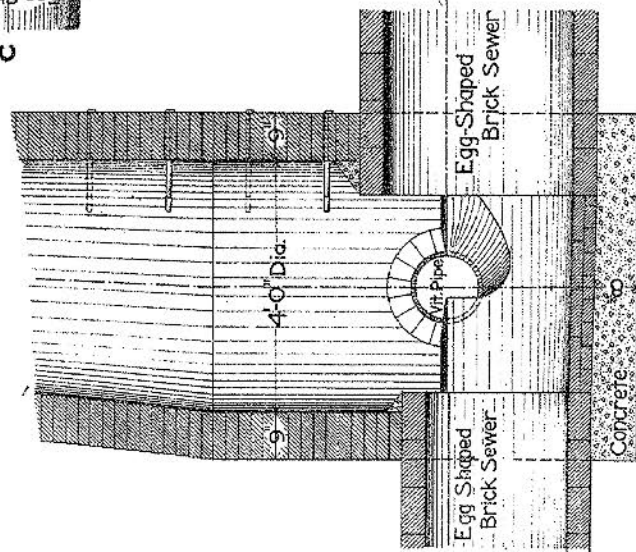
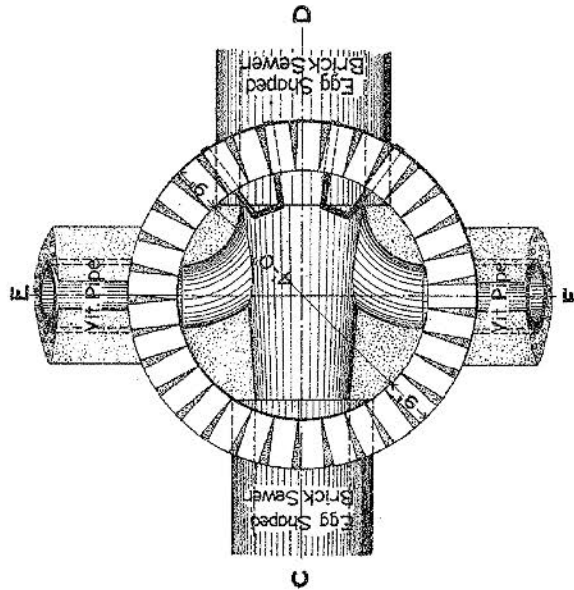
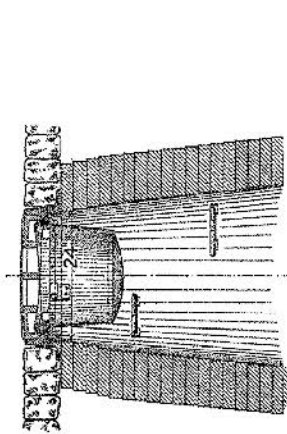
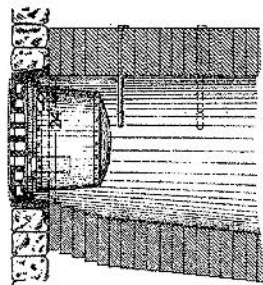
MANHOLE FOR JUNCTIONS

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WORKS
BUREAU OF SURVEYS
PHILADELPHIA

1906



E. P. Winter
Chief Engineer



To be not more than 18" apart

STANDARD WELLHOLE DETAILS

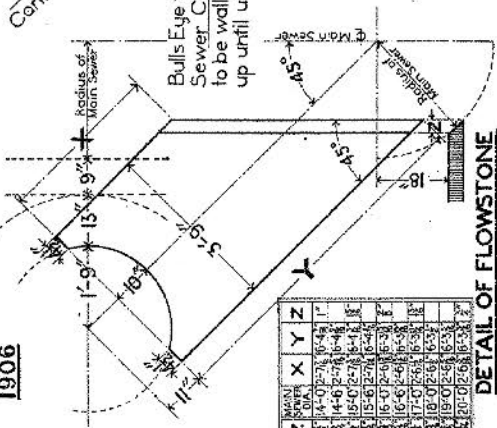
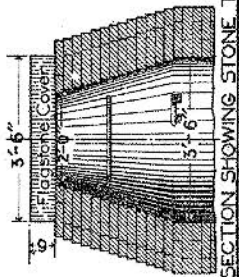
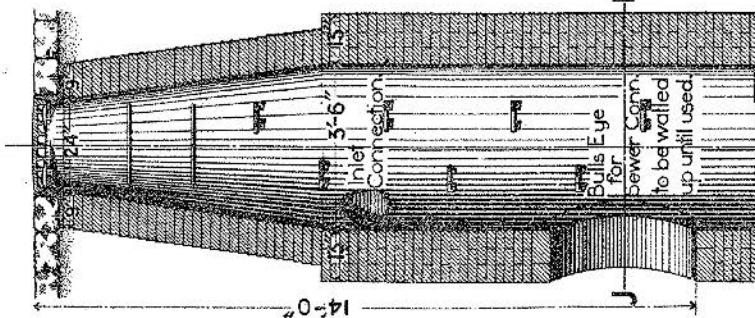
DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WORKS.

BUREAU OF SURVEYS

PHILADELPHIA

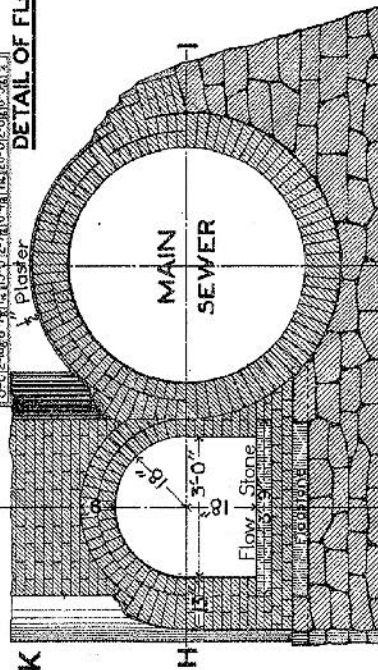
1906

E. A. Holston
Chief Engineer.

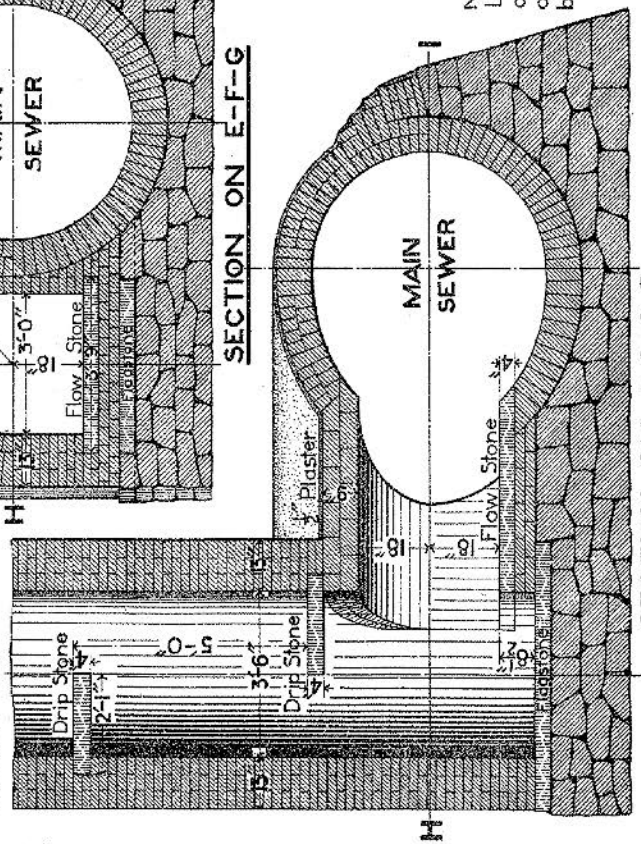


| MAIN | X | | Y | Z | | SWAY | SWAY | X | Y | Z |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | 1 | 2 | | 1 | 2 | | | | | |
| 1 | 4.00 | 3.75 | 6.90 | 2.40 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| 2 | 4.00 | 3.75 | 6.90 | 2.40 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| 3 | 4.00 | 3.75 | 6.90 | 2.40 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| 4 | 4.00 | 3.75 | 6.90 | 2.40 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| 5 | 4.00 | 3.75 | 6.90 | 2.40 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| 6 | 4.00 | 3.75 | 6.90 | 2.40 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| 7 | 4.00 | 3.75 | 6.90 | 2.40 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| 8 | 4.00 | 3.75 | 6.90 | 2.40 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| 9 | 4.00 | 3.75 | 6.90 | 2.40 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| 10 | 4.00 | 3.75 | 6.90 | 2.40 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| 11 | 4.00 | 3.75 | 6.90 | 2.40 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| 12 | 4.00 | 3.75 | 6.90 | 2.40 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| 13 | 4.00 | 3.75 | 6.90 | 2.40 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| 14 | 4.00 | 3.75 | 6.90 | 2.40 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| 15 | 4.00 | 3.75 | 6.90 | 2.40 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| 16 | 4.00 | 3.75 | 6.90 | 2.40 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| 17 | 4.00 | 3.75 | 6.90 | 2.40 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| 18 | 4.00 | 3.75 | 6.90 | 2.40 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| 19 | 4.00 | 3.75 | 6.90 | 2.40 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| 20 | 4.00 | 3.75 | 6.90 | 2.40 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| 21 | 4.00 | 3.75 | 6.90 | 2.40 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| 22 | 4.00 | 3.75 | 6.90 | 2.40 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| 23 | 4.00 | 3.75 | 6.90 | 2.40 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| 24 | 4.00 | 3.75 | 6.90 | 2.40 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| 25 | 4.00 | 3.75 | 6.90 | 2.40 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| 26 | 4.00 | 3.75 | 6.90 | 2.40 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| 27 | 4.00 | 3.75 | 6.90 | 2.40 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| 28 | 4.00 | 3.75 | 6.90 | 2.40 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| 29 | 4.00 | 3.75 | 6.90 | 2.40 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| 30 | 4.00 | 3.75 | 6.90 | 2.40 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| 31 | 4.00 | 3.75 | 6.90 | 2.40 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| 32 | 4.00 | 3.75 | 6.90 | 2.40 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| 33 | 4.00 | 3.75 | 6.90 | 2.40 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| 34 | 4.00 | 3.75 | 6.90 | 2.40 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| 35 | 4.00 | 3.75 | 6.90 | 2.40 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 |

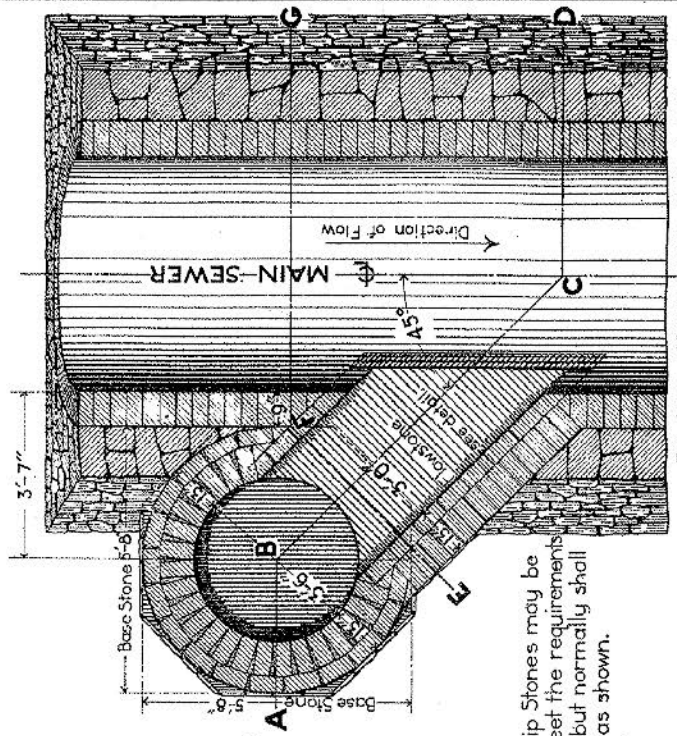
DETAIL OF FLOWSTONE



SECTION ON E-F-G



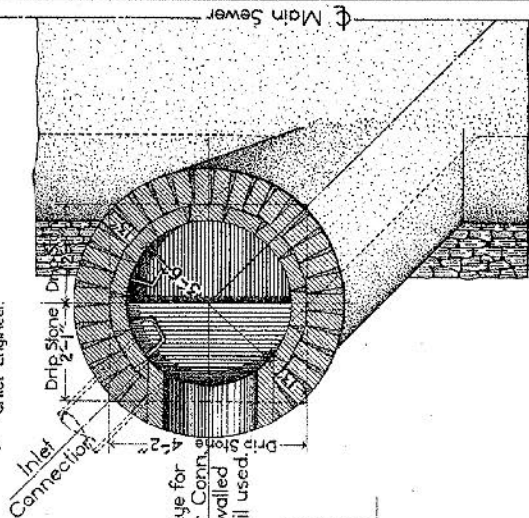
SECTION ON A-B-C-D



NOTE Location of Drip Stones may be adjusted to meet the requirements of each case, but normally shall be 5'-0" apart as shown.

PLAN SECTION ON H-1

PLAN SECTION ON J-K

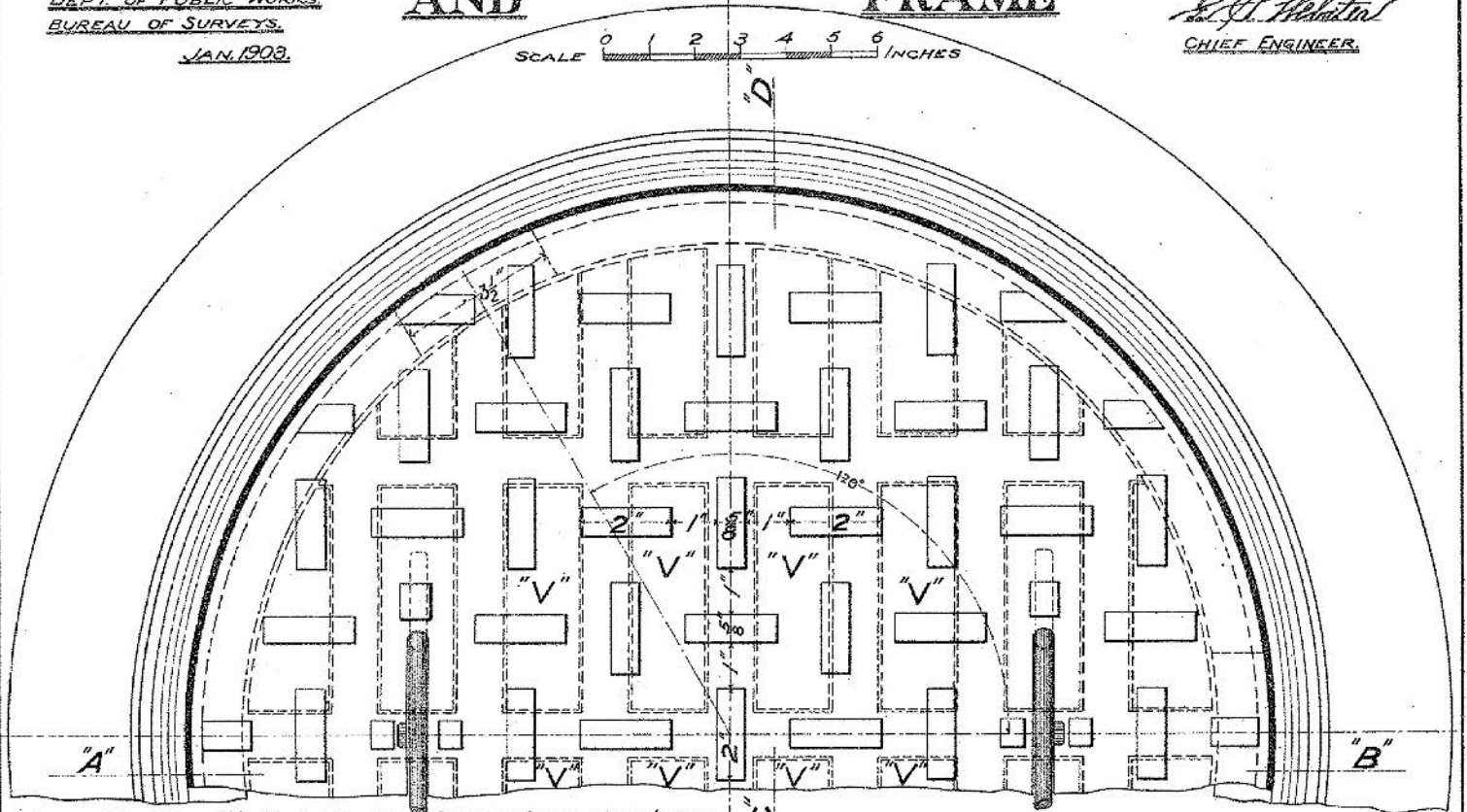


CAST IRON MANHOLE COVER. AND FRAME

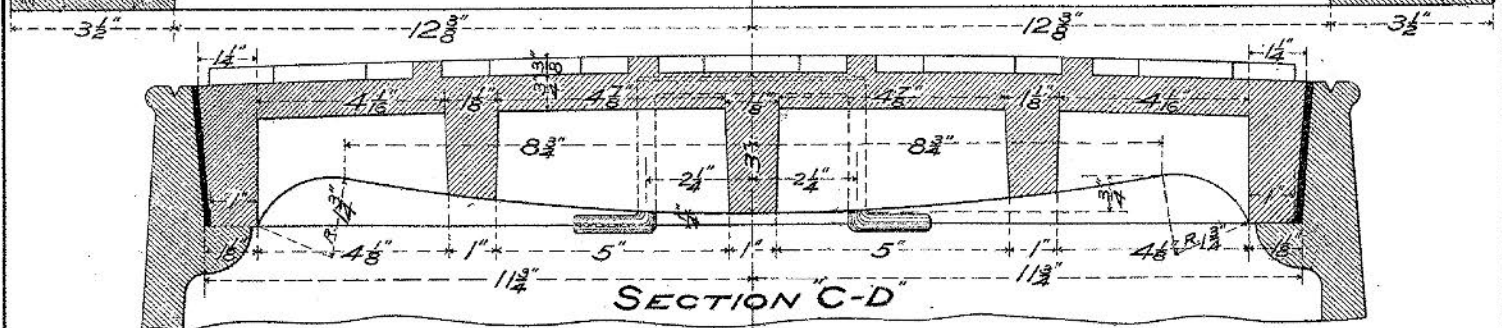
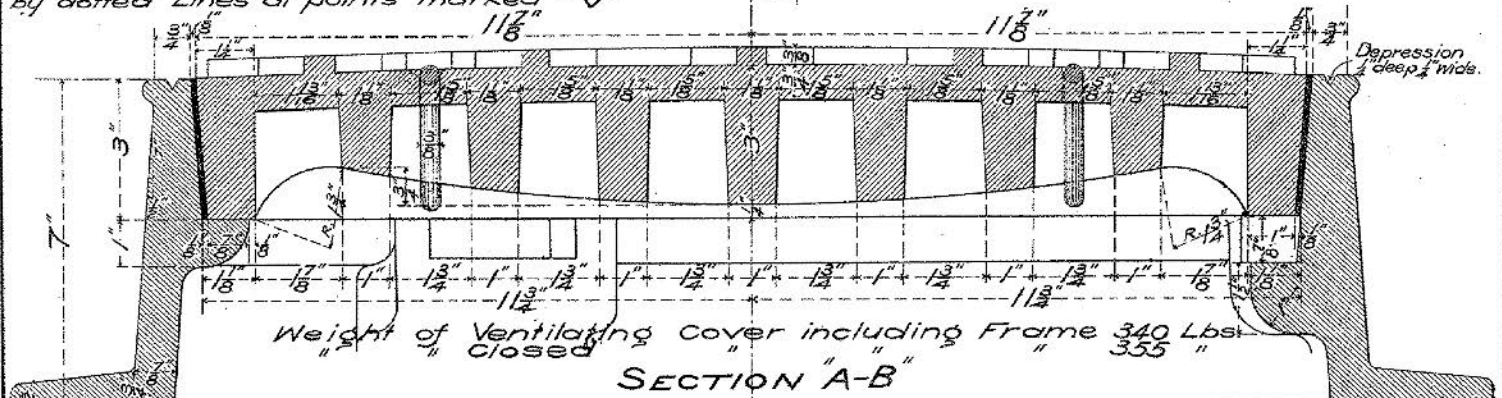
DEPT. OF PUBLIC WORKS
BUREAU OF SURVEYS.
JAN. 1903.

E. H. Whitwell
CHIEF ENGINEER

SCALE 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 INCHES



NOTE: For Ventilating Covers, 8 openings as shown by dotted lines or points marked "V"



STANDARD

MANHOLE

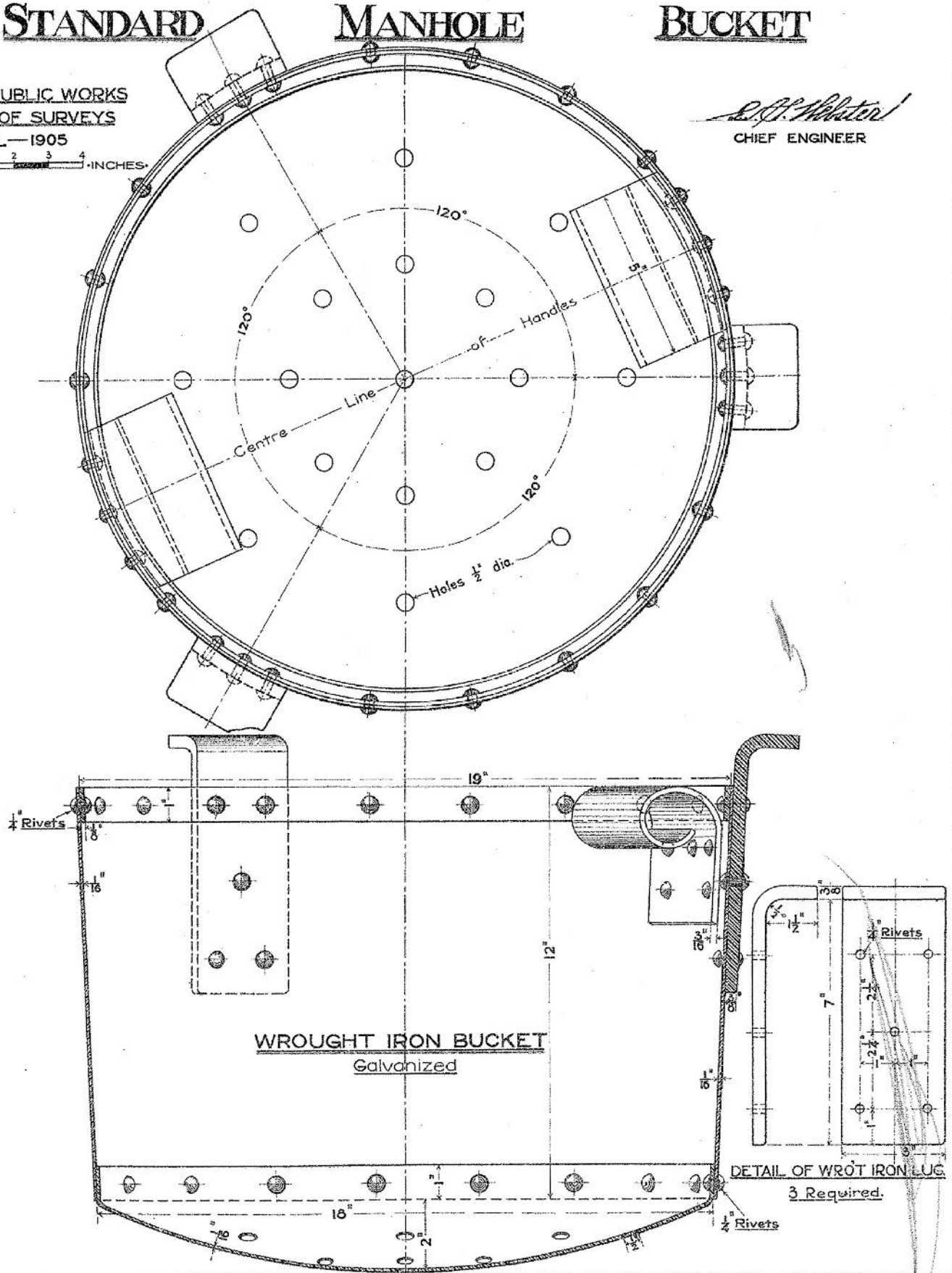
BUCKET

DEPT. OF PUBLIC WORKS
BUREAU OF SURVEYS

APRIL—1905

SCALE 0 1 2 3 4 INCHES

E. J. Whelan
CHIEF ENGINEER

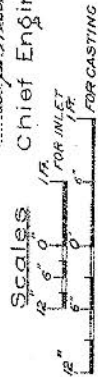


No 1. OPEN MOUTH BRICK AND STONE INLET.

Dept of Public Works Bureau of Surveys

Phila. Jan. 1899
Revised Jan. 1903.

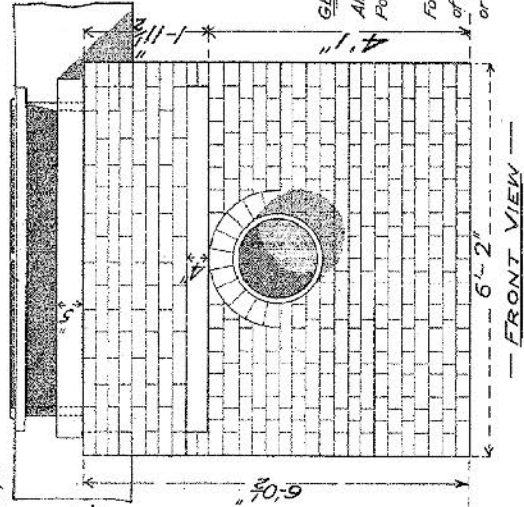
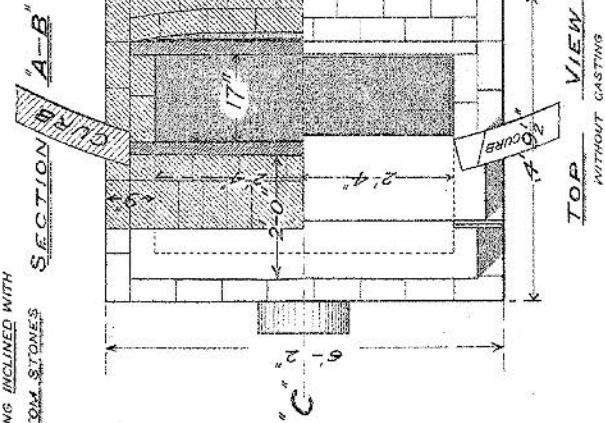
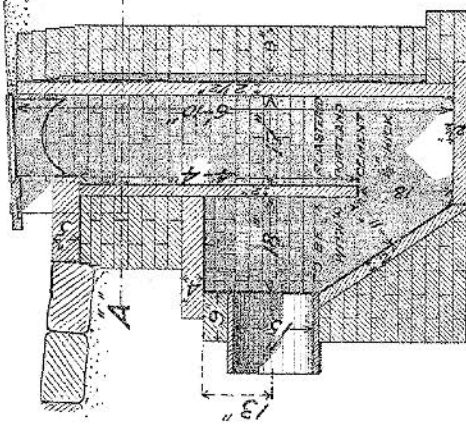
E. C. Hall
Scales Chief Engineer



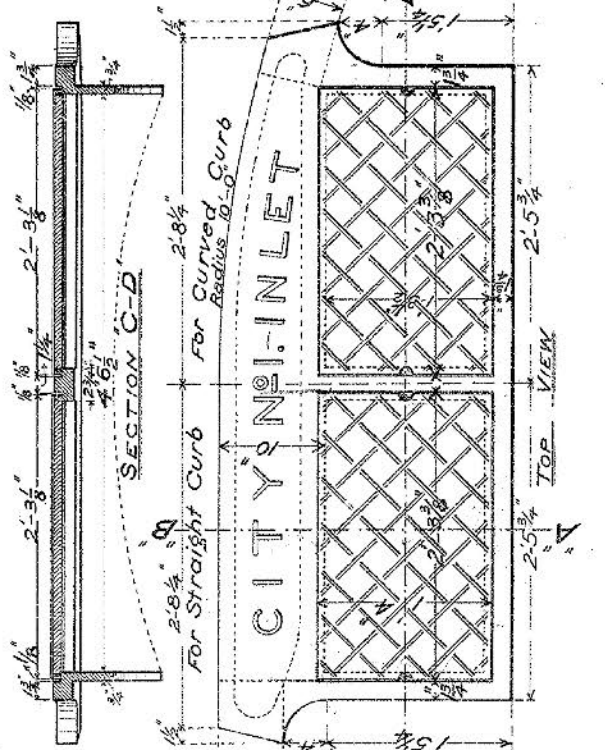
Bill of Laying for Inlet

| | |
|------------|------------------------|
| Drip Stone | 1-2' x 5'-8" x 5" |
| Trap | 4-2' x 5'-4" x 2" |
| Back | 6-10' x 5'-4" x 2 1/2" |
| Cover | 2-0' x 5'-4" x 4" |
| Inclined | 2-10' x 5'-4" x 2" |
| Bottom | 2-3' x 5'-4" x 2 1/2" |

WEIGHT OF CASTINGS
FOR STRAIGHT CURB 630 LBS
FOR CURVED CURB 630 LBS



DETAILS FOR CASTING

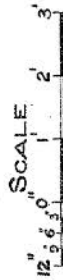
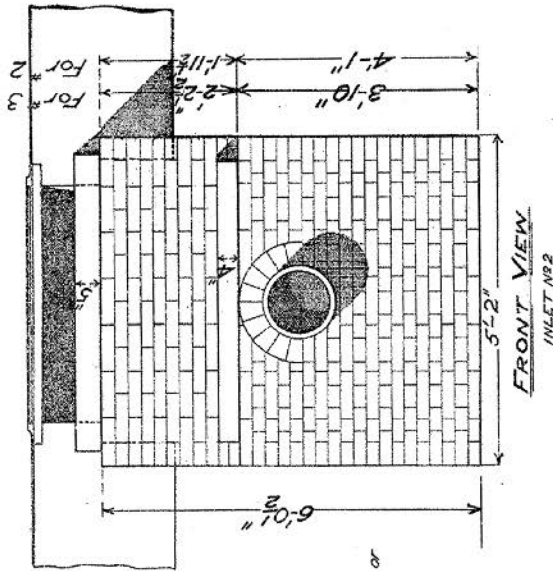


GENERAL NOTES
All Brickwork to be laid in
Portland Cement Mortar.
Foundation of Inlet to be
of Rubble Masonry, Timber
or Concrete as directed.

No 2&3. OPEN MOUTH BRICK AND STONE INLETS

Dept. of Public Works Bureau of Surveys
Phila. Jan. 1899.
Revised Jan. 1903.

L. P. Hildner
Chief Engineer



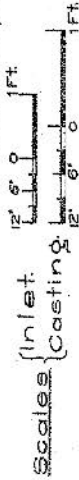
GENERAL NOTES

All Brickwork to be laid in Portland Cement Mortar.
Foundation of Inlet to be of Rubble Cement Masonry, Timber or
Concrete as directed.
Outlet Pipes for No 2 Inlets 15" dia.
" " " " " " 12" " " " " " 10" " " " " " 8" " " " " " 6" " " " " " 4" " " " " " 3" " " " " " 2" " " " " " 1" " " " " " 1/2" " " " " " 1/4" " " " " " 1/8" " " " " " 1/16" " " " " " 1/32" " " " " " 1/64" " " " " " 1/128" " " " " " 1/256" " " " " " 1/512" " " " " " 1/1024" " " " " " 1/2048" " " " " " 1/4096" " " " " " 1/8192" " " " " " 1/16384" " " " " " 1/32768" " " " " " 1/65536" " " " " " 1/131072" " " " " " 1/262144" " " " " " 1/524288" " " " " " 1/1048576" " " " " " 1/2097152" " " " " " 1/4194304" " " " " " 1/8388608" " " " " " 1/16777216" " " " " " 1/33554432" " " " " " 1/67108864" " " " " " 1/134217728" " " " " " 1/268435456" " " " " " 1/536870912" " " " " " 1/1073741824" " " " " " 1/2147483648" " " " " " 1/4294967296" " " " " " 1/8589934592" " " " " " 1/17179869184" " " " " " 1/34359738368" " " " " " 1/68719476736" " " " " " 1/137438953472" " " " " " 1/274877906944" " " " " " 1/549755813888" " " " " " 1/1099511627776" " " " " " 1/2199023255552" " " " " " 1/4398046511104" " " " " " 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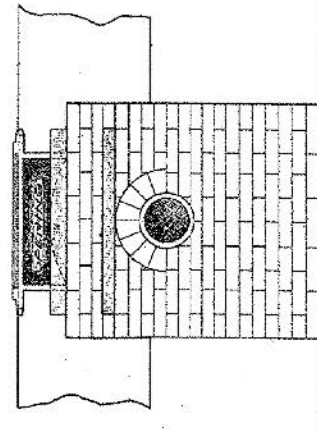
No. 4 OPEN MOUTH BRICK AND STONE INLET.

—Dept. of Public Works— Bureau of Surveys.—
— Phila. Jan. 1897. —
Revised Jan. 1903. *E. A. Hockett*

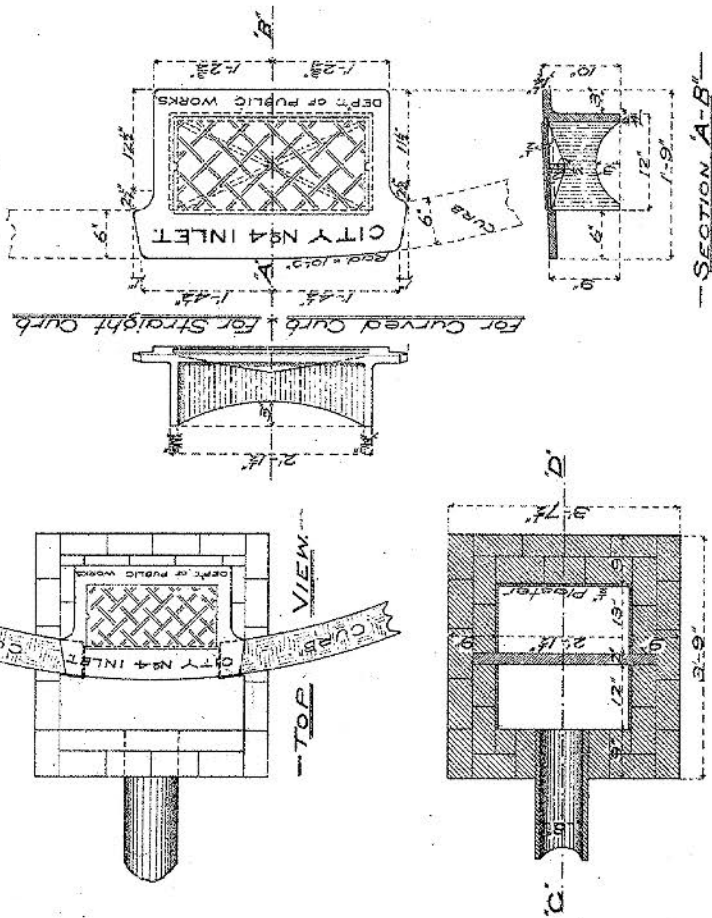
Chief Engineer.



GENERAL NOTES —
All Brickwork to be Laid
in Portland Cement Mortar
All Brickwork inside of
Inlet to be Plastered
with Portland Cement Mortar
Foundation of Inlet to
be Rubble Masonry, Timber
or Concrete when directed.



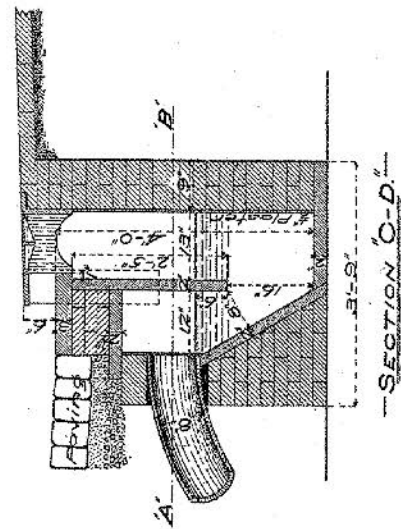
— FRONT VIEW. —



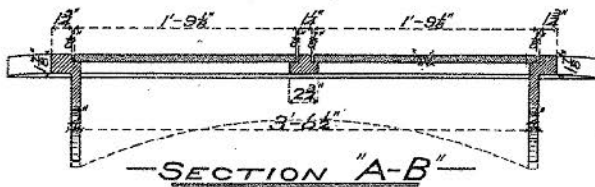
DETAILS FOR CASTING.

| BILL OF 'FLASSING FOR INLET | |
|-----------------------------|----------------|
| Top Stone | 2' 3" x 2' 10" |
| Bottom " | 2' 3" x 2' 10" |
| Inclined " | 2' 3" x 2' 10" |
| Drill " | 2' 3" x 2' 10" |
| Cover " | 2' 3" x 2' 10" |

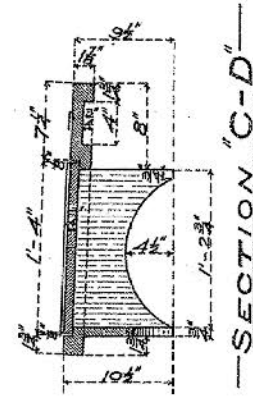
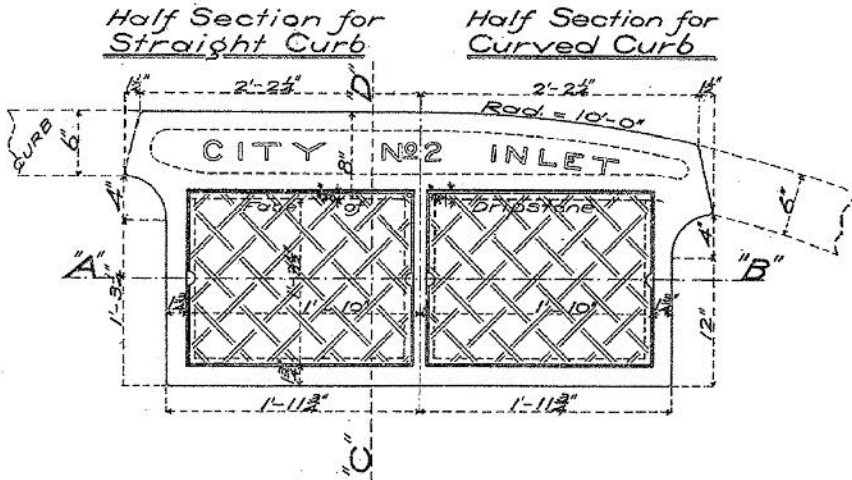
| WEIGHT OF CASTINGS | |
|--------------------|----------|
| Straight Curb | 250 lbs. |
| Curved " | 223 " |



— SECTION 'C-D' —



| WEIGHTS OF CASTINGS | | |
|---------------------|----------|---------------|
| No 2 | Curved | Curb 485 Lbs. |
| | Straight | " 495 " |
| No 3 | Curved | " 340 " |
| | Straight | " 345 " |

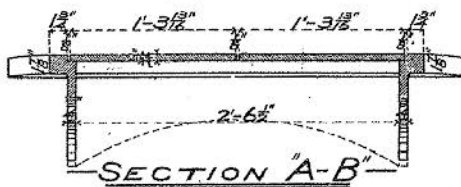


DETAILS OF CASTINGS FOR No 2 AND No 3 OPEN MOUTH INLETS

—Dept. of Public Works—Bureau of Surveys—

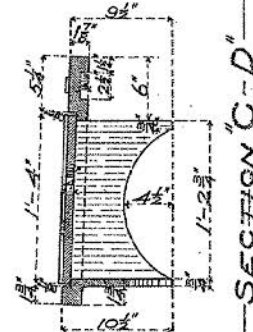
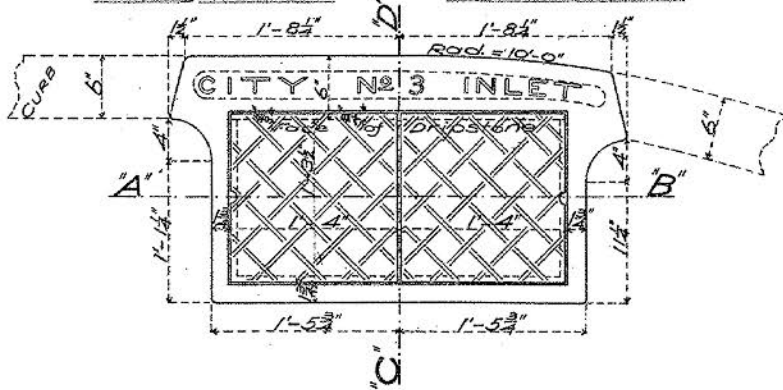
—Phila. Jan. 1897—

E. J. Heister
Chief Engineer



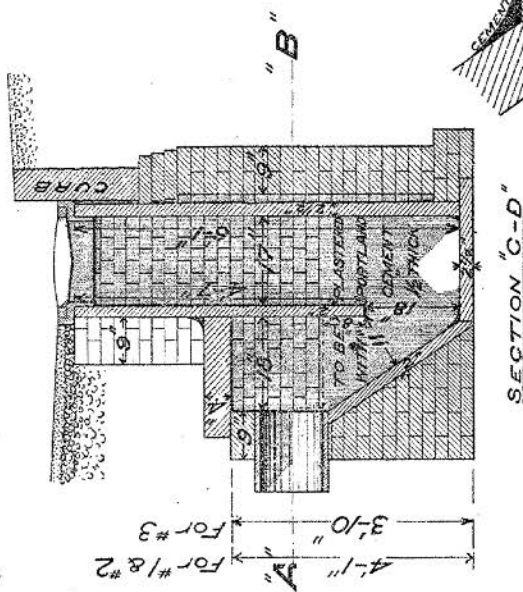
Half Section for
Straight Curb

Half Section for
Curved Curb

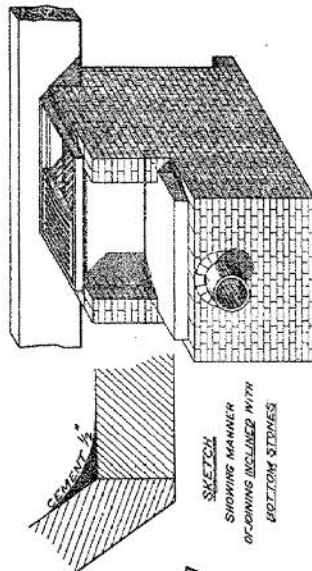


Dept of Public Works Bureau of Surveys
Phila. Jan. 1899

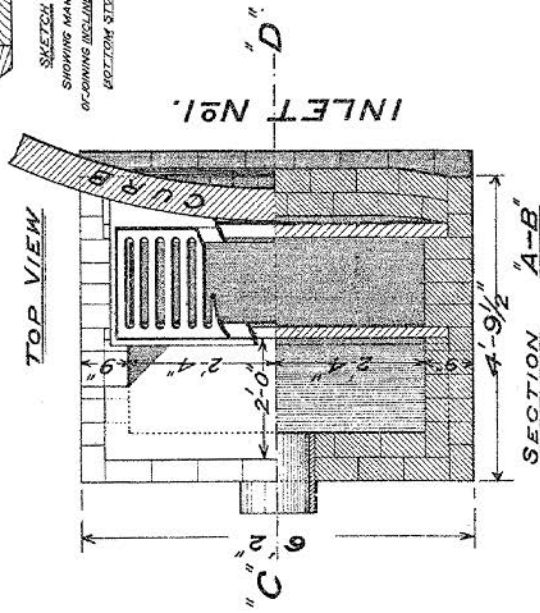
E. J. Webster
Chief Engineer



| BILL OF LADING FOR INLET NO. 1. | |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|
| Trap Stone | 4-7' x 5-4" x 2" |
| Back " | 6-1' x 5-4" x 2 1/2" |
| Cover " | 2-0' x 5-4" x 2" |
| Inclined " | 2-10' x 5-4" x 2" |
| Bottom " | 2-3' x 5-4" x 2 1/2" |



7

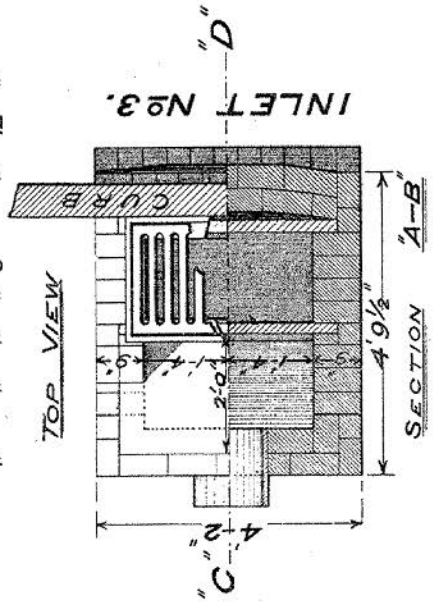
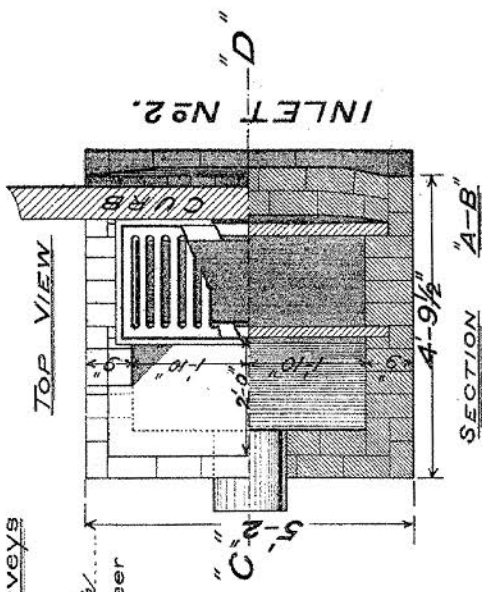


| | |
|------------|---------------------|
| Trap Stone | 4'-7" x 4'-4" x 2" |
| Back " | 6'-1" x 4'-4" x 2½" |
| Cover | 2'-0" x 4'-4" x 4" |
| Inclined " | 2'-0" x 4'-4" x 2" |
| Bottom " | 2'-3" x 4'-4" x 2½" |

| | |
|------------|------------------------|
| Trap Stone | 4'-7" x 3'-4" x 2" |
| Back " | 5'-1" x 3'-4" x 2 1/2" |
| Cover " | 2'-0" x 3'-4" x 4" |
| Inclined " | 2'-10" x 3'-4" x 2" |
| Bottom " | 2'-3" x 3'-4" x 2 1/2" |

GENERAL NOTES

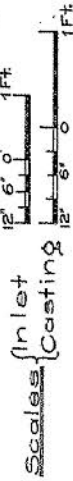
*All Brickwork to be laid in Portland Cement Mortar.
Foundation of Inlet to be of Rubble Masonry, Timber on
Concrete as directed.
Outlet Pipe for Nos. 1 & 2 Inlets 15" dia.
" " " 3 " 12" "*



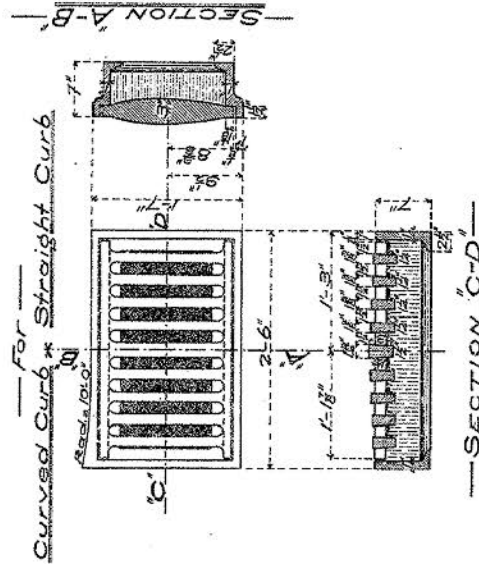
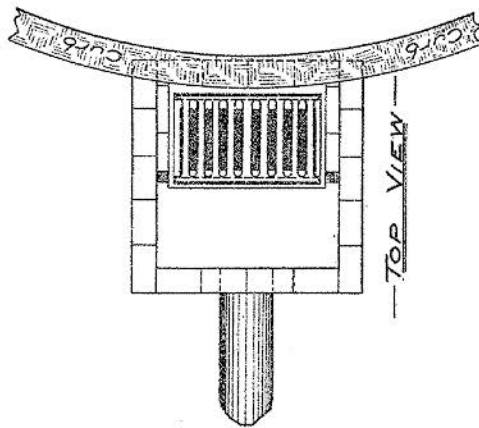
No. 4 GRATE TOP BRICK AND STONE INLET

—Dept. of Public Works— Bureau of Surveys.—
— Phila. Jan. 1897. —

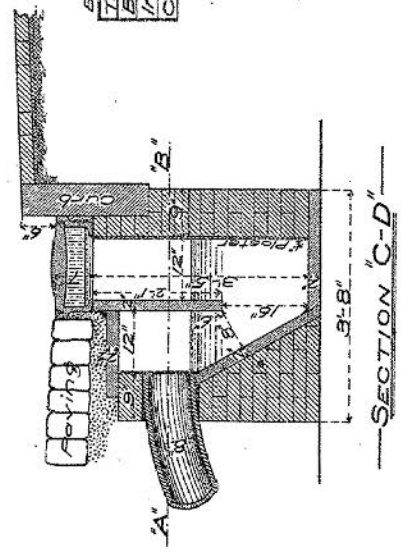
E. A. Mott
Chief Engineer



DETAILS OF CASTING



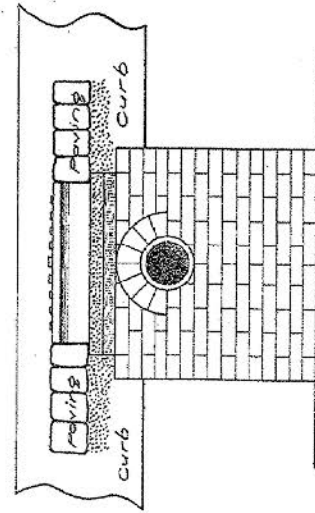
—GENERAL NOTES—
All Brickwork to be Laid
in Portland Cement Mortar
All Brickwork inside of
Inlet to be plastered
with Portland Cement Mortar
Foundation of Inlet to
be Rubble Masonry, Timber,
or Concrete when directed.



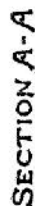
BILL OF FLAGGING FOR INLET

| | |
|------------|-----------------------------|
| Top Stone | 2' x 2'-1" x 2'-10" |
| Bottom " | 2' x 2'-0" x 3'-7 1/2" |
| Inclined " | 2' x 2'-5" x 2'-10" |
| Cover " | 2 1/2' x 1'-4 1/2" x 2'-10" |

WEIGHT OF GRATING
(INCLUDING FRAME)
315 LBS.



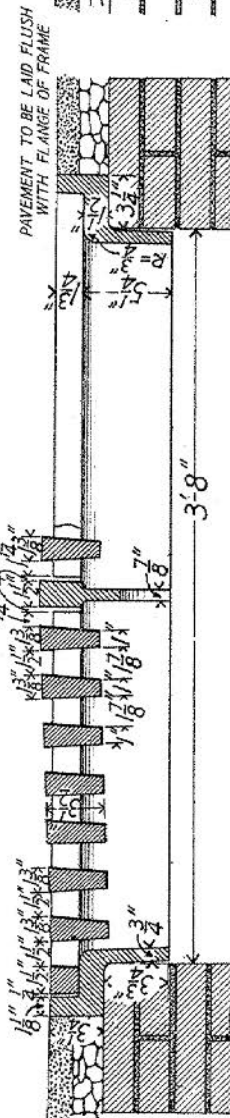
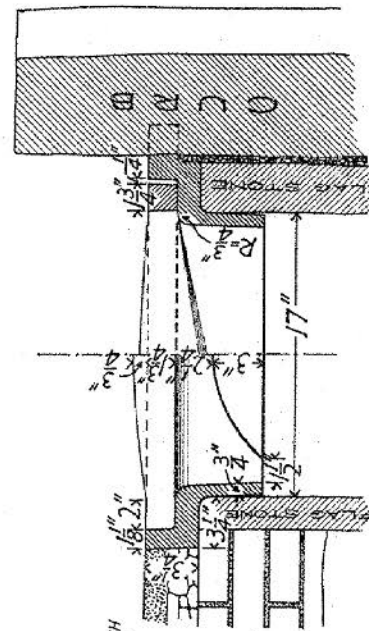
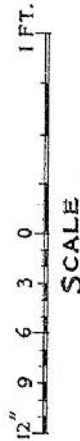
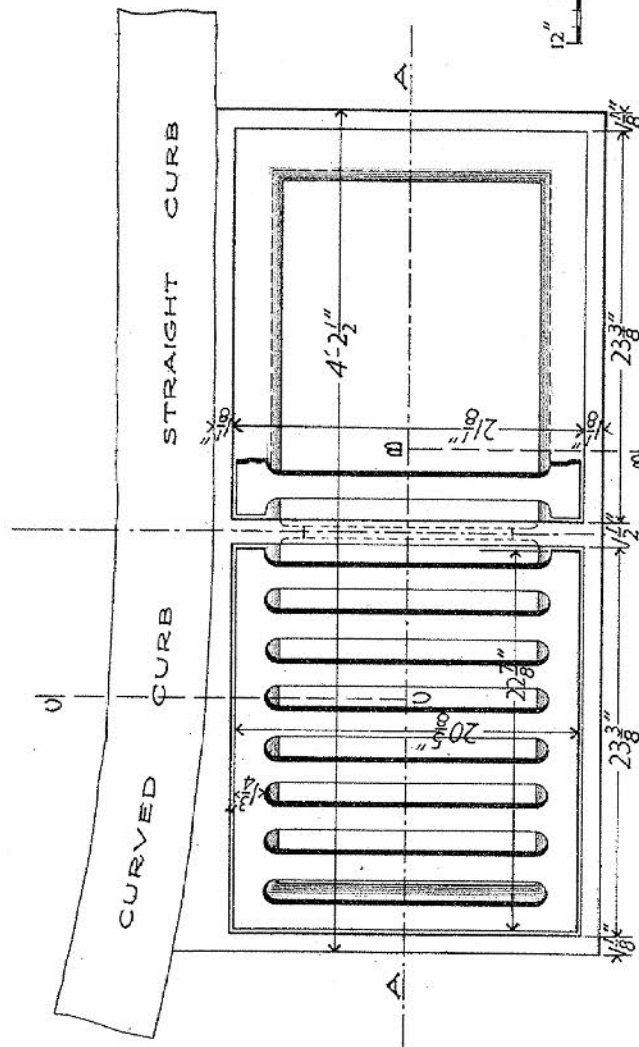
Weight of Gratings including frame 820 lbs



—No 2.—

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WORKS
BUREAU OF SURVEYS
JANUARY 1900

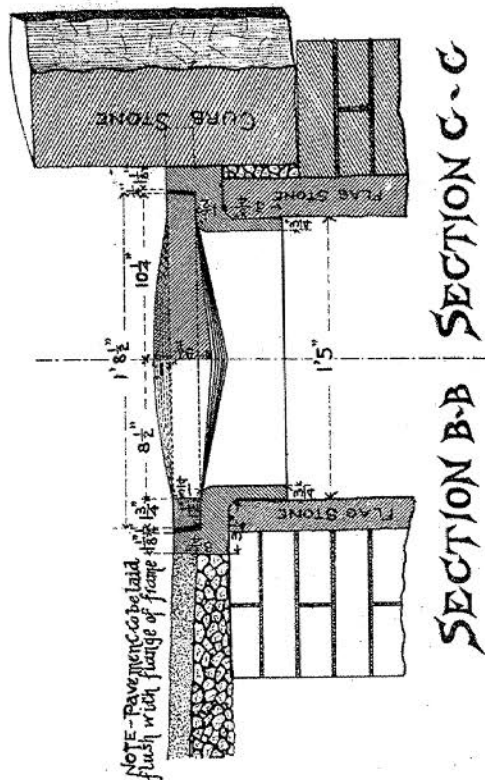
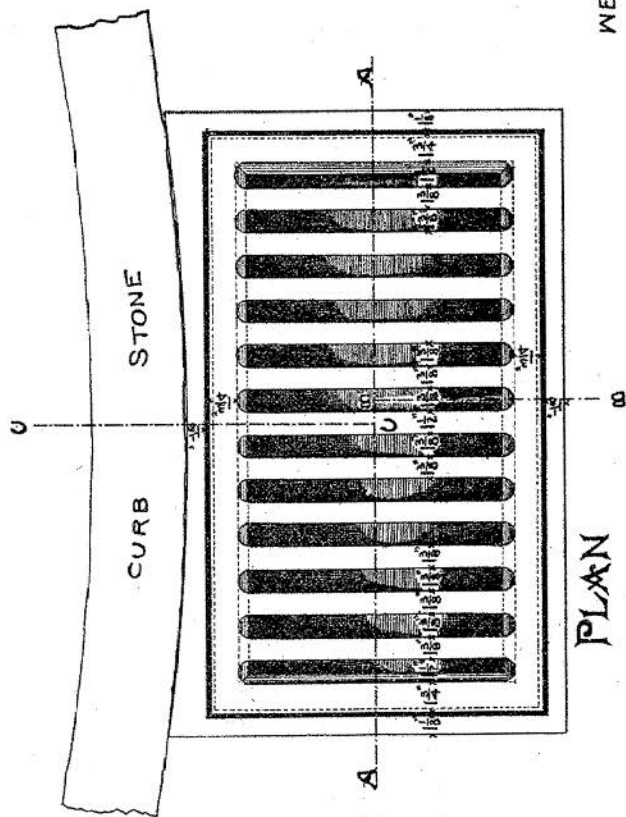
E. G. Whittier
CHIEF ENGINEER



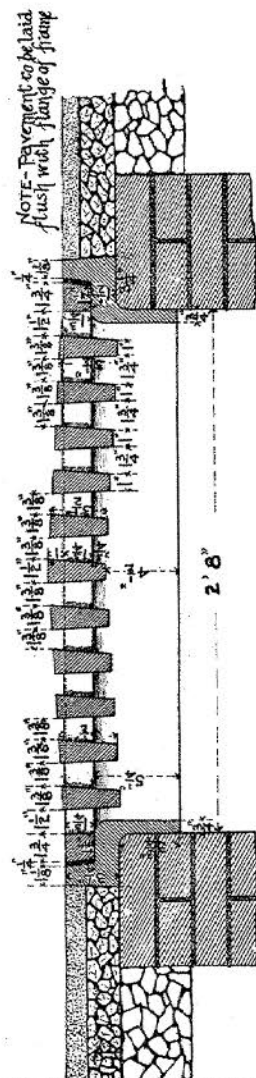
SECTION B-B SECTION C-C

SECTION A-A

WEIGHT OF FRAME AND GRATE 650 LBS.



WEIGHT OF GRATING INCLUDING FRAME COMPLETE 490 LBS.



SECTION A-A

DESIGN FOR GRATE TOP BRICK & STONE INLET No. 3

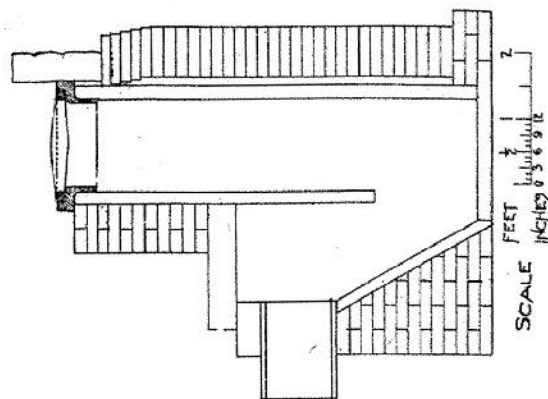
DEPT. OF PUBLIC WORKS
BUREAU OF SURVEYS

PHILADELPHIA

L. B. Hester
CHIEF ENGINEER

DECEMBER 1893

SCALE
FEET 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12
INCHES 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12



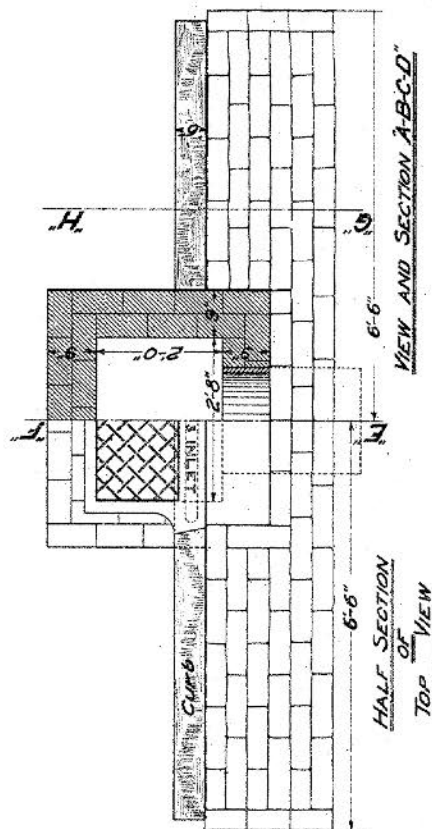
SCALE
FEET 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12
INCHES 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12

COUNTRY ROAD INLET NO.3B.

Dept. of Public Works Bureau of Surveys
 Phila. July 1904.

E. O. Mather
 Chief Engineer

SCALE



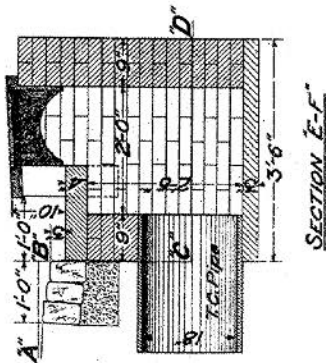
GENERAL NOTES

All Brickwork to be Laid in Portland Cement Mortar.

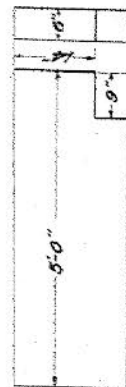
Foundation of Inlet to be Rubble Masonry, or Concrete when directed.

The Casting shall be that of a Standard No.3 Open Mouth Inlet.

The price for Inlet, shall include a Belgian Block gutter on Concrete Base, for a distance of least 6'-6" on each side from the centre line of the Inlet, as shown.

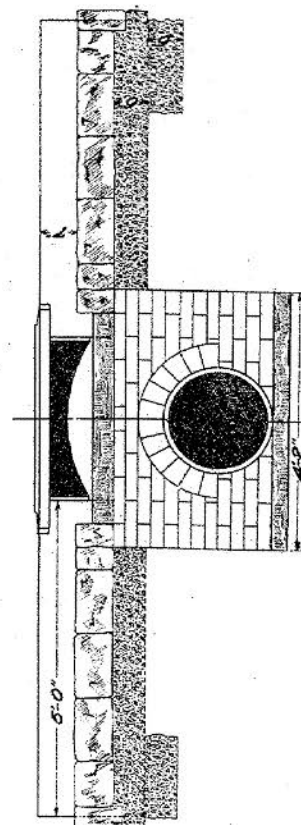
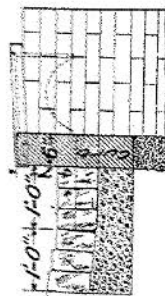


VIEWS SHOWING CUTTING OF DRAIN-STONE.

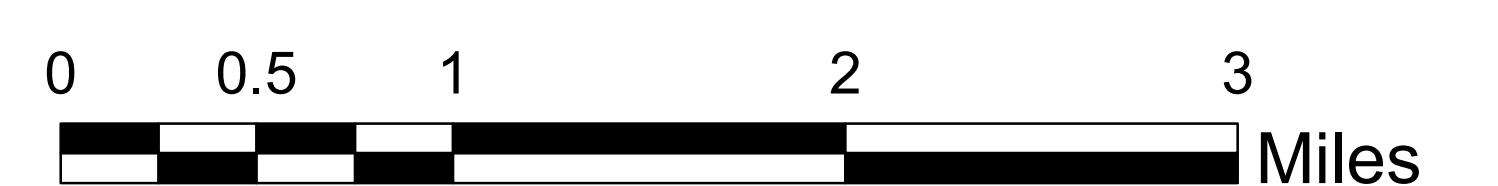
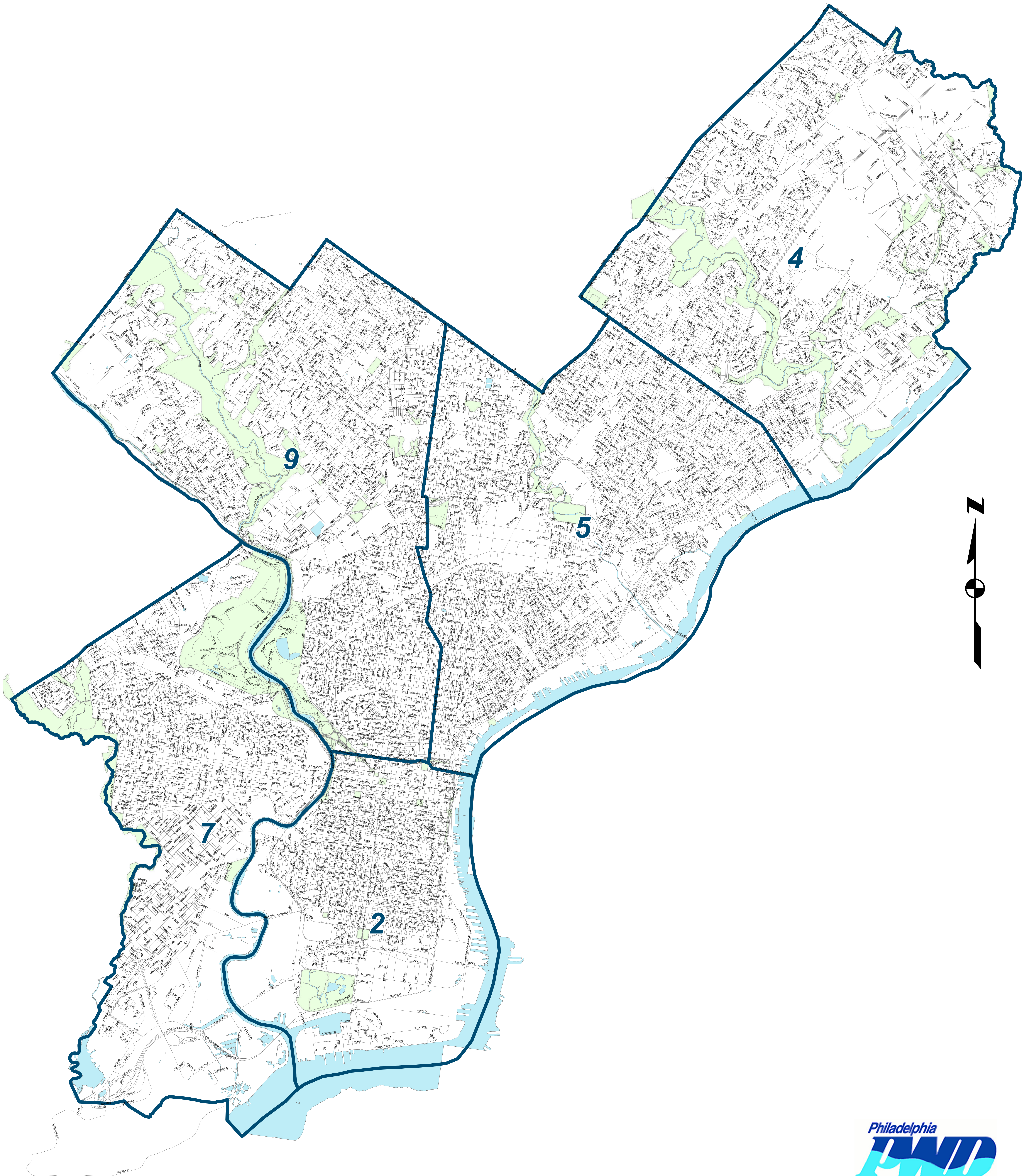


VIEWS SHOWING CUTTING OF CURB STONE.

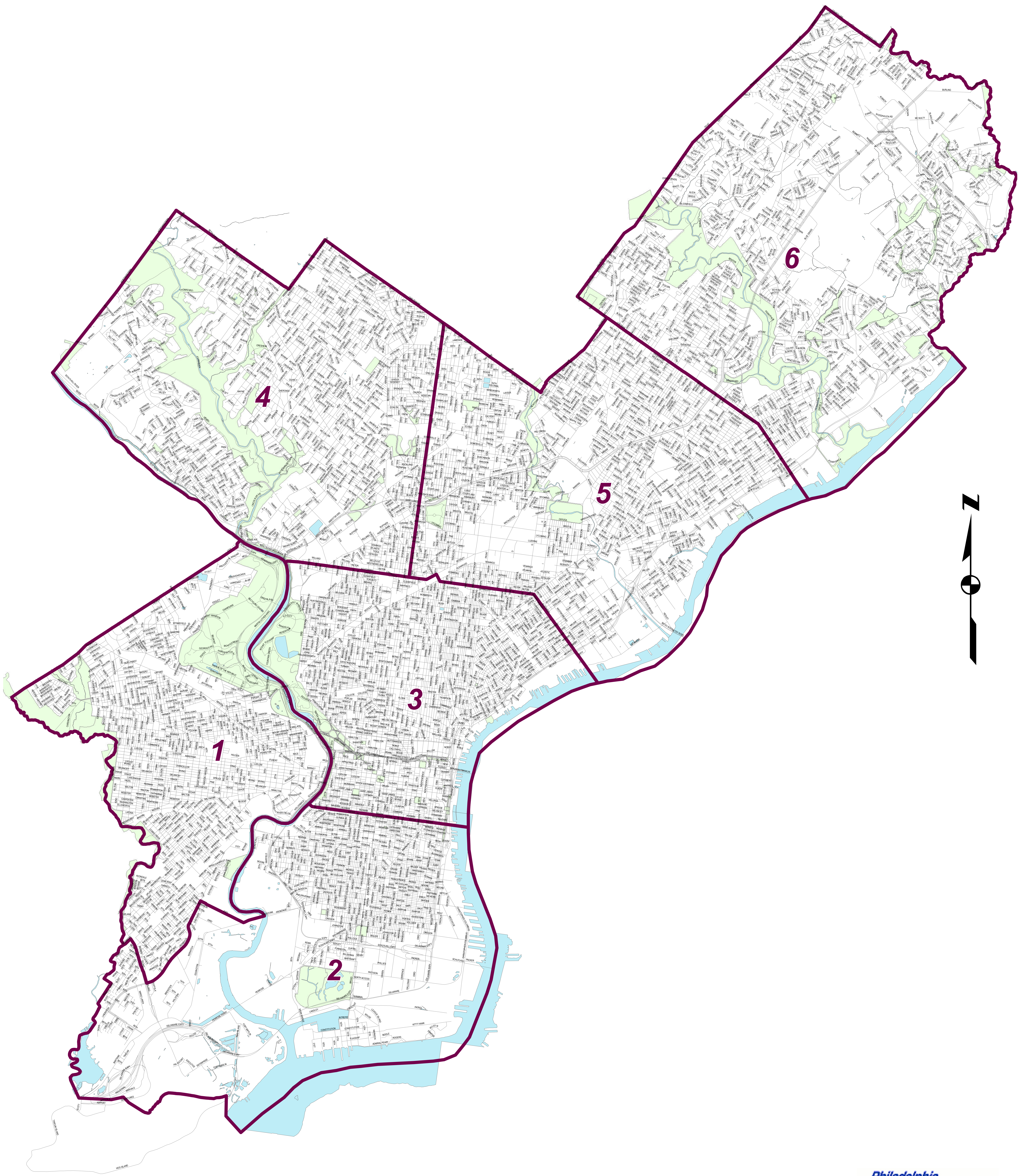
ALL OF FLASING FOR INLET
 Drip Stone 3'-5-9/16" x 3'-5-9/16"
 Bottom 3'-3-8" x 2'-2"



SURVEY DISTRICTS



HIGHWAY DISTRICTS



APPENDIX Vi

STATE HIGHWAY ROUTE NUMBERS

LEGEND:

SR – STATE ROUTE

LR – LEGISLATIVE ROUTE

(OLD DESIGNATION FOR STATE HIGHWAYS)

SEPTEMBER 25, 2000

| STREET | SR# | LR# | FROM | TO | MILES |
|-------------------|------|---------|----------------------|----------------------|-------|
| Academy Rd | 1013 | 1032 | I-95/Delaware Expy | Willits Rd | 0.66 |
| | 1013 | 67294 | Willits Rd | Knights Rd | 4.13 |
| Adams Ave | 1002 | 67049 | Crescentville Rd | Roosevelt Blvd | 0.98 |
| | 1007 | 67350 | Torresdale Ave | Tacony St | 0.07 |
| Allegheny Ave | 2014 | 67288 | Ridge Ave | Delaware Ave | 5.4 |
| Allens Ln | 4003 | 67329 | Wissahickon Ave | Germantown Ave | 1.3 |
| Aramingo Ave | 2009 | 67047 | Delaware Ave | Harbison Ave | 4.01 |
| Arch St. | 3007 | 67317 | Columbus Blvd | 16th St | 1.35 |
| | 3031 | 67005 A | Schuylkill Ave W | 30th St | 0.11 |
| B St | 1003 | 67339 | Allegheny Ave | Erie Ave | 0.6 |
| Baltimore Ave | 13 | 67283 | 39th St | City Limits | 2.55 |
| Bartram Ave | 3019 | | I-95/Delaware Expy | Island Ave | 1.41 |
| | 3002 | | Island Ave | 84th St | 0.59 |
| Belmont Ave | 3005 | 67365 | Lancaster Ave | City Ave | 2.34 |
| Berkley St | 4009 | 67306 | Wayne Ave | Germantown Ave | 0.17 |
| Bethlehem Pike | 4007 | 67028 | Germantown Ave | Stenton Ave | 0.66 |
| Bridge St | 1009 | 67298 | Frankford Ave | Tacony St | 0.75 |
| | 1009 | 67340 | Tacony St | Richmond St | 0.53 |
| Broad St | 3001 | 67373 | I-95/Delaware Expy | Oregon Ave | 1.2 |
| | 291 | 67312 | Oregon Ave | S Penn Sq | 2.33 |
| | 611 | 67312 | Filbert St | 67th Ave | 6.88 |
| Bustleton Ave | 1009 | 67332 | Frankford Ave | Harbison Ave | 1.28 |
| | 1009 | | Harbison Ave | Welsh Rd | 3.81 |
| | 532 | 67332 | Welsh Rd | Woodhaven Rd | 2.03 |
| | 532 | | Woodhaven Rd | County Line Rd | 0.9 |
| Castor Ave | 1005 | 67288 | Delaware Ave | Richmond St | 0.53 |
| | 1005 | 67347 | Richmond St | Bustleton Ave | 6.08 |
| Cecil B Moore Ave | 2010 | | 10th St | Ridge Ave | 1.11 |
| Cheltenham Ave | 1002 | 67059 | Crescentville Rd | Old York Rd | 1.58 |
| | 309 | 46116 | Old York Rd | Ogontz Ave | 1.09 |
| | 2035 | 46116 | Ogontz Ave | Ivy Hill Rd | 1.46 |
| Chester Ave | 3023 | 67282 | 65th St (W) | 65th St (E) | 0.04 |
| | 3023 | 67282 | 52nd St | 45th St | 0.62 |
| | 3023 | | 45th St | 42nd St | 0.21 |
| Chestnut St | 3008 | 67318 | Columbus Blvd | Broad St | 1.12 |
| | 3 | 67318 | Broad St | Schuylkill Ave W | 1.01 |
| | 3 | 67351 | Schuylkill Ave W | Cobbs Creek Pkwy | 3.38 |
| Chew Ave | 4004 | 67346 | Olney Ave | Mt Airy Ave | 2.16 |
| City Ave | 4006 | | Ridge Ave | I-76/Schuylkill Expy | 0.34 |
| | 1 | | I-76/Schuylkill Expy | City Limits | 4.45 |
| Civic Center Bl | 3005 | 67060 | University Ave | Convention Ave | 0.35 |
| Clarissa St | 4007 | 67306 | Hunting Park Ave | Roberts Ave | 0.51 |
| Cliveden St | 4013 | 67029 | Park Line Dr | Lincoln Dr | 0.45 |
| Cobbs Creek Pkwy | 3015 | 67368 | Woodland Ave | Hoffman Ave | 1.95 |
| | 3015 | 67284 | Baltimore Ave | Walnut St | 1.36 |
| | 3 | 67367 | Walnut St | Market St | 0.2 |
| Columbus Blvd | 2001 | 67025 | Oregon Ave | Spring Garden St | 3.01 |
| Cottman Ave | 1012 | 67293 | I-95/Delaware Expy | State Rd | 0.11 |
| | 73 | 67293 | State Rd | City Limits | 4.41 |
| County Line Rd | 2038 | 9033 | Bustleton Ave | City Limits | 0.38 |

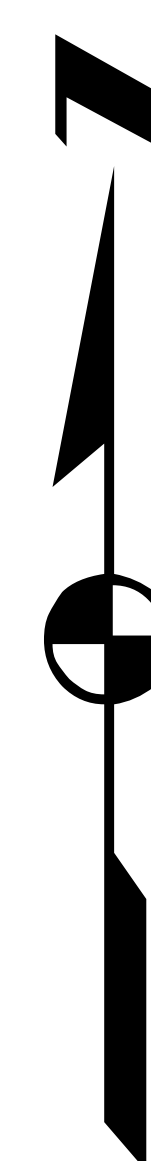
| STREET | SR# | LR# | FROM | TO | MILES |
|----------------------|------|-------|---------------------|----------------------|-------|
| Crescentville Rd | 1002 | 67059 | Adams Ave | Cheltenham Ave | 0.29 |
| Dauphin St | 2012 | 67332 | Aramingo Ave | Front St | 0.84 |
| | 2012 | | Front St | Broad St | 1.25 |
| | 2012 | | Broad St | Ridge Ave | 1.59 |
| Delaware Ave | 2001 | 67025 | Spring Garden St | Aramingo Ave | 1.09 |
| | 1005 | 67288 | Allegheny Ave | Castor Ave | 0.49 |
| Eakins Oval | 3007 | 67030 | South/East side | | 0.08 |
| | 3007 | 67002 | North/West side | | 0.08 |
| Easton Rd | 4021 | 67354 | Mt Airy Ave | Wadsworth Ave | 0.46 |
| Elmwood Ave | 3021 | 67308 | Lindbergh Blvd | 58th St | 0.2 |
| | 3021 | | 58th St | 63rd St | 0.5 |
| | 3021 | | 63rd St | Island Ave | 1.09 |
| Erie Ave | 1004 | 67331 | Kensington Ave | Hunting Park Ave | 3.56 |
| Essington Ave | 3019 | 67311 | Passyunk Ave | Bartram Ave | 1.52 |
| Filbert St | 2004 | | Juniper St | Broad St | 0.06 |
| Frankford Ave | 2007 | | Delaware Ave | Kensington Ave | 3.74 |
| | 2007 | | Kensington Ave | Robbins St | 2.11 |
| | 13 | | Robbins St | City Limits | 4.62 |
| B Franklin Pkwy | 3007 | 67002 | 16th St | Logan Circle (east) | 0.21 |
| | 3007 | 67002 | Logan Circle (west) | Eakins Oval | 0.65 |
| Germantown Ave | 4005 | 67353 | Broad St | Washington La | 2.79 |
| | 4007 | 67303 | Washington La | Bethlehem Pike | 2.37 |
| Girard Ave | 2008 | 67302 | Richmond St | S College Ave | 2.65 |
| | 2008 | 67030 | W College Ave | 29th St | 0.3 |
| | 2006 | 67301 | 29th St | 34th St | 0.61 |
| | 30 | 67301 | 34th St | Lancaster Ave | 1.22 |
| Godfrey Ave | 4002 | | Crescentville Rd | Broad St | 1.55 |
| Grant Ave | 1018 | 67357 | State Rd | Welsh Rd | 3.15 |
| Grays Ave | 3021 | 67309 | 49th St | Lindbergh Blvd | 0.29 |
| Grays Ferry Ave | 3021 | 67309 | 34th St | Woodland Ave | 0.83 |
| Harbison Ave | 2009 | 67047 | Aramingo Ave | Roosevelt Blvd | 1.79 |
| Haverford Ave | 3018 | | Lancaster Ave | City Ave | 3.91 |
| Henry Ave | 4001 | 67343 | Allegheny Ave | Cathedral Rd | 5.14 |
| Hoffman Ave | 3015 | 67368 | 58th St | Cobbs Creek Pkwy | 0.12 |
| Holme Ave | 1016 | 67296 | Roosevelt Blvd | Academy Rd | 1.88 |
| Huntingdon Pk | 232 | 67325 | Pine Rd | Fillmore St | 0.14 |
| Hunting Park Ave | 3033 | 67286 | Kelly Dr | Ridge Ave | 0.11 |
| | 13 | 67286 | Ridge Ave | Broad St | 2.34 |
| I-76/Schuylkill Expy | 76 | 67278 | Passyunk Ave | City Ave | 9.34 |
| I-95/Delaware Expy | 95 | 795 | City Limits | City Limits | 21.92 |
| I-676/Vine St Expy | 676 | 67045 | I-95/Delaware Expy | I-76/Schuylkill Expy | 2.02 |
| Independence Mall E | 2003 | | Walnut St | Race St | 0.34 |
| Independence Mall W | 2005 | | Walnut St | Race St | 0.34 |
| Industrial Hwy | 291 | 67054 | Island Ave | City Limits | 1.53 |
| Island Ave | 3013 | 67281 | Woodland Ave | Industrial Hwy | 1.93 |
| Juniper St | 2004 | 67360 | Market St | Filbert St | 0.07 |
| Kelly Dr | 3007 | | Eakins Oval | Lincoln Dr | 4.48 |
| J F Kennedy Blvd | 2004 | | Broad St | 15th St | 0.08 |
| | 3037 | | 15th St | Schuylkill Ave W | 0.84 |
| | 3028 | | 30th St | Market St | 0.24 |

| STREET | SR# | LR# | FROM | TO | MILES |
|------------------|------|-------|------------------|--------------------|-------|
| Keystone St | 1024 | 67327 | Robbins St | Levick St | 0.12 |
| Kingsessing Ave | 3023 | 67282 | 52nd St | 61st St | 0.92 |
| | 3023 | | 61st St | Cemetery Ave | 0.21 |
| | 3023 | | Cemetery Ave | 65th St | 0.09 |
| Knights Rd | 1015 | 67338 | Frankford Ave | City Limits | 2.49 |
| Lancaster Ave | 3005 | 67314 | 33rd St | 34th St | 0.12 |
| | 3005 | | 34th St | Belmont Ave | 1.11 |
| | 3012 | 67010 | Belmont Ave | Girard Ave | 0.55 |
| | 30 | 67010 | Girard Ave | City Ave | 2.11 |
| Lehigh Ave | 2014 | 67356 | Richmond St | Kensington Ave | 1.04 |
| | 2014 | | Kensington Ave | Ridge Ave | 3.25 |
| Levick St | 1008 | 67022 | State Rd | Frankford Ave | 0.88 |
| | 13 | 67020 | Frankford Ave | Roosevelt Blvd | 0.75 |
| | 1008 | 67358 | Roosevelt Blvd | Rising Sun Ave | 1.6 |
| Lincoln Dr | 3007 | | Kelly Dr | Ridge Ave | 0.02 |
| | 4013 | 67029 | Cliveden St | Mt Pleasant Ave | 1.14 |
| | 4013 | | Mt Pleasant Ave | Allens La | 0.2 |
| Lindbergh Blvd | 3021 | 67309 | Grays Ave | Elmwood Ave | 0.47 |
| | 3025 | 67309 | Elmwood Ave | 65th St | 0.8 |
| Linden Ave | 1016 | 67295 | Academy Rd | I-95/Delaware Expy | 0.95 |
| Logan Circle | 3007 | 67002 | | | 0.05 |
| Market St | 2004 | 67360 | Columbus Blvd | Juniper St | 1.14 |
| | 3010 | 67313 | 15th St | Cobbs Creek Pkwy | 4.29 |
| | 3 | 67313 | Cobbs Creek Pkwy | City Limits | 0.11 |
| Marshall Rd | 3031 | 67284 | Cobbs Creek Pkwy | City Limits | 0.06 |
| Midvale Ave | 4011 | 67363 | Kelly Dr | Wissahickon Ave | 1.22 |
| Mt Airy Ave | 4021 | 67354 | Germantown Ave | Easton Rd | 0.98 |
| Moyamensing Ave | 291 | 67023 | Broad St | 20th St | 0.62 |
| Old York Rd | 611 | 67014 | 67th Ave | Cheltenham Ave | 0.53 |
| Olney Ave | 4004 | 67346 | Rising Sun Ave | Wister St | 2.25 |
| Oregon Ave | 2001 | 67025 | Columbus Blvd | Broad St | 1.73 |
| Oxford Ave | 232 | 67341 | Roosevelt Blvd | Rhawn St | 3.05 |
| Parkside Ave | 3017 | 67369 | Girard Ave | 52nd St | 1.12 |
| Park Line Dr | 4013 | 67029 | Walnut La | Cliveden St | 0.07 |
| Passyunk Ave | 3019 | 67310 | Broad St | Essington Ave | 2.72 |
| Pennsylvania Ave | 2006 | 67030 | Spring Garden St | 25th St | 0.18 |
| | 3011 | 67301 | 25th St | 26th St | 0.1 |
| | 291 | 67023 | 20th St | Pattison Ave | 0.54 |
| Penrose Ave | 291 | | Pattison Ave | 26th St | 0.26 |
| | 291 | | 26th St | Island Ave | 2.44 |
| Philmont Ave | 1030 | 67346 | Byberry Rd | City Limits | 1.02 |
| Poplar St | 2008 | 67302 | 24th St | W College Ave | 0.09 |
| Princeton Ave | 73 | 67328 | Frankford Ave | State Rd | 0.81 |
| | 1010 | 67328 | State Rd | I-95/Delaware Expy | 0.11 |
| Race St | 3009 | 67004 | 6th St | 8th St | 0.17 |
| Rhawn St | 1014 | 67359 | Pine Rd | State Rd | 4.56 |
| Richmond St | 2001 | 67348 | Delaware Ave | Lehigh Ave | 0.62 |
| | 2001 | | Lehigh Ave | Bridge St | 3.05 |

| STREET | SR# | LR# | FROM | TO | MILES |
|-----------------------|------|-------|----------------------|-----------------------|-------|
| Ridge Ave | 3009 | | Spring Garden St | 33rd St | 2.24 |
| | 13 | 67030 | 33rd St | Hunting Park Ave | 0.86 |
| | 3009 | 67030 | Hunting Park Ave | Allegheny Ave | 0.38 |
| | 3009 | 67030 | Allegheny Ave | Gustine Lk Ramp (S) | 1.03 |
| | 3009 | 67029 | Gustine Lk Ramp (S) | Main St | 0.31 |
| | 3009 | | Main St | Northwestern Ave | 4.7 |
| Rising Sun Ave | 1001 | 67326 | Roosevelt Blvd | Cottman Ave | 3.08 |
| Robbins St | 13 | 67327 | Roosevelt Blvd | Frankford Ave | 0.91 |
| | 1024 | 67327 | Frankford Ave | Keystone St | 0.64 |
| Roberts Ave | 4009 | 67364 | Henry Ave | Wayne Ave | 1.31 |
| Roosevelt Blvd | 1 | 67009 | 9th St | City Limits | 11.7 |
| Roosevelt Expy | 1 | 67058 | I-76/Schuylkill Expy | 9th St | 2.95 |
| Schuylkill Ave W | 3026 | 67057 | Walnut St | Arch St | 0.29 |
| Sedgley Ave | 2016 | | Allegheny Ave/9th St | Allegheny Ave/11th St | 0.2 |
| Snyder Ave | 2002 | 67372 | Columbus Blvd | Vare Ave | 2.81 |
| S College Ave | 2008 | 67302 | 24th St | Girard Ave | 0.26 |
| S Penn Sq | 3022 | 67002 | Broad St | 15th St | 0.07 |
| Spring Garden St | 2006 | 67030 | Columbus Blvd | Eakins Oval (E) | 2.18 |
| | 3014 | 67002 | Eakins Oval (W) | Lancaster Ave | 1.13 |
| State Rd | 73 | 67350 | Levick St | Cottman Ave | 1.11 |
| | 1007 | 67350 | Cottman Ave | Grant Ave | 2.86 |
| | 1007 | | Grant Ave | City Limits | 0.07 |
| Stenton Ave | 4002 | 67017 | Broad St | Ogontz Ave | 0.45 |
| | 4002 | 67049 | Ogontz Ave | Bethlehem Pike | 3.94 |
| | 3003 | 46086 | Bethlehem Pike | Northwestern Ave | 0.73 |
| Tacony St | 1007 | 67350 | Adams Ave | Bridge St | 1.01 |
| | 1007 | 67048 | Bridge St | Levick St | 1.43 |
| Torresdale Ave | 1004 | 67331 | Kensington Ave | Linden Ave | 5.93 |
| University Ave | 3003 | 67278 | 34th St | Baltimore Ave | 0.63 |
| Upsal St | 4017 | 67345 | Germantown Ave | Cheltenham Ave | 2.15 |
| Vare Ave | 76 | 67278 | Passyunk Ave | 34th St | 0.7 |
| Verree Rd | 1001 | 67324 | Oxford Ave | Bustleton Ave | 4.07 |
| Vine St (service rds) | 2676 | 67045 | 7th St | 20th St | 1.09 |
| Wadsworth Ave | 4021 | 67354 | Thouron Ave | Cheltenham Ave | 0.46 |
| Walnut La | 4013 | | Ridge Ave | Park Line Dr | 0.8 |
| | 4015 | 67345 | Park Line Dr | Wayne Ave | 0.78 |
| Walnut St | 3006 | 67319 | Columbus Blvd | Broad St | 1.12 |
| | 3 | 67319 | Broad St | Schuylkill Ave W | 1.01 |
| | 3 | 67352 | Schuylkill Ave W | Cobbs Creek Pkwy | 3.35 |
| Washington La | 4007 | 67304 | Wayne Ave | Germantown Ave | 0.91 |
| | 4019 | 67304 | Germantown Ave | Cheltenham Ave | 1.93 |
| Wayne Ave | 4007 | 67305 | Windrim Ave | Washington La | 1.74 |
| | 4015 | 67345 | Washington La | Lincoln Dr | 0.27 |
| Welsh Rd | 1011 | 67321 | Willits Rd | Roosevelt Blvd | 1.02 |
| | 532 | 67321 | Roosevelt Blvd | Bustleton Ave | 0.93 |
| | 1011 | 67321 | Bustleton Ave | City Limits | 1.09 |
| W College Ave | 2006 | 67030 | Poplar St | Girard Ave | 0.09 |
| Whitaker Ave | 1003 | 67339 | Erie Ave | Roosevelt Blvd | 1.7 |
| Whitby Ave | 3017 | 67370 | 52nd St | Cobbs Creek Pkwy | 0.67 |
| Willits Rd | 1011 | 67321 | Welsh Rd | Academy Rd | 1.39 |

| STREET | SR# | LR# | FROM | TO | MILES |
|-----------------|------|---------|----------------------|----------------------|-------|
| Wissahickon Ave | 4003 | 67330 | Hunting Park Ave | Allens La | 3.26 |
| Woodhaven Rd | 1022 | 67334 | City Limits | Roosevelt Blvd | 1.49 |
| | 63 | 1029 | Roosevelt Blvd | City Limits | 2.6 |
| Woodland Ave | 3021 | 67309 | Grays Ferry Ave | 49th St | 0.02 |
| | 3013 | 67281 | Island Ave | City Limits | 0.12 |
| 5th St | 2003 | | Race St | Spring Garden St | 0.61 |
| 6th St | 2005 | | Race St | Spring Garden St | 0.61 |
| 8th St | 3009 | | Race St | Vine St | 0.11 |
| 15th St | 3022 | 67002 | S Penn Sq | Kennedy Blvd | 0.11 |
| | 3029 | 67006 A | Kennedy Blvd | Vine St | 0.31 |
| 16th St | 3027 | 67006 B | Kennedy Blvd | Vine St | 0.31 |
| 25th St | 2006 | | Pennsylvania Ave | Poplar St | 0.38 |
| 26th St | 3003 | 67278 | Penrose Ave | I-76/Schuylkill Expy | 1.13 |
| | 3011 | 67031 | Pennsylvania Ave | Girard Ave | 0.41 |
| 29th St | 3011 | 67030 | Girard Ave | Allegheny Ave | 1.99 |
| | 3011 | | Allegheny Ave | Hunting Park Ave | 0.07 |
| 30th St | 3031 | 67005 | Market St | Arch St | 0.09 |
| 33rd St | 3005 | 67060 | Convention Ave | Lancaster Ave | 0.47 |
| | 13 | 67333 | Girard Ave | Ridge Ave | 1.19 |
| 34th St | 3003 | 67278 | I-76/Schuylkill Expy | University Ave | 0.41 |
| | 3035 | 67316 | Market St | Lancaster Ave | 0.09 |
| 38th St | 13 | 67278 | Baltimore Ave | Chestnut St | 0.32 |
| | 13 | | Chestnut St | Lancaster Ave | 0.35 |
| | 3003 | 67278 | Lancaster Ave | Haverford Ave | 0.22 |
| 42nd St | 3023 | 67282 | Chester Ave | Baltimore Ave | 0.06 |
| 49th St | 3021 | 67309 | Grays Ave | Woodland Ave | 0.14 |
| 52nd St | 3023 | 67282 | Kingsessing Ave | Chester Ave | 0.09 |
| | 3017 | 67370 | Whitby Ave | Haverford Ave | 0.9 |
| | 3017 | | Haverford Ave | Lancaster Ave | 0.82 |
| | 3017 | | Lancaster Ave | Parkside Ave | 0.32 |
| 58th St | 3015 | 67368 | Hoffman Ave | Baltimore Ave | 0.18 |
| 63rd St | 3004 | 67371 | Passyunk Ave | Lindbergh Blvd | 0.49 |
| | 3015 | 67367 | Market St | City Ave | 1.87 |
| 65th St | 3004 | 67320 | Lindbergh Blvd | Chester Ave | 1.02 |
| | 3004 | 67282 | Chester Ave | City Limits | 0.29 |
| 84th St | 3002 | 67280 | Bartram Ave | City Limits | 0.8 |

STATE HIGHWAYS



WARD MAP



CONTACT INFORMATION



Should you find that any contact information is outdated, please leave a message on the [Comment page](#). Your help will be greatly appreciated by all users of this manual, and in turn they may help you.

{32} {35} {65}

- [a](#) – Contact Information for City Departments and City and Private Utilities (Also see Section 6 [\[114\]](#))
- [b](#) – PWD Contact Information
- [c](#) – District Surveyor Contact Information
- [d](#) – PGW Distribution Construction Areas Contact Information

City Departments/Agencies/Authorities

| Company | Contact | Address/Email | Telephone/Fax/Cell |
|-------------------------------------|--|--|--|
| City Planning Commission | Sarah Chiu | 1515 Arch Street, One Parkway, 13th Floor Philadelphia, PA 19102 sarah.chiu@phila.gov | T: (215)-683-4626 |
| PennDOT | Calene Maroski <i>County Permits Supervisor</i> | 1901 Ruffner Street Philadelphia, PA 19140 camaroski@pa.gov | T: (215) 225-1415 |
| | Matthew Miele <i>District Permits Manager</i> | 7000 Geerdes Blvd King of Prussia, PA 19406 mmiele@pa.gov | T: (610) 205-6795 F: (610) 205-6599 |
| PIDC | Edward Duffy | 2600 Center Square West, 1500 Market St Philadelphia, PA 19102-2126 edduffy@pidc-pa.org | |
| Philadelphia Department of Commerce | Vincent Dougherty | One Parkway, 1515 Arch Street, 12th Floor Philadelphia, PA 19102 Vincent.Dougherty@phila.gov | |
| Police (Traffic Division) | Captain Helker | police.co_traffic@phila.gov thomas.helker@phila.gov | T: (215) 685-1554 |
| | Lieutenant Anderson | police.co_traffic@phila.gov michael.anderson@phila.gov | T: (215) 685-1554 |
| Public Property | Lowanda Hebert | 1000 Municipal Services Building 1401 John F. Kennedy Boulevard lowanda.scott@phila.gov | T:(215) 686-4442 |
| | Cable Franchise Manager Mark McLaughlin | Room 632 City Hall Philadelphia, PA 19107 mark.mclaughlin@phila.gov | T:(215) 686-9950 F:(215) 686-4958 |

City Departments/Agencies/Authorities

| Company | Contact | Address/Email | Telephone/Fax/Cell |
|--|--|--|---------------------------------------|
| Cable Franchise Manager | James Napier | Room 632 City Hall Philadelphia, PA 19107 james.napier@phila.gov | T:(215) 686-9946 F:(215) 686-4958 |
| Capital Program Office | Monique Vincent | 1515 Arch Street, 11th Floor Philadelphia, PA 19107 monique.vincent@phila.gov | T:(215) 683-4440 F:(215) 683-4498 |
| Redevelopment Authority | Mike Maenner | 1234 Market Street, 16th Floor Philadelphia, PA 19107 Michael.Maenner@pra.phila.gov | T:(215) 209-8713 M:(215) 964-2061 |
| Streets Department | | | |
| Deputy Commissioner of Transportation | Michael A. Carroll | 1401 John F. Kennedy Boulevard, Room 900 Philadelphia, PA 19102 michael.a.carroll@phila.gov | |
| Right-Of-Way Unit | Patrick O'Donnell <i>Right of Way Manager</i> | 1401 John F. Kennedy Blvd, Room 960 Philadelphia, PA 19102 patrick.o'donnell@phila.gov | T:(215) 686-5621 |
| | Harry Wilson <i>CHS Chairman</i> | 1401 John F. Kennedy Blvd, Room 960 Philadelphia, PA 19102 harry.wilson@phila.gov | T:(215) 686-5524 |
| | John Scanlon <i>Permits</i> | 1401 John F. Kennedy Blvd, Room 960 Philadelphia, PA 19102 john.scanlon@phila.gov | T:(215) 686-5525 F: (215) 686-5062 |

City Departments/Agencies/Authorities

| Company | Contact | Address/Email | Telephone/Fax/Cell |
|---------------------------------------|---|---|--------------------------------------|
| Street Lighting | Kristin Del Rossi | 840 Municipal Services Building 1401 John F. Kennedy Boulevard kristin.del.rossi@phila.gov | T:(215) 686-5517 |
| Streets Design Unit | Vadim Fleysh <i>Chief Design Engineer</i> | 1401 John F. Kennedy Blvd, Room 830 Philadelphia, PA 19102 vadim.fleysh@phila.gov | T:(215) 686-5574 |
| | Chris Menna <i>Bridge Design</i> | 1401 John F. Kennedy Blvd, Room 830 Philadelphia, PA 19102 chris.menna@phila.gov | T:(215) 686-5573 F:(215) 686-5059 |
| | Smitha Mathew <i>Transportation Design</i> | 1401 John F. Kennedy Blvd, Room 830 Philadelphia, PA 19102 smitha.mathew@phila.gov | T:(215) 686-5514 |
| Transportation, Planning and Analysis | Nancy Sen | 1401 John F. Kennedy Blvd, Room 940 Philadelphia, PA 19102 nancy.sen@phila.gov | T:(215) 686-5509 F:(215) 686-5064 |
| Traffic Engineering | Kasim Ali | 980 Municipal Services Building 1401 John F. Kennedy Boulevard kasim.ali@phila.gov | T:(215) 686-5572 |

January 1, 2015

Utility Members

| Company | Contact | Address/Email | Telephone/Fax/Cell |
|---|----------------|--|--|
| Abovenet Communications <i>(now the Zayo Group)</i> | Jack Howells | 170 Robbins Road Downingtown, PA 19335 john.howells@zayo.com | T:(484) 696-3904 F:(484) 696-3910 C:(610) 476-1634 |
| | Chris Ricciuti | 170 Robbins Road Downingtown, PA 19335 chris.ricciuti@zayo.com | T:(484) 696-3903 F:(484) 696-3910 |
| Cavalier Telephone | Harry Sheppard | 18 Shea Way Newark, Delaware 19711 hmsheppard@cavtel.com | T:(302) 224-7121 |
| Center City District | Hal Welch | 660 Chestnut Street Philadelphia, PA 19107 hwelch@centercityphila.org | T:(215) 440-5528 F:(215) 922-7672 |
| Comcast | Jack Clayton | 4400 Wayne Avenue Philadelphia, PA 19140 Jack_Clayton@cable.comcast.com | T:(215) 339-7912 F:(215) 339-7971 C:(215) 920-2233 |
| | Alvin Munson | 4400 Wayne Avenue Philadelphia, PA 19140 Al_Munson@cable.comcast.com | |
| Drexel University | Paul Tobin | Trades & Facilities Management 330 Market Street - 16th Floor Philadelphia, PA 19104 pft26@drexel.edu | T:(215) 895-6901 T:(215) 895-2822 |
| FiberTech Networks | Allan Lane | rocky31944@aol.com alane@fibertech.com | T:(215) 802-8674 T:(215) 884-1651 C:(585) 255-0160 |

January 1, 2015

Utility Members

| Company | Contact | Address/Email | Telephone/Fax/Cell |
|--|--|--|--|
| Level 3 Communications | Timothy Eskridge OSP Project Mgr. | 3020 Market Street Philadelphia, PA 19104 tim.eskridge@level3.com | T: (610) 785-1469 F: (720) 567-3827 |
| | Adolfo Colon | 3020 Market Street, 3rd Floor Philadelphia, PA 19104 adolfo.colon@level3.com | |
| | Guy Haslett | 3020 Market Street, 3rd Floor Philadelphia, PA 19104 guy.haslett@level3.com | |
| Level 3 Communications | Rocco Parise | 3020 Market Street, 3rd Floor Philadelphia, PA 19104 RoccoParise@level3.com | |
| Lighttower Fiber Networks (Attn: Fiber Engineering & Construction Team) | Thomas Sprigle Sr. Fiber & Construction Mgr. Mid-Atlantic Region | 196 Van Buren Street Suite 250 Herndon, VA 20170 tsprigle@lighttower.com www.lighttower.com | T:(443) 250-1873 C:(443) 250-1873 |
| MCI Worldcom (Verizon Enterprise Solutions) | Donald Lugg | 201 Centennial Avenue Piscataway, NJ 08854 donald.lugg1@verizon.com | T:(917) 295-3050 |
| | Tom Roberts | 201 Centennial Avenue Piscataway, NJ 08854 tom.h.roberts@verizon.com | T:(732) 885-2417 C:(917) 295-3050 T:(610) 656-1252 |

January 1, 2015

Utility Members

| Company | Contact | Address/Email | Telephone/Fax/Cell |
|------------------------|---|--|--|
| PECO Energy | Mark Allgaier | 830 S. Schuylkill Avenue Philadelphia, PA 19146 mark.allgaier@exeloncorp.com | T:(215) 731-3232 F:(215) 731-3195 |
| | Jim Bezila | 830 S. Schuylkill Avenue Philadelphia, PA 19146 james.bezila@peco-energy.com | T:(215) 731-3095 (801) C:(610) 745-9488 |
| | Lou Robinson | 830 S. Schuylkill Avenue Philadelphia, PA 19146 louis.robinson@exeloncorp.com | T:(215) 731-3283 F:(215) 731-3195 |
| | Mellanie Lassiter | 830 S. Schuylkill Avenue Philadelphia, PA 19146 Mellanie.Lassiter@exeloncorp.com | T:(215) 731-3235 |
| Philadelphia Gas Works | Ryan Bream | 800 W. Montgomery Avenue Philadelphia, PA 19122 ryan.bream@pgworks.com | T:(215) 684-6719 F:(215) 684-6853 |
| Philadelphia Gas Works | Thomas Pendergast, Director Engineering, Design & Constructio Distribution Department | 800 W. Montgomery Avenue Philadelphia, PA 19122 thomas.pendergast@pgworks.com | T:(215) 684-6344 F:(215) 684-6853 |

January 1, 2015

Utility Members

| Company | Contact | Address/Email | Telephone/Fax/Cell |
|--|---|--|--|
| Philadelphia Water Department Design Branch | Mike Quinn <i>Primary Contact</i> | 1101 Market St, Aramark Tower, 2nd Floor Philadelphia, PA 19107 michael.quinn@phila.gov | T:(215) 685-6309 |
| | Y 3133 Ö[ààä • <i>Secondary Contact</i> | 1101 Market St. Aramark Tower, 2nd Floor Philadelphia, PA 19107 3133 Ö[ààä •@phila.gov | T:(215) 685-6211 |
| | Erik Smith | 1101 Market St, Aramark Tower, 2nd Floor Philadelphia, PA 19107 erik.smith@phila.gov | T:(215) 685-6270 |
| | William Connors <i>Primary Contact</i> | 1101 Market St, Aramark Tower, 2nd Floor Philadelphia, PA 19107 william.connors@phila.gov | T:(215) 685-6372 F:(215) 685-6211 C:(215) 200-4413 |
| | Robert Rotermund | 1101 Market Street, Aramark Tower, 2nd Floor Philadelphia, PA 19107 robert.rotermund@phila.gov | T:(215) 685-6351 |
| Qwest Communications Corp | George McElvain | 1860 Lincoln Street, 2nd Floor Denver, Colorado 80295 george.mcelvain@qwest.com | T:(303) 837-3926 F:(303) 837-3984 C:(720) 260-2514 |
| RCN Telecom SVCS | Kevin Cochran RF/CAD Engineer | 3 Raymond Drive Havertown, PA 19083-3153 Kevin.Cochran@rcn.net | T:(484) 461-6020 F:(484) 461-6084 |
| | Kevin Cochran | Northampton Office 5508 Nor Bath Blvd. Northampton, PA 18067 | T:(610) 440 8113 C:(610) 636 1454 F:(610) 443 2832 |
| SEPTA | Robin Youmans | 1234 Market Street Philadelphia, PA 19107 ryoumans@septa.org | T:(215) 580-7635 C:(267) 402-8522 |

January 1, 2015

Utility Members

| Company | Contact | Address/Email | Telephone/Fax/Cell |
|--|--|---|--|
| Sunesys | David Hayward | 185 Titus Avenue Warrington, PA 18976 dhayward@sunesys.com | T: (267) 927-2033 F: (267) 927-2090 |
| | Jason Wehn | 185 Titus Avenue Warrington, PA 18976 jwehn@sunesys.com | T: (267) 927-2040 |
| Teleport Communications Group (AT&T Local Services) | Mike Henderson | mh6765@att.com | T:(732) 896-5449 |
| University of Pennsylvania | Richard Russell | 3101 Walnut Street Philadelphia, PA 19104 russell1@upenn.edu | T: (215) 898-5835 F: (215) 898-2040 |
| Veolia Energy North America | Howard Sellers Manager, Distribution Engineering | 2600 Christian Street Philadelphia, PA 19146 hsellers@veolia.com | T:(267) 350-5848 F:(267) 350-5849 |
| | Reji Sreedharan | 2600 Christian Street Philadelphia, PA 19146 reji.sreedharan@veolia.com | |
| | Bill Lindquist | 2600 Christian Street Philadelphia, PA 19146 bill.lindquist@veolia.com | |
| | Rich Deaver | 2600 Christian Street Philadelphia, PA 19146 rich.deaver@veolia.com | |

January 1, 2015

Utility Members

| Company | Contact | Address/Email | Telephone/Fax/Cell |
|---|---|--|--|
| Verizon Communications | Brian M. Magee Manager, OSPE | 900 Race Street, 6th Floor Philadelphia, PA 19107 brian.m.magee@verizon.com | T:(215) 351-6051 C:(610) 368-7786 |
| | John Alessandrini Lead Specialist Engineer Verizon Business | 630 Clark Avenue King of Prussia, PA 19406 john.alessandrini@verizon.com | T:(610) 337-6707 C:(610) 517-8456 F:(610) 337-6720 |
| | Anthony Portolese OSP Engineering | 900 Race Street, 6th Floor Philadelphia, PA 19107 anthony.s.portolese@verizon.com | T:(215) 351 6042 F:(215) 351-8222 |
| XO Communications | Scott Dreiling | 1220 Broadcasting Rd. Wyomissing, PA 19610 scott.j.dreiling@xo.com | T:(610) 288-5329 F:(610) 288-6700 C:(610) 842-4323 |
| | Mike Harrison | 1220 Broadcasting Rd. Wyomissing, PA 19610 mharrison@xo.com | T:(610) 288-5644 F:(610) 288-6721 C:(610) 842-0043 |
| * acquired by Level 3 | | | |
| Zayo Group (formerly Abovenet Communications) | Jack Howells | 170 Robbins Road Downingtown, PA 19335 john.howells@zayo.com | T:(484) 696-3904 F:(484) 696-3910 C:(610) 476-1634 |
| | Chris Ricciuti | 170 Robbins Road Downingtown, PA 19335 chris.ricciuti@zayo.com | T:(484) 696-3903 F:(484) 696-3910 |

PWD Design Unit Contact List

| Contact | Address/Email | Telephone |
|--|--|-----------------|
| Vahe Hovsepian Design Branch Manager | 1101 Market Street 2nd Floor Philadelphia, PA 19107 Vahe.Hovsepian@phila.gov | T: 215-685-6278 |
| William Dobbins Design Branch Assistant Manager | 1101 Market St. 2nd Floor Philadelphia, PA 19107 William.Dobbins@phila.gov | T: 215-685-6286 |
| Jeffrey Twardzik Engineering Supervisor 2 Sewer/Water/Sewer Lining/Water Lining/Sewer Gunite | 1101 Market Street 2nd Floor Philadelphia, PA 19107 Jeffrey.Twardzik@phila.gov | T: 215-685-6288 |
| Michael F. Quinn Engineering Supervisor 2 Street Department & State Highway Coordinator | 1101 Market St. 2nd Floor Philadelphia, PA 19107 Michael.Quinn@phila.gov | T: 215-685-6309 |

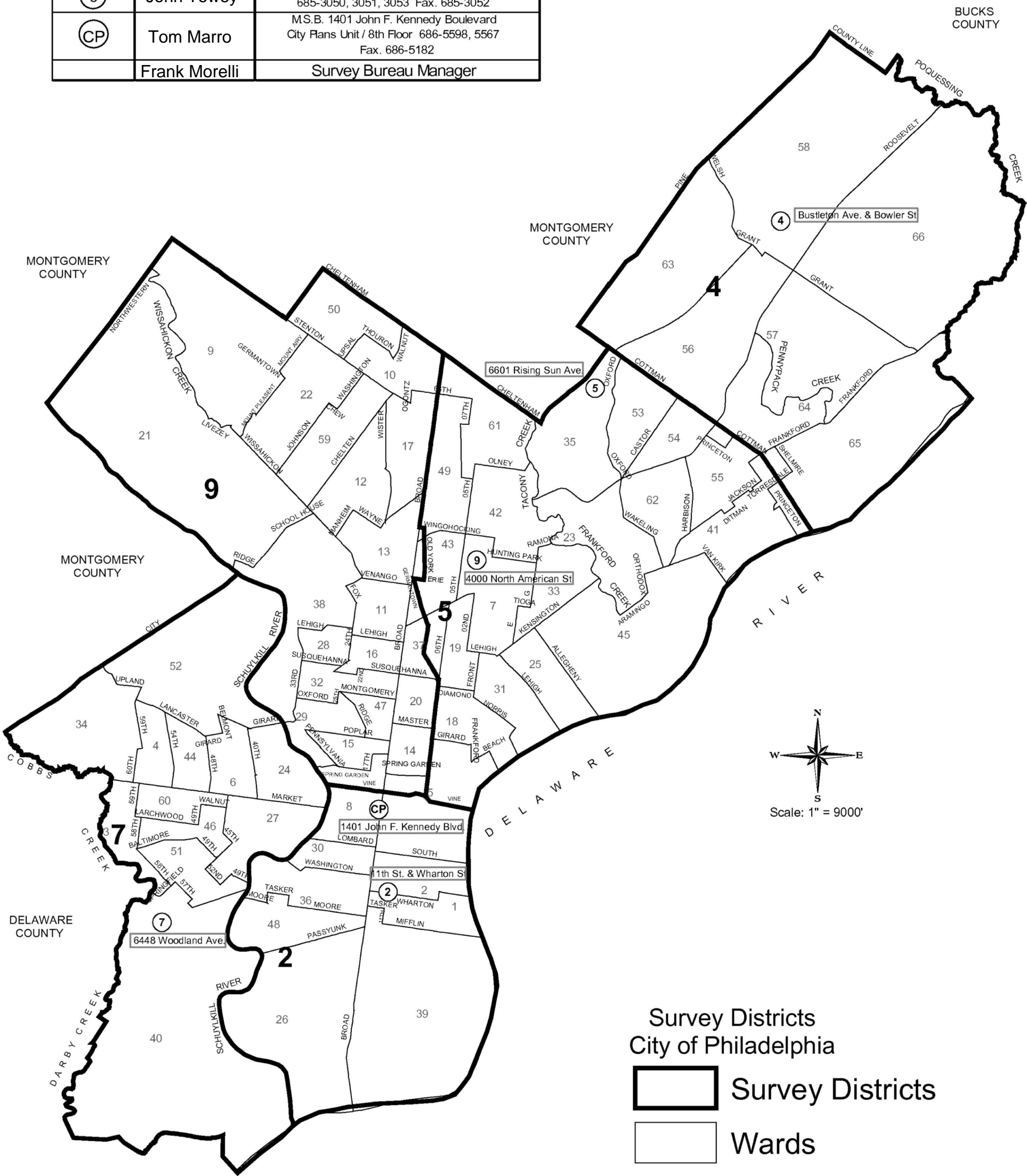
PWD Design Unit Contact List

| Contact | Address/Email | Telephone |
|--|---|-----------------|
| Khadija Tadimi Engineering Specialist Green Infrastructure | 1101 Market St. 2nd Floor Philadelphia, PA 19107 khadija.tadimi@phila.gov | T: 215-685-6381 |
| Walid A. El-Morshedy Design and Construction Project Manager Sewer/Water/Sewer Lining/Water Lining/Sewer Gunite/PennDOT HOP | 1101 Market St. 2nd Floor Philadelphia, PA 19107 Walid.A.El-Morshedy@phila.gov | T: 215-685-6290 |
| Donna McCrary Front Office Water Service Lists | Donna.mccrary@phila.gov | |

PWD Planning Unit Contact List

| Contact | Address/Email | Telephone |
|---|---|-----------------|
| Jeffrey Simmet Planning Staff Engineering | 1101 Market St. 2nd Floor Philadelphia, PA 19107 Jeffrey.Simmet@phila.gov | T: 215-685-6329 |

| District | Surveyor | Office |
|----------|---------------------|--|
| ② | Christian Petrowsky | S.W. Corner of 11th Street & Wharton Street 19147 2nd floor 685-1865 Fax. 685-1851 |
| ④ | Michael Labrum | Bustleton Avenue & Bowler Street 19115 685-0350, 0351 Fax. 685-0354 |
| ⑤ | Frank McAnaney | 6601 Rising Sun Avenue 19111 685-0585, 0586 Fax. 685-0561 |
| ⑦ | Karl Kriegh | 6448 Woodland Avenue 19142 685-2668, 2669 Fax. 685-2661 |
| ⑨ | John Towey | 4000 North American Street 19140 685-3050, 3051, 3053 Fax. 685-3052 |
| CP | Tom Marro | M.S.B. 1401 John F. Kennedy Boulevard City Plans Unit / 8th Floor 686-5598, 5567 Fax. 686-5182 |
| | Frank Morelli | Survey Bureau Manager |



Survey Districts
City of Philadelphia

Survey Districts

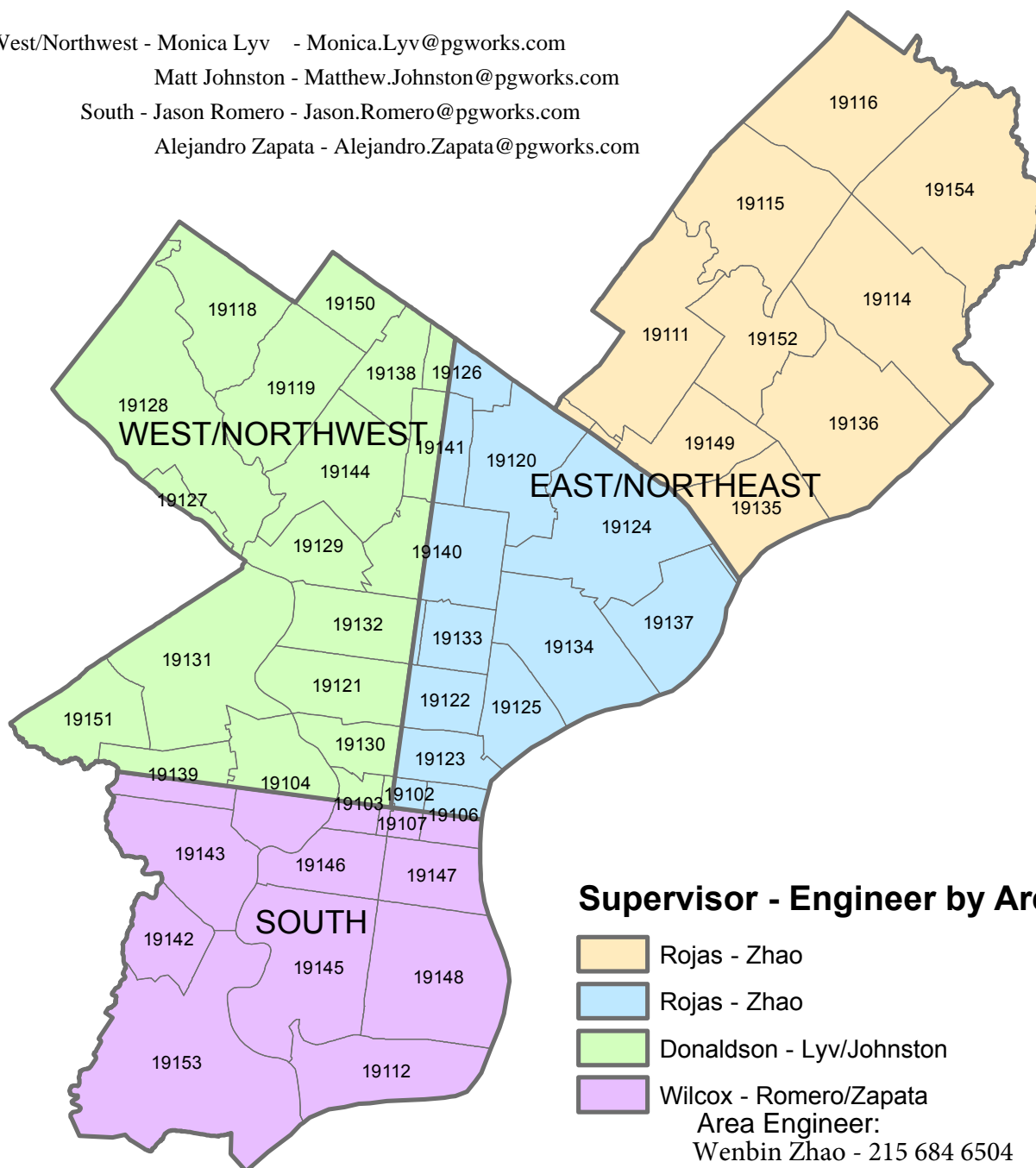
Wards



Distribution Construction Areas

Area Engineers Email Addresses
East/Northeast - Wenbin Zhao - Wenbin.Zhao@pgworks.com

West/Northwest - Monica Lyv - Monica.Lyv@pgworks.com
Matt Johnston - Matthew.Johnston@pgworks.com
South - Jason Romero - Jason.Romero@pgworks.com
Alejandro Zapata - Alejandro.Zapata@pgworks.com



D.I. FITTINGS

Appendix

VII

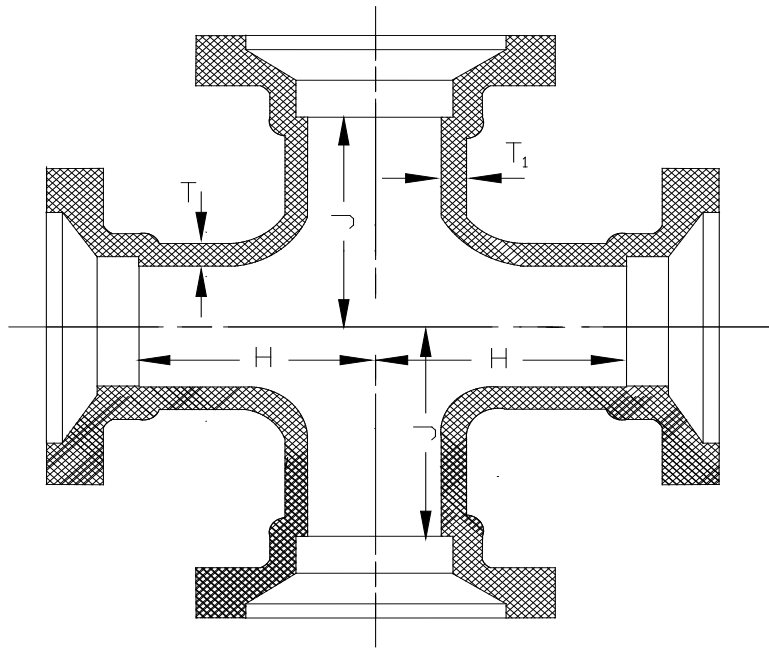
a – Weight of Ductile Iron Fittings

- [Crosses](#)
- [Tees](#)
- [Bends](#)
- [Offsets](#)
- [Reducers](#)
- [Sleeves](#)
- [Caps and Plugs](#)

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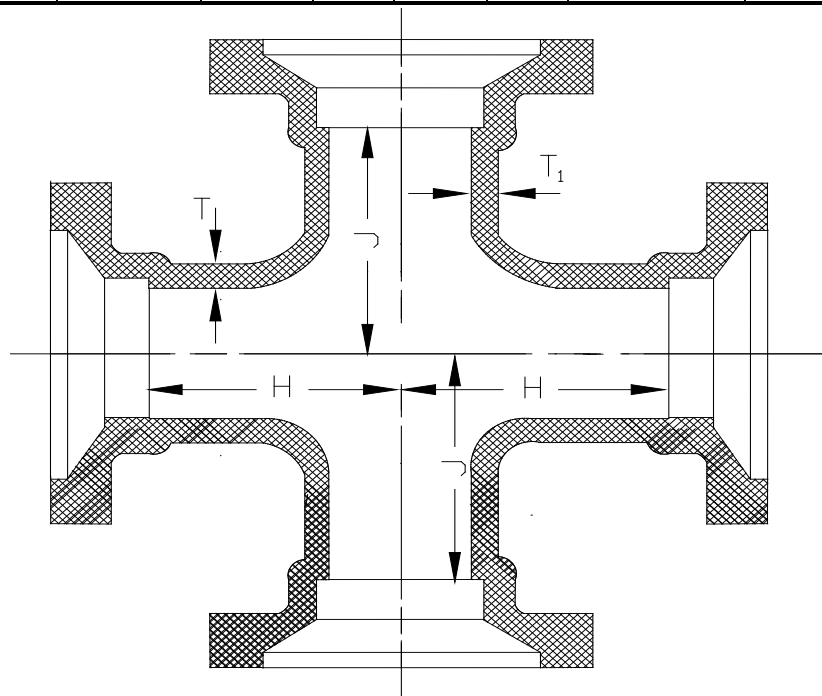
MECHANICAL JOINT CROSSES

| RUN in. | BRANCH in. | WEIGHT lbs. | "H" in. | "T" in. | "J" in. | "Tl" in. | MATERIAL | RATING psi | SOURCE |
|------------|---------------|----------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|----------|---------------|--------|
| 3 | 3 | 33 | 4.00 | 0.34 | 4.00 | 0.34 | 25 | 250 | C153 |
| 4 | 3 | 38 | 4.00 | 0.34 | 4.00 | 0.34 | 25 | 250 | C153 |
| 4 | 4 | 42 | 4.00 | 0.34 | 4.00 | 0.34 | 25 | 250 | C153 |
| 6 | 3 | 58 | 4.00 | 0.36 | 5.00 | 0.34 | 25 | 250 | C153 |
| 6 | 4 | 62 | 4.00 | 0.36 | 5.00 | 0.34 | 25 | 250 | C153 |
| 6 | 6 | 72 | 5.00 | 0.36 | 5.00 | 0.36 | 25 | 250 | C153 |
| 8 | 4 | 84 | 4.00 | 0.38 | 6.50 | 0.34 | 25 | 250 | C153 |
| 8 | 6 | 105 | 5.00 | 0.38 | 6.50 | 0.36 | 25 | 250 | C153 |
| 8 | 8 | 108 | 6.50 | 0.38 | 6.50 | 0.38 | 25 | 250 | C153 |
| 10 | 4 | 98 | 4.00 | 0.40 | 7.50 | 0.34 | 25 | 250 | C153 |
| 10 | 6 | 110 | 5.00 | 0.40 | 7.50 | 0.36 | 25 | 250 | C153 |
| 10 | 8 | 138 | 6.50 | 0.40 | 7.50 | 0.38 | 25 | 250 | C153 |
| 10 | 10 | 144 | 7.50 | 0.40 | 7.50 | 0.40 | 25 | 250 | C153 |
| 12 | 4 | 115 | 4.00 | 0.47 | 8.75 | 0.34 | 25 | 250 | C153 |
| 12 | 6 | 129 | 5.00 | 0.47 | 8.75 | 0.36 | 25 | 250 | C153 |
| 12 | 8 | 158 | 6.50 | 0.47 | 8.75 | 0.38 | 25 | 250 | C153 |
| 12 | 10 | 180 | 7.50 | 0.47 | 8.75 | 0.40 | 25 | 250 | C153 |
| 12 | 12 | 214 | 8.75 | 0.47 | 8.75 | 0.47 | 25 | 250 | C153 |
| 16 | 6 | 250 | 5.00 | 0.50 | 11.50 | 0.36 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 16 | 8 | 264 | 6.50 | 0.50 | 11.50 | 0.38 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 16 | 10 | 287 | 7.50 | 0.50 | 11.50 | 0.40 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 16 | 12 | 310 | 8.75 | 0.50 | 11.50 | 0.47 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 16 | 14 | 363 | 11.50 | 0.50 | 11.50 | 0.50 | DI | 350 | C153 |



MECHANICAL JOINT CROSSES
(CONTINUED)

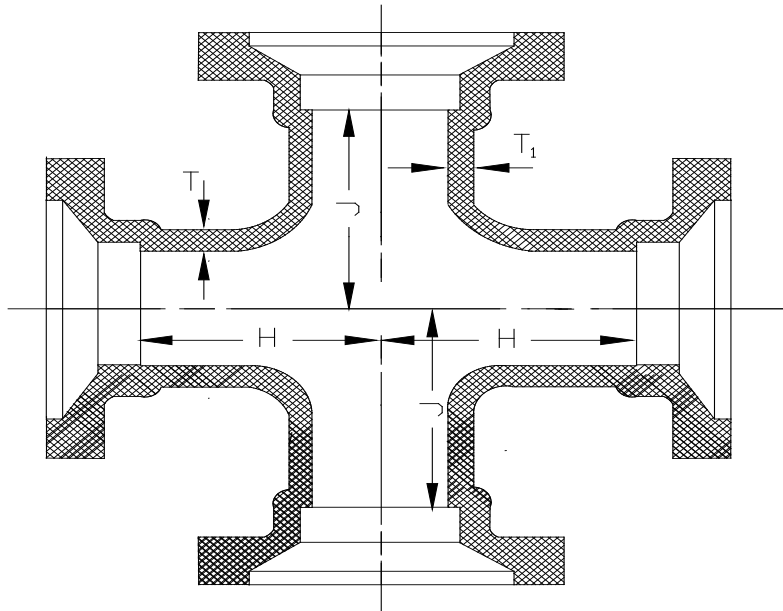
| RUN in. | BRANCH in. | WEIGHT lbs. | "H" in. | "T" in. | "J" in. | "TI" in. | MATERIAL | RATING psi | SOURCE |
|------------|---------------|----------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|----------|---------------|--------|
| 16 | 16 | 410 | 11.50 | 0.50 | 11.50 | 0.70 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 18 | 6 | 625 | 13.00 | 0.75 | 15.50 | 0.55 | DI | 350 | C110 |
| 18 | 8 | 655 | 13.00 | 0.75 | 15.50 | 0.60 | DI | 350 | C110 |
| 18 | 10 | 685 | 13.00 | 0.75 | 15.50 | 0.68 | DI | 350 | C110 |
| 18 | 12 | 725 | 13.00 | 0.75 | 15.50 | 0.75 | DI | 350 | C110 |
| 18 | 14 | 870 | 16.50 | 0.75 | 16.50 | 0.66 | DI | 350 | C110 |
| 18 | 16 | 930 | 16.50 | 0.75 | 16.50 | 0.70 | DI | 350 | C110 |
| 18 | 18 | 995 | 16.50 | 0.75 | 16.50 | 0.75 | DI | 350 | C110 |
| 20 | 6 | 760 | 14.00 | 0.80 | 14.00 | 0.55 | DI | 350 | C110 |
| 20 | 8 | 790 | 14.00 | 0.80 | 17.00 | 0.60 | DI | 350 | C110 |
| 20 | 10 | 820 | 14.00 | 0.80 | 17.00 | 0.68 | DI | 350 | C110 |
| 20 | 12 | 860 | 14.00 | 0.80 | 17.00 | 0.75 | DI | 350 | C110 |
| 20 | 14 | 905 | 14.00 | 0.80 | 17.00 | 0.66 | DI | 350 | C110 |
| 20 | 16 | 1,085 | 18.00 | 0.80 | 18.00 | 0.70 | DI | 350 | C110 |
| 20 | 18 | 1,155 | 18.00 | 0.80 | 18.00 | 0.75 | DI | 350 | C110 |
| 20 | 20 | 1,230 | 18.00 | 0.80 | 18.00 | 0.80 | DI | 350 | C110 |
| 24 | 6 | 1,025 | 15.00 | 0.89 | 19.00 | 0.55 | DI | 350 | C110 |
| 24 | 8 | 1,045 | 15.00 | 0.89 | 19.00 | 0.60 | DI | 350 | C110 |
| 24 | 12 | 1,260 | 15.00 | 0.89 | 19.00 | 0.75 | DI | 350 | C110 |
| 24 | 16 | 1,375 | 15.00 | 0.89 | 19.00 | 0.70 | DI | 350 | C110 |
| 24 | 20 | 1,450 | 22.00 | 0.89 | 22.00 | 0.80 | DI | 350 | C110 |
| 24 | 24 | 1,835 | 22.00 | 0.89 | 22.00 | 0.89 | DI | 350 | C110 |
| 30 | 12 | 1,865 | 18.00 | 1.03 | 23.00 | 0.75 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 30 | 24 | 2,675 | 18.00 | 1.03 | 23.00 | 0.89 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 30 | 30 | 3,075 | 18.00 | 1.03 | 23.00 | 1.03 | DI | 250 | C110 |



MECHANICAL JOINT CROSSES

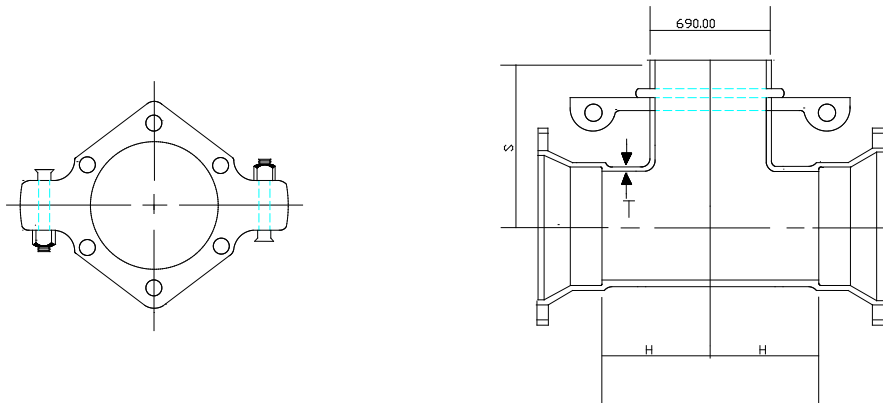
(CONTINUED)

| RUN in. | BRANCH in. | WEIGHT lbs. | "H" in. | "T" in. | "J" in. | "T1" in. | MATERIAL | RATING psi | SOURCE |
|------------|---------------|----------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|----------|---------------|--------|
| 36 | 12 | 2,630 | 20.00 | 1.15 | 26.00 | 0.75 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 36 | 20 | 2,805 | 20.00 | 1.15 | 26.00 | 0.80 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 36 | 24 | 2,910 | 20.00 | 1.15 | 26.00 | 0.89 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 36 | 30 | 3,965 | 28.00 | 1.15 | 28.00 | 1.03 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 36 | 36 | 4,370 | 28.00 | 1.15 | 28.00 | 1.15 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 42 | 12 | 3,640 | 23.00 | 1.28 | 20.00 | 0.75 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 42 | 14 | 3,675 | 23.00 | 1.28 | 30.00 | 0.66 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 42 | 16 | 3,715 | 23.00 | 1.28 | 30.00 | 0.70 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 42 | 18 | 3,755 | 23.00 | 1.28 | 30.00 | 0.75 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 42 | 20 | 4,645 | 23.00 | 1.28 | 30.00 | 0.80 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 42 | 24 | 3,910 | 23.00 | 1.28 | 30.00 | 0.89 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 42 | 30 | 5,040 | 31.00 | 1.28 | 31.00 | 1.03 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 42 | 36 | 6,655 | 31.00 | 1.78 | 31.00 | 1.58 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 42 | 42 | 7,145 | 31.00 | 1.78 | 31.00 | 1.78 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 48 | 12 | 4,955 | 26.00 | 1.42 | 34.00 | 0.75 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 48 | 14 | 4,985 | 26.00 | 1.42 | 34.00 | 0.66 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 48 | 16 | 5,025 | 26.00 | 1.42 | 34.00 | 0.70 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 48 | 18 | 5,065 | 26.00 | 1.42 | 34.00 | 0.75 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 48 | 20 | 5,115 | 26.00 | 1.42 | 34.00 | 0.80 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 48 | 24 | 5,210 | 26.00 | 1.42 | 34.00 | 0.89 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 48 | 30 | 5,495 | 26.00 | 1.42 | 34.00 | 1.03 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 48 | 36 | 6,790 | 34.00 | 1.42 | 34.00 | 1.15 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 48 | 42 | 8,815 | 34.00 | 1.96 | 34.00 | 1.78 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 48 | 48 | 9,380 | 34.00 | 1.96 | 34.00 | 1.96 | DI | 250 | C110 |



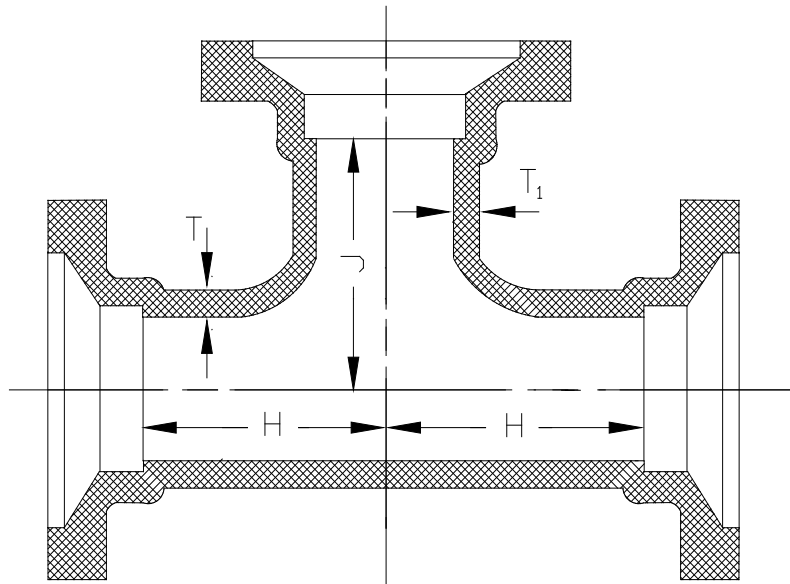
HYDRANT ANCHORING TEES

| RUN in. | BRANCH in. | WEIGHT lbs. | "H" in. | "T" in. | "S" in. | "TI" in. | MATERIAL | RATING psi | SOURCE |
|------------|---------------|----------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|----------|---------------|--------|
| 6 | 6 | 64 | 6.2 | 0.37 | 10.00 | 0.37 | DI | 350 | USP |
| 8 | 6 | 79 | 6.2 | 0.39 | 11.00 | 0.37 | DI | 350 | USP |
| 10 | 6 | 104 | 6.3 | 0.41 | 12.50 | 0.37 | DI | 350 | USP |
| 12 | 6 | 129 | 6.3 | 0.43 | 13.50 | 0.37 | DI | 350 | USP |



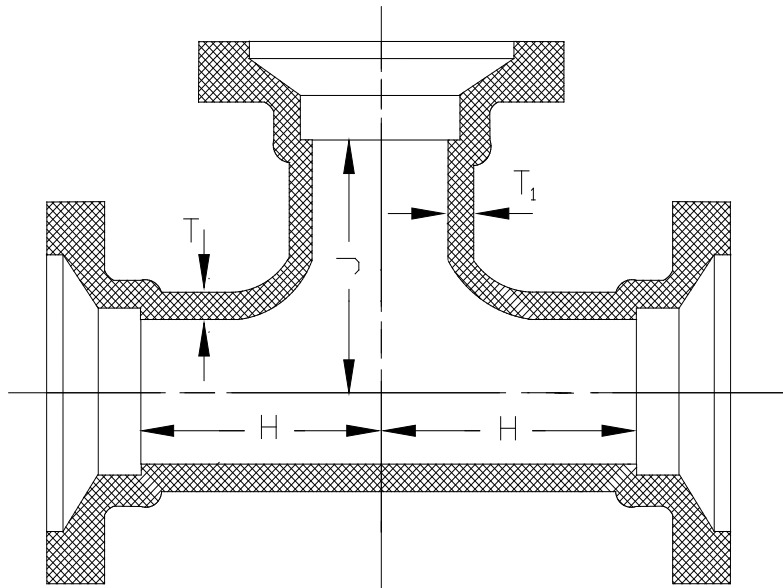
MECHANICAL JOINT TEES

| •RUN in. | BRANCH in. | WEIGHT lbs. | "H" in. | "T" in. | "J" in. | "TI" in. | MATERIAL | RATING psi | SOURCE |
|-------------|---------------|----------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|----------|---------------|--------|
| 3 | 3 | 28 | 4.00 | 0.33 | 3.00 | 0.33 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 4 | 3 | 30 | 4.00 | 0.34 | 4.00 | 0.33 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 4 | 4 | 32 | 4.00 | 0.34 | 4.00 | 0.34 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 6 | 3 | 42 | 4.00 | 0.36 | 5.00 | 0.34 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 6 | 4 | 46 | 4.00 | 0.36 | 5.00 | 0.34 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 6 | 6 | 56 | 5.00 | 0.36 | 5.00 | 0.36 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 8 | 4 | 60 | 4.00 | 0.38 | 6.50 | 0.34 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 8 | 6 | 72 | 5.00 | 0.38 | 6.50 | 0.36 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 8 | 8 | 86 | 6.50 | 0.38 | 6.50 | 0.38 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 10 | 4 | 78 | 4.00 | 0.40 | 7.50 | 0.34 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 10 | 6 | 90 | 5.00 | 0.40 | 7.50 | 0.36 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 10 | 8 | 105 | 6.50 | 0.40 | 7.50 | 0.38 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 10 | 10 | 120 | 7.50 | 0.40 | 7.50 | 0.40 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 12 | 4 | 94 | 4.00 | 0.42 | 8.75 | 0.34 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 12 | 6 | 110 | 5.00 | 0.42 | 8.75 | 0.36 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 12 | 8 | 125 | 6.50 | 0.42 | 8.75 | 0.48 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 12 | 10 | 140 | 7.50 | 0.42 | 8.75 | 0.40 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 12 | 12 | 160 | 8.75 | 0.42 | 8.75 | 0.42 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 14 | 6 | 183 | 6.50 | 0.47 | 10.50 | 0.36 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 14 | 8 | 206 | 7.50 | 0.47 | 10.50 | 0.38 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 14 | 10 | 229 | 8.50 | 0.47 | 10.50 | 0.40 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 14 | 12 | 235 | 9.50 | 0.47 | 10.50 | 0.42 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 14 | 14 | 281 | 10.50 | 0.47 | 10.50 | 0.47 | DI | 350 | C153 |



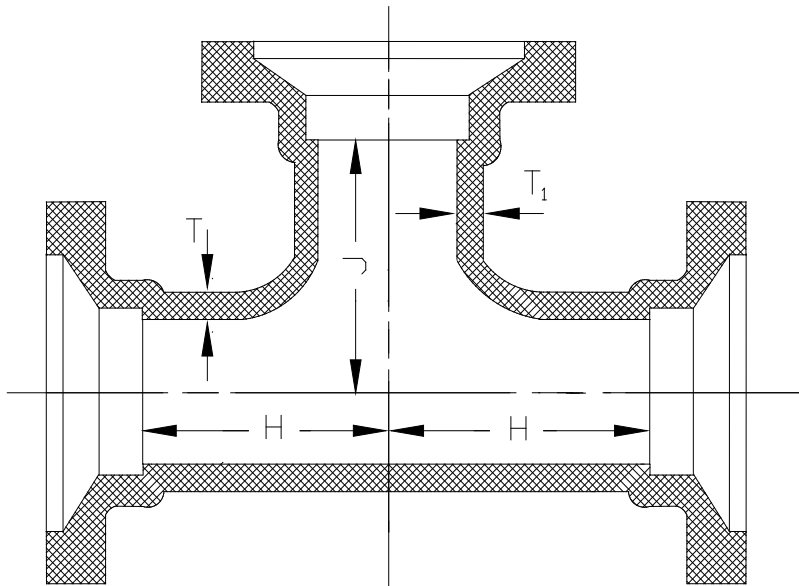
MECHANICAL JOINT TEES
(CONTINUED)

| RUN in. | BRANCH in. | WEIGHT lbs. | "H" in. | "T" in. | "J" in. | "T1" in. | MATERIA.L | RATING psi | SOURCE |
|------------|---------------|----------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-----------|---------------|--------|
| 16 | 6 | 229 | 6.50 | 0.50 | 11.50 | 0.36 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 16 | 8 | 248 | 7.50 | 0.50 | 11.50 | 0.38 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 16 | 10 | 265 | 8.50 | 0.50 | 11.50 | 0.40 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 16 | 12 | 281 | 9.50 | 0.50 | 11.50 | 0.42 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 16 | 14 | 317 | 10.50 | 0.50 | 11.50 | 0.47 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 16 | 16 | 323 | 11.50 | 0.50 | 11.50 | 0.50 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 18 | 6 | 275 | 6.50 | 0.54 | 12.50 | 0.36 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 18 | 8 | 280 | 7.50 | 0.54 | 12.50 | 0.38 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 18 | 10 | 286 | 8.50 | 0.54 | 12.50 | 0.40 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 18 | 12 | 370 | 9.50 | 0.54 | 12.50 | 0.42 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 18 | 14 | 415 | 10.50 | 0.54 | 12.50 | 0.47 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 18 | 16 | 445 | 11.50 | 0.54 | 12.50 | 0.50 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 18 | 18 | 490 | 12.50 | 0.54 | 12.50 | 0.54 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 20 | 6 | 335 | 6.50 | 0.57 | 14.00 | 0.36 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 20 | 8 | 383 | 8.00 | 0.57 | 14.00 | 0.38 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 20 | 10 | 410 | 9.00 | 0.57 | 14.00 | 0.40 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 20 | 12 | 432 | 10.00 | 0.57 | 14.00 | 0.42 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 20 | 14 | 475 | 11.00 | 0.57 | 14.00 | 0.47 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 20 | 16 | 530 | 12.00 | 0.57 | 14.00 | 0.50 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 20 | 18 | 560 | 13.00 | 0.57 | 14.00 | 0.54 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 20 | 20 | 605 | 14.00 | 0.57 | 14.00 | 0.57 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 24 | 6 | 465 | 13.00 | 0.61 | 17.00 | 0.36 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 24 | 8 | 475 | 13.00 | 0.61 | 17.00 | 0.38 | DI | 350 | C153 |



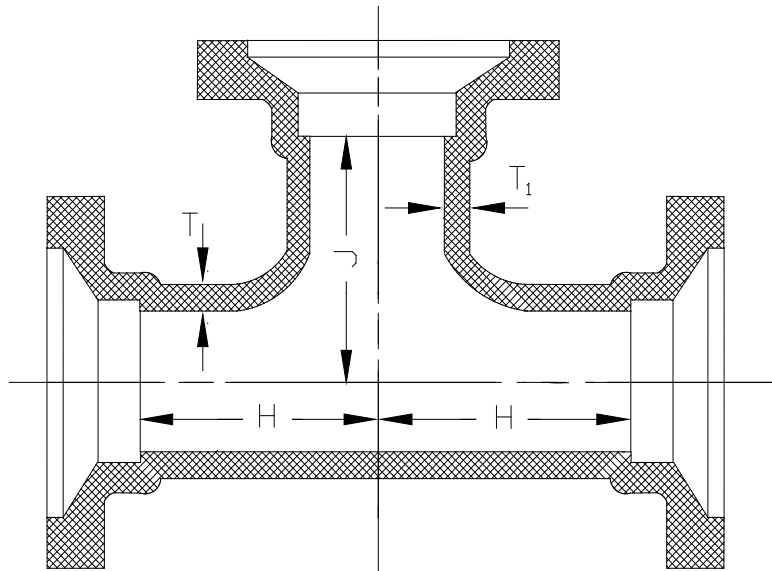
MECHANICAL JOINT TEES
(CONTINUED)

| RUN in. | BRANCH in. | WEIGHT lbs. | "H" in. | "T" in. | "J" in. | "TI" in. | MATERIAL | RATING | SOURCE |
|------------|---------------|----------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|----------|--------|--------|
| 24 | 10 | 516 | 13.00 | 0.89 | 17.00 | 0.40 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 24 | 12 | 549 | 13.00 | 0.89 | 17.00 | 0.42 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 24 | 14 | 585 | 13.00 | 0.89 | 17.00 | 0.47 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 24 | 16 | 625 | 13.00 | 0.89 | 17.00 | 0.50 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 24 | 18 | 675 | 17.00 | 0.89 | 17.00 | 0.54 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 24 | 20 | 740 | 17.00 | 0.89 | 17.00 | 0.57 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 24 | 24 | 844 | 17.00 | 0.89 | 17.00 | 0.61 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 30 | 6 | 1,770 | 18.00 | 1.03 | 23.00 | 0.55 | DI | 350 | C110 |
| 30 | 8 | 1,7 | 18.00 | 1.03 | 23.00 | 0.60 | DI | 350 | C110 |
| 30 | 10 | 1,760 | 18.00 | 1.03 | 23.00 | 0.68 | DI | 350 | C110 |
| 30 | 12 | 1,780 | 18.00 | 1.03 | 23.00 | 0.75 | DI | 350 | C110 |
| 30 | 14 | 1,800 | 18.00 | 1.03 | 23.00 | 0.66 | DI | 350 | C110 |
| 30 | 16 | 1,820 | 18.00 | 1.03 | 23.00 | 0.70 | DI | 350 | C110 |
| 30 | 18 | 1,845 | 18.00 | 1.03 | 23.00 | 0.75 | DI | 350 | C110 |
| 30 | 20 | 1,875 | 18.00 | 1.03 | 23.00 | 0.80 | DI | 350 | C110 |
| 30 | 24 | 2,400 | 25.00 | 1.03 | 25.00 | 0.89 | DI | 350 | C110 |
| 30 | 30 | 2,595 | 25.00 | 1.03 | 25.00 | 1.03 | DI | 350 | C110 |
| 36 | 8 | 2,520 | 20.00 | 1.15 | 20.00 | 0.60 | DI | 350 | C110 |
| 36 | 10 | 2,535 | 20.00 | 1.15 | 20.00 | 0.68 | DI | 350 | C110 |
| 36 | 12 | 2,550 | 20.00 | 1.15 | 20.00 | 0.75 | DI | 350 | C110 |
| 36 | 14 | 2,570 | 20.00 | 1.15 | 20.00 | 0.66 | DI | 350 | C110 |
| 36 | 16 | 2,585 | 20.00 | 1.15 | 20.00 | 0.70 | DI | 350 | C110 |
| 36 | 18 | 2,610 | 20.00 | 1.15 | 20.00 | 0.75 | DI | 350 | C110 |



MECHANICAL JOINT TEES
(CONTINUED)

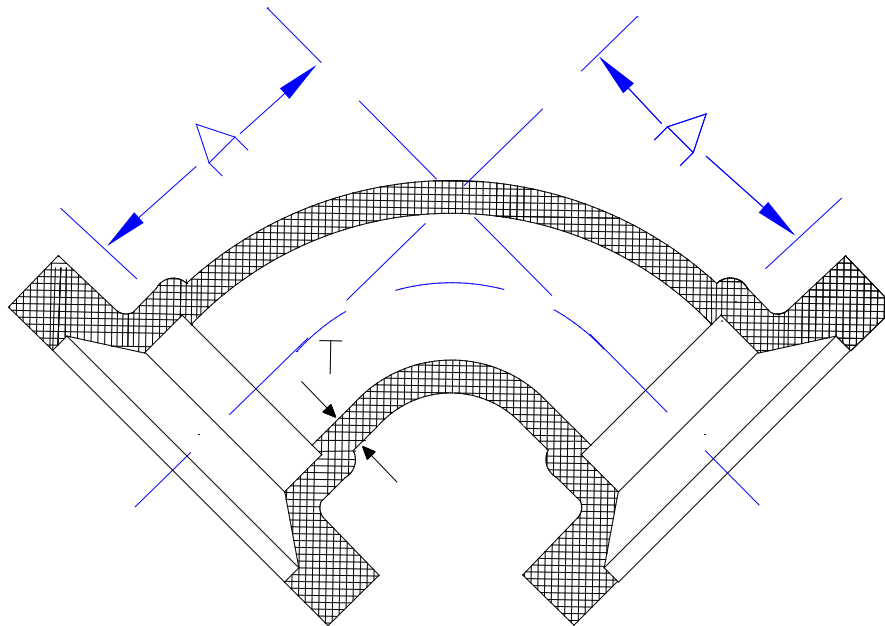
| RUN in. | BRANCH in. | WEIGHT lbs. | "H" in. | "T" in. | "J" in. | "TI" in. | MATERIAL | RATING psi | SOURCE |
|------------|---------------|----------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|----------|---------------|--------|
| 36 | 20 | 2,635 | 20.00 | 1.15 | 26.00 | 0.80 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 36 | 24 | 2,792 | 20.00 | 1.15 | 26.00 | 0.89 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 36 | 30 | 3,545 | 28.00 | 1.15 | 28.00 | 1.03 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 36 | 36 | 3,745 | 28.00 | 1.15 | 28.00 | 1.15 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 42 | 12 | 3,555 | 23.00 | 1.28 | 20.00 | 0.75 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 42 | 14 | 3,575 | 23.00 | 1.28 | 30.00 | 0.66 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 42 | 16 | 3,595 | 23.00 | 1.28 | 30.00 | 0.70 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 42 | 18 | 3,615 | 23.00 | 1.28 | 30.00 | 0.75 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 42 | 20 | 3,640 | 23.00 | 1.28 | 30.00 | 0.80 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 42 | 24 | 3,690 | 23.00 | 1.28 | 30.00 | 0.89 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 42 | 30 | 4,650 | 31.00 | 1.28 | 31.00 | 1.03 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 42 | 36 | 4,880 | 31.00 | 1.78 | 31.00 | 1.58 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 42 | 42 | 6,320 | 31.00 | 1.78 | 31.00 | 1.78 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 48 | 12 | 4,870 | 26.00 | 1.42 | 34.00 | 0.75 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 48 | 14 | 4,855 | 26.00 | 1.42 | 34.00 | 0.66 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 48 | 16 | 4,905 | 26.00 | 1.42 | 34.00 | 0.70 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 48 | 18 | 4,925 | 26.00 | 1.42 | 34.00 | 0.75 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 48 | 20 | 4,950 | 26.00 | 1.42 | 34.00 | 0.80 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 48 | 24 | 4,995 | 26.00 | 1.42 | 34.0 | 0.89 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 48 | 30 | 5,140 | 26.00 | 1.42 | 34.00 | 1.03 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 48 | 36 | 6,280 | 34.00 | 1.42 | 34.00 | 1.15 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 48 | 42 | 8,130 | 34.00 | 1.96 | 34.00 | 1.78 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 48 | 48 | 8,420 | 34.00 | 1.96 | 34.00 | 1.96 | DI | 250 | C110 |



MECHANICAL JOINTS 1/4 BENDS

(90 DEGREES)

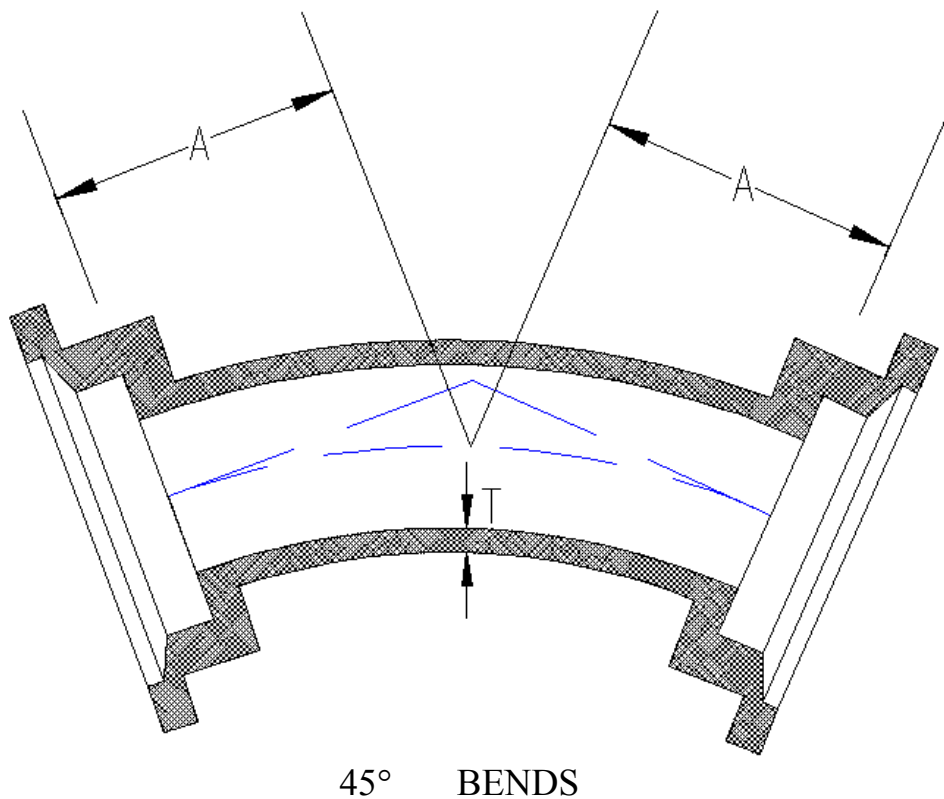
| <u>SIZE</u> in. | <u>WEIGHT</u> lbs. | <u>"A"</u> in. | <u>"T"</u> in. | <u>MATERIAL</u> | <u>RATING</u> psi. | <u>SOURCE</u> |
|--------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------|
| 3 | 20 | 3.50 | 0.33 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 4 | 26 | 4.00 | 0.34 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 6 | 43 | 5.00 | 0.36 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 8 | 64 | 6.50 | 0.38 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 10 | 96 | 7.50 | 0.40 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 12 | 122 | 9.00 | 0.42 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 14 | 220 | 11.50 | 0.47 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 16 | 264 | 12.50 | 0.50 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 18 | 410 | 14.50 | 0.54 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 20 | 525 | 15.00 | 0.57 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 24 | 664 | 17.00 | 0.61 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 30 | 1,690 | 25.00 | 1.03 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 36 | 2,475 | 28.00 | 1.15 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 42 | 3,410 | 31.00 | 1.28 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 48 | 4,595 | 34.00 | 1.42 | DI | 250 | C110 |



90 ° Bends

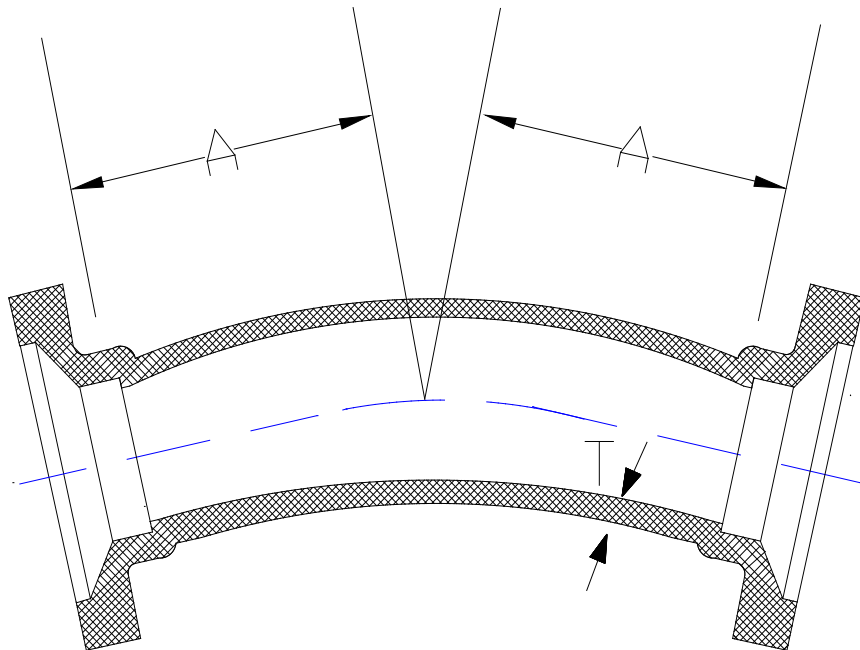
MECHANICAL JOINT 1/8 BENDS
(45 DEGREES)

| <u>SIZE</u> in. | <u>WEIGHT</u> lbs. | <u>"A"</u> in. | <u>"T"</u> in. | <u>MATERIAL</u> | <u>RATING</u> psi | <u>SOURCE</u> |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------|
| 3 | 21 | 1.50 | 0.33 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 4 | 36 | 2.00 | 0.34 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 6 | 32 | 3.00 | 0.36 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 8 | 50 | 3.50 | 0.38 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 10 | 74 | 4.50 | 0.40 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 12 | 101 | 5.50 | 0.42 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 14 | 164 | 5.50 | 0.47 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 16 | 202 | 5.50 | 0.50 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 18 | 289 | 6.00 | 0.54 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 20 | 348 | 7.00 | 0.57 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 24 | 475 | 7.50 | 0.61 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 30 | 1,380 | 15.00 | 1.03 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 36 | 2,095 | 18.00 | 1.15 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 42 | 2,955 | 21.00 | 1.28 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 48 | 4,080 | 24.00 | 1.42 | DI | 250 | C110 |



MECHANICAL JOINT 1/16 BENDS
(22 1/2 DEGREES)

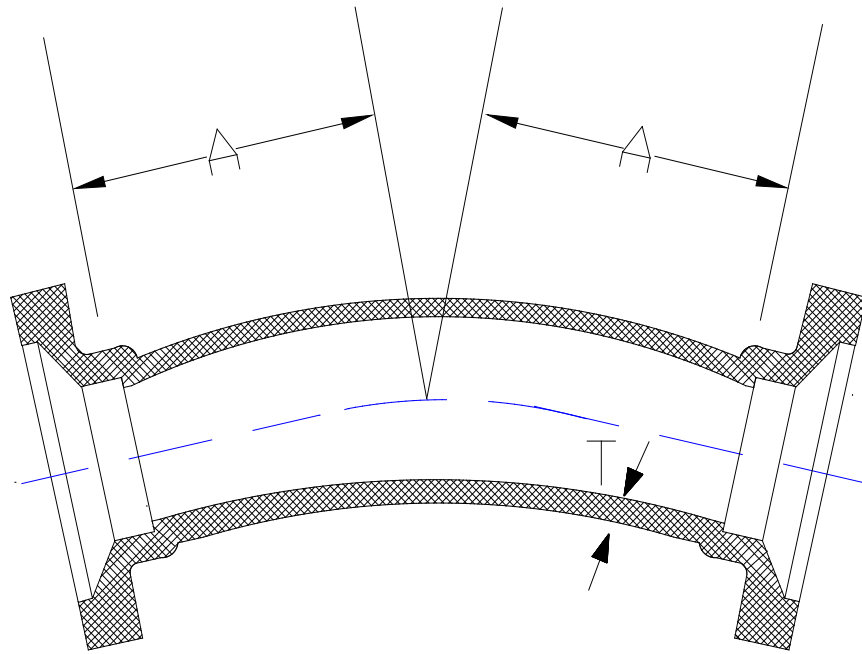
| <u>SIZE</u> in. | <u>WEIGHT</u> lbs. | <u>"A"</u> in. | <u>"T"</u> in. | <u>MATERIAL</u> | <u>RATING</u> psi | <u>SOURCE</u> |
|---------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|
| 3 | 16 | 1.00 | 0.33 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 4 | 21 | 1.50 | 0.34 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 6 | 34 | 2.00 | 0.36 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 8 | 46 | 2.50 | 0.38 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 10 | 67 | 3.00 | 0.40 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 12 | 84 | 3.50 | 0.42 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 14 | 148 | 3.75 | 0.47 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 16 | 178 | 4.00 | 0.50 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 18 | 292 | 4.50 | 0.54 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 20 | 364 | 4.50 | 0.57 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 24 | 384 | 4.50 | 0.61 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 30 | 1,400 | 15.00 | 1.03 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 36 | 2,135 | 18.00 | 1.15 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 42 | 3,020 | 21.00 | 1.28 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 48 | 4,170 | 24.00 | 1.42 | DI | 250 | C110 |



22 1/2° BENDS

MECHANICAL JOINT 1/32 BENDS
(11 1/4 DEGREES)

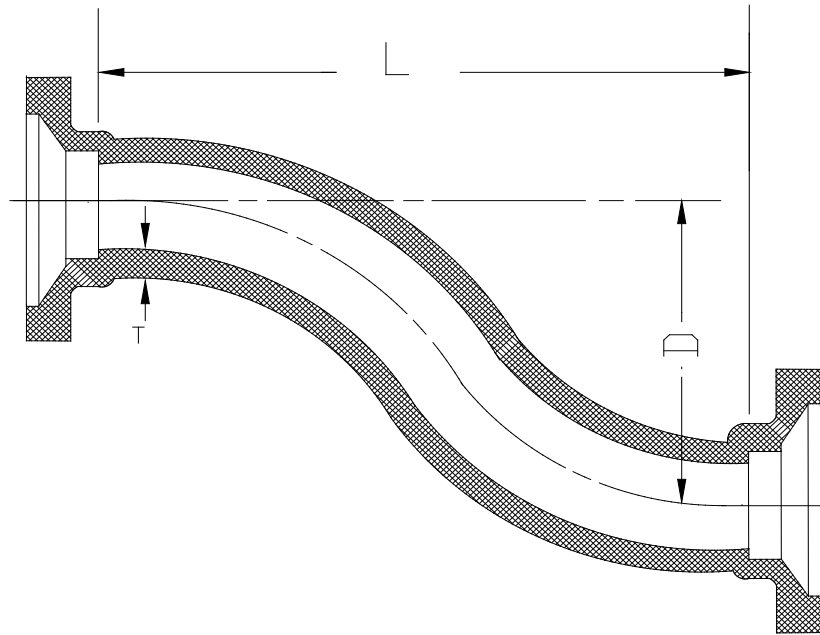
| <u>SIZE</u> in. | <u>WEIGHT</u> lbs. | <u>"A"</u> in. | <u>"T"</u> in. | <u>MATERIAL</u> | <u>RATING</u> psi | <u>SOURCE</u> |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------|
| 3 | 14 | 1.00 | 0.33 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 4 | 16 | 1.25 | 0.34 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 6 | 30 | 1.50 | 0.36 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 8 | 42 | 1.75 | 0.38 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 10 | 58 | 2.00 | 0.40 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 12 | 74 | 2.25 | 0.42 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 14 | 93 | 2.50 | 0.47 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 16 | 148 | 2.50 | 0.50 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 18 | 205 | 3.00 | 0.54 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 20 | 245 | 3.00 | 0.57 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 24 | 315 | 3.00 | 0.61 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 30 | 1,410 | 15.00 | 1.03 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 36 | 2,145 | 18.00 | 1.15 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 42 | 3,035 | 21.00 | 1.28 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 48 | 4,190 | 24.00 | 1.42 | DI | 250 | C110 |



11 1/4° BENDS

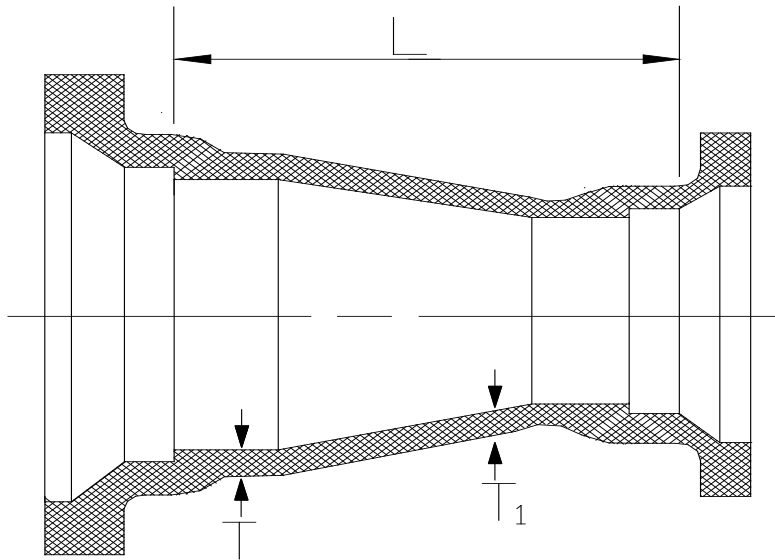
MECHANICAL JOINT OFFSETS

| SIZE in. | "D" in. | WEIGHT lbs. | "L" in. | "T" in. | MATERIAL | RATING psi | SOURCE |
|-------------|------------|----------------|------------|------------|----------|---------------|--------|
| 3 | 6 | 50 | 19 | 0.48 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 3 | 12 | 60 | 22 | 0.48 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 3 | 18 | 75 | 30 | 0.48 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 4 | 6 | 75 | 19 | 0.52 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 4 | 12 | 85 | 22 | 0.52 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 4 | 18 | 105 | 30 | 0.52 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 6 | 6 | 110 | 20 | 0.55 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 6 | 12 | 148 | 26 | 0.55 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 6 | 18 | 165 | 33 | 0.55 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 8 | 6 | 177 | 21 | 0.60 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 8 | 12 | 231 | 28 | 0.60 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 8 | 18 | 287 | 35 | 0.60 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 10 | 6 | 220 | 22 | 0.68 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 10 | 12 | 280 | 30 | 0.68 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 10 | 18 | 340 | 38 | 0.68 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 12 | 6 | 320 | 26 | 0.75 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 12 | 12 | 420 | 37 | 0.75 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 12 | 18 | 520 | 48 | 0.75 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 14 | 6 | 365 | 27 | 0.66 | DI | 350 | C110 |
| 14 | 12 | 465 | 38 | 0.66 | DI | 350 | C110 |
| 14 | 18 | 570 | 49 | 0.66 | DI | 350 | C110 |
| 16 | 6 | 440 | 27 | 0.70 | DI | 350 | C110 |
| 16 | 12 | 715 | 40 | 0.70 | DI | 350 | C110 |
| 16 | 18 | 850 | 50 | 0.70 | DI | 350 | C110 |



MECHANICAL JOINT REDUCERS

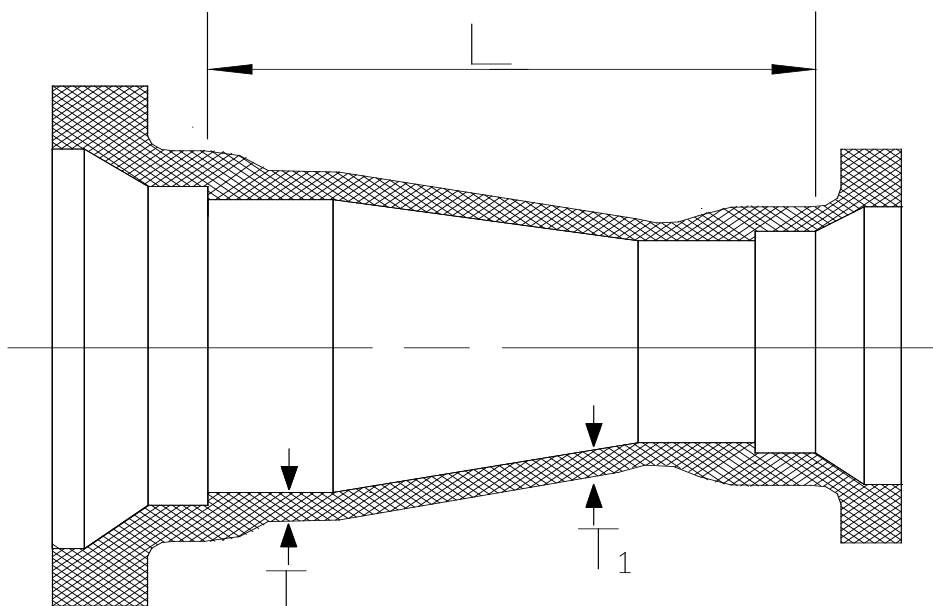
| FROM in. | TO in. | WEIGHT lbs. | "L" in. | "T" in. | "TI" in. | MATERIAL | RATING psi | SOURCE |
|-------------|-----------|----------------|------------|------------|-------------|----------|---------------|--------|
| 4 | 3 | 18 | 3 | 0.34 | 0.33 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 6 | 3 | 28 | 5 | 0.36 | 0.33 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 6 | 4 | 28 | 4 | 0.36 | 0.34 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 8 | 4 | 36 | 5 | 0.38 | 0.34 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 8 | 6 | 39 | 4 | 0.38 | 0.36 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 10 | 4 | 53 | 7 | 0.40 | 0.34 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 10 | 6 | 59 | 5 | 0.40 | 0.36 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 10 | 8 | 54 | 4 | 0.40 | 0.38 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 12 | 4 | 67 | 9 | 0.42 | 0.34 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 12 | 6 | 64 | 7 | 0.42 | 0.36 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 12 | 8 | 60 | 5 | 0.42 | 0.38 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 12 | 10 | 63 | 4 | 0.42 | 0.40 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 14 | 6 | 104 | 9 | 0.47 | 0.36 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 14 | 8 | 104 | 7 | 0.47 | 0.38 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 14 | 10 | 100 | 5 | 0.47 | 0.40 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 14 | 12 | 100 | 4 | 0.47 | 0.42 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 16 | 6 | 132 | 11 | 0.50 | 0.36 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 16 | 8 | 136 | 9 | 0.50 | 0.38 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 16 | 10 | 128 | 7 | 0.50 | 0.40 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 16 | 12 | 120 | 5 | 0.50 | 0.42 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 16 | 14 | 140 | 4 | 0.50 | 0.47 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 18 | 8 | 201 | 12 | 0.54 | 0.38 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 18 | 10 | 196 | 10 | 0.54 | 0.40 | DI | 350 | C153 |



MECHANICAL JOINT REDUCERS

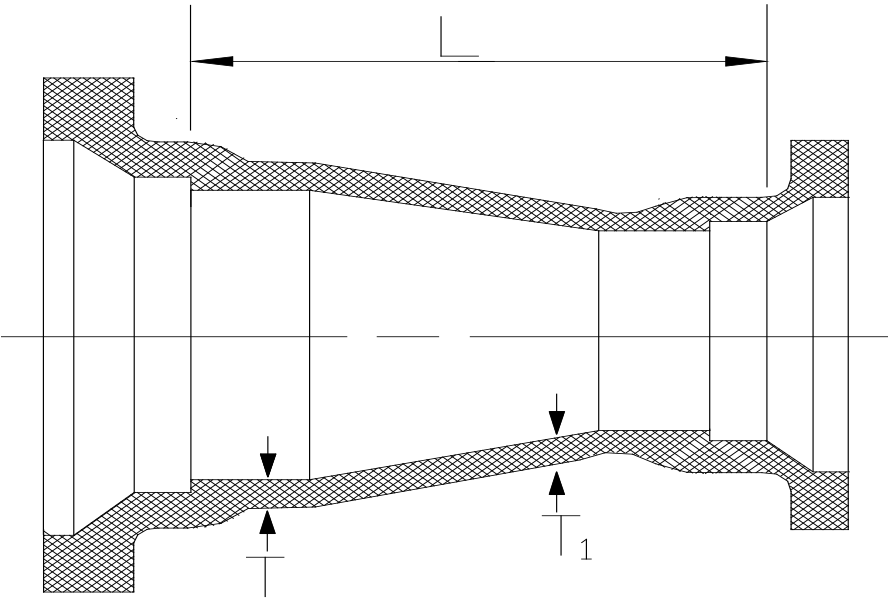
(CONTINUED)

| FROM in. | TO in. | WEIGHT Lbs. | "L" in. | "T" in. | "T1" in. | MATERIAL | RATING psi | SOURCE |
|-------------|-----------|----------------|------------|------------|-------------|----------|---------------|--------|
| 18 | 12 | 175 | 10 | 0.75 | 0.42 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 18 | 14 | 180 | 8 | 0.75 | 0.47 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 18 | 16 | 194 | 7 | 0.75 | 0.50 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 20 | 10 | 225 | 14 | 0.80 | 0.40 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 20 | 12 | 214 | 12 | 0.80 | 0.42 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 20 | 14 | 208 | 10 | 0.80 | 0.47 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 20 | 16 | 225 | 8 | 0.80 | 0.50 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 20 | 18 | 233 | 8 | 0.80 | 0.54 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 24 | 12 | 320 | 16 | 0.89 | 0.42 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 24 | 14 | 314 | 14 | 0.89 | 0.47 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 24 | 16 | 325 | 12 | 0.89 | 0.50 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 24 | 18 | 325 | 10 | 0.89 | 0.54 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 24 | 20 | 315 | 7 | 0.89 | 0.57 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 30 | 18 | 970 | 30 | 1.03 | 1.03 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 30 | 20 | 1,225 | 30 | 1.03 | 1.03 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 30 | 24 | 1,360 | 30 | 1.03 | 1.03 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 36 | 20 | 1,495 | 36 | 1.15 | 1.15 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 36 | 24 | 1,580 | 36 | 1.15 | 1.15 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 36 | 30 | 1,919 | 36 | 1.15 | 1.15 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 42 | 20 | 1,980 | 42 | 1.28 | 1.28 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 42 | 24 | 2,060 | 42 | 1.28 | 1.28 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 42 | 30 | 2,370 | 42 | 1.28 | 1.28 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 42 | 36 | 2,695 | 42 | 1.28 | 1.28 | DI | 250 | C110 |



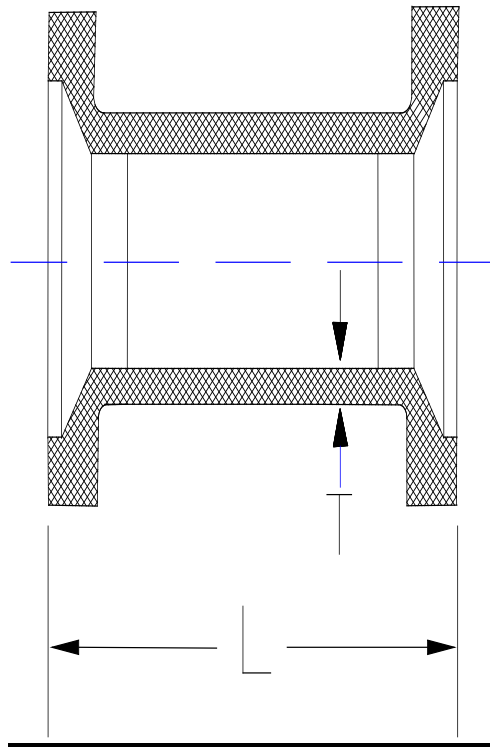
MECHANICAL JOINT REDUCERS
(CONTINUED)

| FROM in. | TO in. | WEIGHT lbs. | "L" in. | "T" in. | "TI" in. | MATERIAL | RATING psi | SOURCE |
|-------------|-----------|----------------|------------|------------|-------------|----------|---------------|--------|
| 48 | 30 | 3,005 | 48 | 1.42 | 1.03 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 48 | 36 | 3,370 | 48 | 1.42 | 1.15 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 48 | 42 | 3,750 | 48 | 1.42 | 1.28 | DI | 250 | C110 |



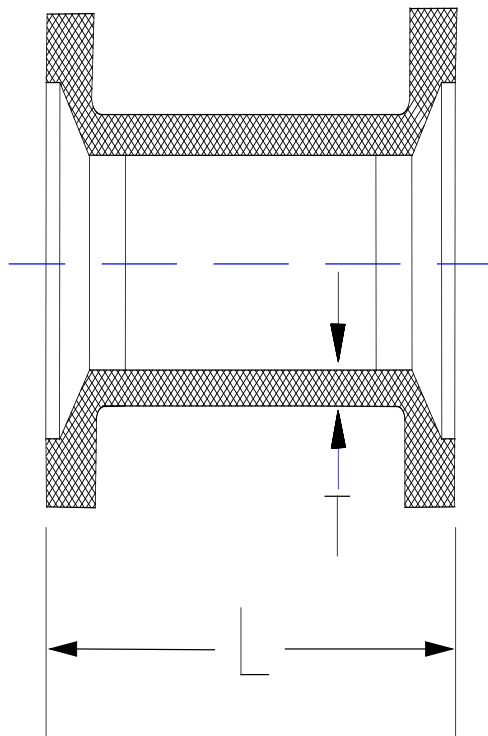
MECHANICAL JOINT LONG SLEEVES

| SIZE in. | WEIGHT lbs. | "L" in. | "T" in. | MATERIAL | RATING psi | SOURCE |
|-------------|----------------|------------|------------|----------|---------------|--------|
| 3 | 19 | 12.0 | 0.34 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 4 | 25 | 12.0 | 0.35 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 6 | 36 | 12.0 | 0.37 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 8 | 52 | 12.0 | 0.39 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 10 | 64 | 12.0 | 0.41 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 12 | 82 | 12.0 | 0.43 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 14 | 141 | 15.0 | 0.56 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 16 | 170 | 15.0 | 0.57 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 18 | 200 | 15.0 | 0.68 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 20 | 269 | 15.0 | 0.69 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 24 | 368 | 15.0 | 0.75 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 30 | 1,085 | 24.0 | 1.37 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 36 | 1,495 | 24.0 | 1.58 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 42 | 1,940 | 24.0 | 1.78 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 48 | 2,405 | 24.0 | 1.96 | DI | 250 | C110 |



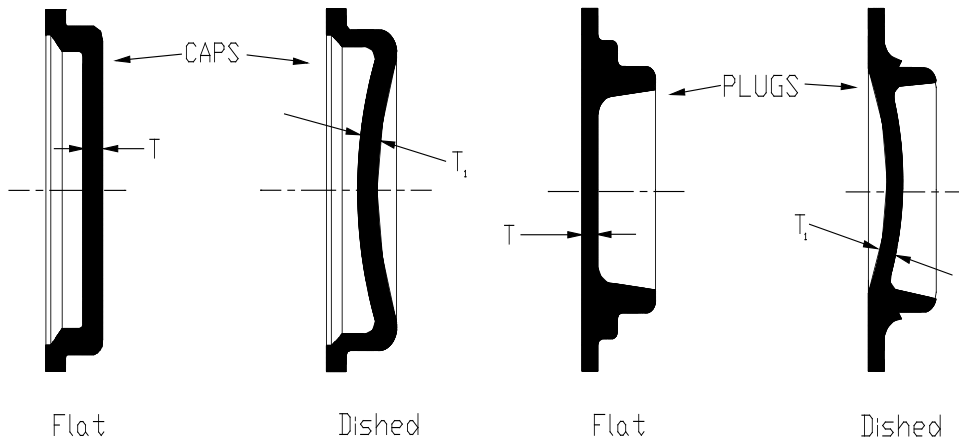
MECHANICAL JOINT SHORT SLEEVES

| SIZE in. | WEIGHT lbs. | "L" in. | "T" in. | MATERIAL | RATING psi | SOURCE |
|-------------|----------------|------------|------------|----------|---------------|--------|
| 3 | 16 | 7.5 | 0.33 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 4 | 18 | 7.5 | 0.34 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 6 | 28 | 7.5 | 0.36 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 8 | 38 | 7.5 | 0.38 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 10 | 52 | 7.5 | 0.40 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 12 | 66 | 7.5 | 0.42 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 14 | 111 | 9.5 | 0.47 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 16 | 130 | 9.5 | 0.50 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 18 | 160 | 9.5 | 0.54 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 20 | 212 | 9.5 | 0.57 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 24 | 272 | 9.5 | 0.61 | DI | 350 | C153 |
| 30 | 745 | 15.0 | 1.37 | DI | 350 | C110 |
| 36 | 1,030 | 15.0 | 1.58 | DI | 350 | C110 |
| 42 | 1,330 | 15.0 | 1.78 | DI | 350 | C110 |
| 48 | 1,645 | 15.0 | 1.96 | DI | 350 | C110 |



MECHANICAL JOINT CAPS AND PLUGS

| SIZE in. | CAP lbs. | PLUG lbs. | "T" in. | MATERIAL | RATING psi | SOURCE |
|-------------|-------------|--------------|------------|----------|---------------|--------|
| 3 | 12 | 10 | 0.50 | 25 | 350 | C110 |
| 4 | 15 | 15 | 0.60 | 25 | 350 | C110 |
| 6 | 25 | 25 | 0.65 | 25 | 350 | C110 |
| 8 | 45 | 45 | 0.70 | 25 | 350 | C110 |
| 10 | 60 | 65 | 0.75 | 25 | 350 | C110 |
| 12 | 80 | 85 | 0.75 | 25 | 350 | C110 |
| 14 | 120 | 115 | 0.82 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 16 | 155 | 145 | 0.89 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 18 | 195 | 185 | 0.96 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 20 | 240 | 225 | 1.03 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 24 | 345 | 335 | 1.16 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 30 | 590 | 575 | 1.03 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 36 | 850 | 815 | 1.15 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 42 | 1,180 | 1,100 | 1.28 | DI | 250 | C110 |
| 48 | 1,595 | 1,455 | 1.42 | DI | 250 | C110 |



FLOWS & VELOCITIES



{78}

a – Velocities & Flow Capacities for Pipe Sewers

- [10” VC Pipe](#)
- [12” VC Pipe](#)
- [15” VC Pipe](#)
- [18” RC Pipe](#)
- [21” RC Pipe](#)
- [24” RC Pipe](#)
- [27” RC Pipe](#)
- [30” RC Pipe](#)
- [36” RC Pipe](#)
- [42” RC Pipe](#)
- [48” RC Pipe](#)
- [54” RC Pipe](#)
- [60” RC Pipe](#)
- [66” RC Pipe](#)
- [72” RC Pipe](#)
- [78” RC Pipe](#)
- [84” RC Pipe](#)
- [90” RC Pipe](#)
- [96” RC Pipe](#)
- [102” RC Pipe](#)
- [108” RC Pipe](#)
- [114” RC Pipe](#)
- [120” RC Pipe](#)

Velocity and Capacity for 10" VC Pipe

N= 0.013

A= 0.545

HR= 0.208

| GRA % | VEL. FT/SEC | (CFS) | CAPACITY (MGD) | (GPM) | GRA % | VEL. FT/SEC | (CFS) | CAPACITY (MGD) | (GPM) |
|----------|----------------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|----------------|-------|-------------------|-------|
| 0.1% | 1.274 | 0.695 | 0.449 | 312 | 5.1% | 9.096 | 4.961 | 3.206 | 2,227 |
| 0.2% | 1.801 | 0.982 | 0.635 | 441 | 5.2% | 9.185 | 5.010 | 3.238 | 2,248 |
| 0.3% | 2.206 | 1.203 | 0.778 | 540 | 5.3% | 9.273 | 5.058 | 3.269 | 2,270 |
| 0.4% | 2.547 | 1.389 | 0.898 | 624 | 5.4% | 9.360 | 5.105 | 3.299 | 2,291 |
| 0.5% | 2.848 | 1.553 | 1.004 | 697 | 5.5% | 9.446 | 5.152 | 3.330 | 2,312 |
| 0.6% | 3.120 | 1.702 | 1.100 | 764 | 5.6% | 9.532 | 5.199 | 3.360 | 2,333 |
| 0.7% | 3.370 | 1.838 | 1.188 | 825 | 5.7% | 9.617 | 5.245 | 3.390 | 2,354 |
| 0.8% | 3.603 | 1.965 | 1.270 | 882 | 5.8% | 9.701 | 5.291 | 3.419 | 2,375 |
| 0.9% | 3.821 | 2.084 | 1.347 | 935 | 5.9% | 9.784 | 5.336 | 3.449 | 2,395 |
| 1.0% | 4.028 | 2.197 | 1.420 | 986 | 6.0% | 9.866 | 5.381 | 3.478 | 2,415 |
| 1.1% | 4.225 | 2.304 | 1.489 | 1,034 | 6.1% | 9.948 | 5.426 | 3.507 | 2,435 |
| 1.2% | 4.412 | 2.407 | 1.555 | 1,080 | 6.2% | 10.029 | 5.470 | 3.535 | 2,455 |
| 1.3% | 4.593 | 2.505 | 1.619 | 1,124 | 6.3% | 10.110 | 5.514 | 3.564 | 2,475 |
| 1.4% | 4.766 | 2.599 | 1.680 | 1,167 | 6.4% | 10.190 | 5.558 | 3.592 | 2,494 |
| 1.5% | 4.933 | 2.691 | 1.739 | 1,208 | 6.5% | 10.269 | 5.601 | 3.620 | 2,514 |
| 1.6% | 5.095 | 2.779 | 1.796 | 1,247 | 6.6% | 10.348 | 5.644 | 3.648 | 2,533 |
| 1.7% | 5.252 | 2.864 | 1.851 | 1,286 | 6.7% | 10.426 | 5.687 | 3.675 | 2,552 |
| 1.8% | 5.404 | 2.947 | 1.905 | 1,323 | 6.8% | 10.504 | 5.729 | 3.702 | 2,571 |
| 1.9% | 5.552 | 3.028 | 1.957 | 1,359 | 6.9% | 10.581 | 5.771 | 3.729 | 2,590 |
| 2.0% | 5.696 | 3.107 | 2.008 | 1,394 | 7.0% | 10.657 | 5.812 | 3.756 | 2,609 |
| 2.1% | 5.837 | 3.184 | 2.057 | 1,429 | 7.1% | 10.733 | 5.854 | 3.783 | 2,627 |
| 2.2% | 5.974 | 3.259 | 2.106 | 1,462 | 7.2% | 10.808 | 5.895 | 3.810 | 2,646 |
| 2.3% | 6.109 | 3.332 | 2.153 | 1,495 | 7.3% | 10.883 | 5.936 | 3.836 | 2,664 |
| 2.4% | 6.240 | 3.403 | 2.200 | 1,527 | 7.4% | 10.957 | 5.976 | 3.862 | 2,682 |
| 2.5% | 6.369 | 3.474 | 2.245 | 1,559 | 7.5% | 11.031 | 6.016 | 3.888 | 2,700 |
| 2.6% | 6.495 | 3.542 | 2.289 | 1,590 | 7.6% | 11.104 | 6.056 | 3.914 | 2,718 |
| 2.7% | 6.619 | 3.610 | 2.333 | 1,620 | 7.7% | 11.177 | 6.096 | 3.940 | 2,736 |
| 2.8% | 6.740 | 3.676 | 2.376 | 1,650 | 7.8% | 11.249 | 6.136 | 3.965 | 2,754 |
| 2.9% | 6.859 | 3.741 | 2.418 | 1,679 | 7.9% | 11.321 | 6.175 | 3.991 | 2,771 |
| 3.0% | 6.977 | 3.805 | 2.459 | 1,708 | 8.0% | 11.393 | 6.214 | 4.016 | 2,789 |
| 3.1% | 7.092 | 3.868 | 2.500 | 1,736 | 8.1% | 11.464 | 6.252 | 4.041 | 2,806 |
| 3.2% | 7.205 | 3.930 | 2.540 | 1,764 | 8.2% | 11.534 | 6.291 | 4.066 | 2,823 |
| 3.3% | 7.317 | 3.991 | 2.579 | 1,791 | 8.3% | 11.604 | 6.329 | 4.090 | 2,841 |
| 3.4% | 7.427 | 4.051 | 2.618 | 1,818 | 8.4% | 11.674 | 6.367 | 4.115 | 2,858 |
| 3.5% | 7.536 | 4.110 | 2.656 | 1,845 | 8.5% | 11.743 | 6.405 | 4.139 | 2,875 |
| 3.6% | 7.642 | 4.168 | 2.694 | 1,871 | 8.6% | 11.812 | 6.443 | 4.164 | 2,891 |
| 3.7% | 7.748 | 4.226 | 2.731 | 1,897 | 8.7% | 11.881 | 6.480 | 4.188 | 2,908 |
| 3.8% | 7.852 | 4.283 | 2.768 | 1,922 | 8.8% | 11.949 | 6.517 | 4.212 | 2,925 |
| 3.9% | 7.955 | 4.339 | 2.804 | 1,947 | 8.9% | 12.016 | 6.554 | 4.236 | 2,941 |
| 4.0% | 8.056 | 4.394 | 2.840 | 1,972 | 9.0% | 12.084 | 6.591 | 4.259 | 2,958 |
| 4.1% | 8.156 | 4.448 | 2.875 | 1,996 | 9.1% | 12.151 | 6.627 | 4.283 | 2,974 |
| 4.2% | 8.255 | 4.502 | 2.910 | 2,021 | 9.2% | 12.217 | 6.664 | 4.306 | 2,991 |
| 4.3% | 8.352 | 4.556 | 2.944 | 2,045 | 9.3% | 12.284 | 6.700 | 4.330 | 3,007 |
| 4.4% | 8.449 | 4.608 | 2.978 | 2,068 | 9.4% | 12.349 | 6.736 | 4.353 | 3,023 |
| 4.5% | 8.545 | 4.660 | 3.012 | 2,092 | 9.5% | 12.415 | 6.771 | 4.376 | 3,039 |
| 4.6% | 8.639 | 4.712 | 3.045 | 2,115 | 9.6% | 12.480 | 6.807 | 4.399 | 3,055 |
| 4.7% | 8.732 | 4.763 | 3.078 | 2,138 | 9.7% | 12.545 | 6.842 | 4.422 | 3,071 |
| 4.8% | 8.825 | 4.813 | 3.111 | 2,160 | 9.8% | 12.609 | 6.877 | 4.445 | 3,087 |
| 4.9% | 8.916 | 4.863 | 3.143 | 2,183 | 9.9% | 12.674 | 6.912 | 4.467 | 3,102 |
| 5.0% | 9.007 | 4.912 | 3.175 | 2,205 | 10.0% | 12.737 | 6.947 | 4.490 | 3,118 |

Velocity and Capacity for 12" VC Pipe

N= 0.013

A= 0.785

HR= 0.250

| GRA % | VEL. FT/SEC | (CFS) | CAPACITY (MGD) | (GPM) | GRA % | VEL. FT/SEC | (CFS) | CAPACITY (MGD) | (GPM) |
|----------|----------------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|----------------|--------|-------------------|-------|
| 0.1% | 1.438 | 1.130 | 0.730 | 507 | 5.1% | 10.272 | 8.068 | 5.214 | 3,621 |
| 0.2% | 2.034 | 1.598 | 1.032 | 717 | 5.2% | 10.372 | 8.146 | 5.265 | 3,656 |
| 0.3% | 2.491 | 1.957 | 1.265 | 878 | 5.3% | 10.471 | 8.224 | 5.315 | 3,691 |
| 0.4% | 2.877 | 2.259 | 1.460 | 1,014 | 5.4% | 10.570 | 8.301 | 5.365 | 3,726 |
| 0.5% | 3.216 | 2.526 | 1.633 | 1,134 | 5.5% | 10.667 | 8.378 | 5.414 | 3,760 |
| 0.6% | 3.523 | 2.767 | 1.788 | 1,242 | 5.6% | 10.764 | 8.454 | 5.463 | 3,794 |
| 0.7% | 3.806 | 2.989 | 1.932 | 1,341 | 5.7% | 10.859 | 8.529 | 5.512 | 3,828 |
| 0.8% | 4.068 | 3.195 | 2.065 | 1,434 | 5.8% | 10.954 | 8.603 | 5.560 | 3,861 |
| 0.9% | 4.315 | 3.389 | 2.190 | 1,521 | 5.9% | 11.048 | 8.677 | 5.608 | 3,894 |
| 1.0% | 4.549 | 3.572 | 2.309 | 1,603 | 6.0% | 11.142 | 8.751 | 5.655 | 3,927 |
| 1.1% | 4.771 | 3.747 | 2.421 | 1,682 | 6.1% | 11.234 | 8.823 | 5.702 | 3,960 |
| 1.2% | 4.983 | 3.913 | 2.529 | 1,756 | 6.2% | 11.326 | 8.895 | 5.749 | 3,992 |
| 1.3% | 5.186 | 4.073 | 2.632 | 1,828 | 6.3% | 11.417 | 8.967 | 5.795 | 4,024 |
| 1.4% | 5.382 | 4.227 | 2.732 | 1,897 | 6.4% | 11.507 | 9.038 | 5.841 | 4,056 |
| 1.5% | 5.571 | 4.375 | 2.828 | 1,964 | 6.5% | 11.596 | 9.108 | 5.886 | 4,088 |
| 1.6% | 5.753 | 4.519 | 2.920 | 2,028 | 6.6% | 11.685 | 9.178 | 5.931 | 4,119 |
| 1.7% | 5.931 | 4.658 | 3.010 | 2,090 | 6.7% | 11.774 | 9.247 | 5.976 | 4,150 |
| 1.8% | 6.102 | 4.793 | 3.097 | 2,151 | 6.8% | 11.861 | 9.316 | 6.020 | 4,181 |
| 1.9% | 6.270 | 4.924 | 3.182 | 2,210 | 6.9% | 11.948 | 9.384 | 6.065 | 4,212 |
| 2.0% | 6.433 | 5.052 | 3.265 | 2,267 | 7.0% | 12.034 | 9.452 | 6.108 | 4,242 |
| 2.1% | 6.591 | 5.177 | 3.346 | 2,323 | 7.1% | 12.120 | 9.519 | 6.152 | 4,272 |
| 2.2% | 6.747 | 5.299 | 3.424 | 2,378 | 7.2% | 12.205 | 9.586 | 6.195 | 4,302 |
| 2.3% | 6.898 | 5.418 | 3.501 | 2,432 | 7.3% | 12.289 | 9.652 | 6.238 | 4,332 |
| 2.4% | 7.047 | 5.534 | 3.577 | 2,484 | 7.4% | 12.373 | 9.718 | 6.280 | 4,361 |
| 2.5% | 7.192 | 5.648 | 3.650 | 2,535 | 7.5% | 12.457 | 9.783 | 6.323 | 4,391 |
| 2.6% | 7.334 | 5.760 | 3.723 | 2,585 | 7.6% | 12.539 | 9.848 | 6.365 | 4,420 |
| 2.7% | 7.474 | 5.870 | 3.794 | 2,634 | 7.7% | 12.622 | 9.913 | 6.406 | 4,449 |
| 2.8% | 7.611 | 5.978 | 3.863 | 2,683 | 7.8% | 12.703 | 9.977 | 6.448 | 4,478 |
| 2.9% | 7.746 | 6.084 | 3.932 | 2,730 | 7.9% | 12.784 | 10.041 | 6.489 | 4,506 |
| 3.0% | 7.878 | 6.188 | 3.999 | 2,777 | 8.0% | 12.865 | 10.104 | 6.530 | 4,535 |
| 3.1% | 8.008 | 6.290 | 4.065 | 2,823 | 8.1% | 12.945 | 10.167 | 6.571 | 4,563 |
| 3.2% | 8.137 | 6.390 | 4.130 | 2,868 | 8.2% | 13.025 | 10.230 | 6.611 | 4,591 |
| 3.3% | 8.263 | 6.490 | 4.194 | 2,913 | 8.3% | 13.104 | 10.292 | 6.651 | 4,619 |
| 3.4% | 8.387 | 6.587 | 4.257 | 2,956 | 8.4% | 13.183 | 10.354 | 6.691 | 4,647 |
| 3.5% | 8.509 | 6.683 | 4.319 | 2,999 | 8.5% | 13.261 | 10.415 | 6.731 | 4,674 |
| 3.6% | 8.630 | 6.778 | 4.381 | 3,042 | 8.6% | 13.339 | 10.476 | 6.771 | 4,702 |
| 3.7% | 8.749 | 6.872 | 4.441 | 3,084 | 8.7% | 13.416 | 10.537 | 6.810 | 4,729 |
| 3.8% | 8.867 | 6.964 | 4.501 | 3,125 | 8.8% | 13.493 | 10.597 | 6.849 | 4,756 |
| 3.9% | 8.983 | 7.055 | 4.559 | 3,166 | 8.9% | 13.570 | 10.657 | 6.888 | 4,783 |
| 4.0% | 9.097 | 7.145 | 4.617 | 3,207 | 9.0% | 13.646 | 10.717 | 6.926 | 4,810 |
| 4.1% | 9.210 | 7.234 | 4.675 | 3,246 | 9.1% | 13.721 | 10.777 | 6.965 | 4,837 |
| 4.2% | 9.322 | 7.321 | 4.732 | 3,286 | 9.2% | 13.796 | 10.836 | 7.003 | 4,863 |
| 4.3% | 9.432 | 7.408 | 4.788 | 3,325 | 9.3% | 13.871 | 10.894 | 7.041 | 4,889 |
| 4.4% | 9.541 | 7.494 | 4.843 | 3,363 | 9.4% | 13.945 | 10.953 | 7.078 | 4,916 |
| 4.5% | 9.649 | 7.578 | 4.898 | 3,401 | 9.5% | 14.019 | 11.011 | 7.116 | 4,942 |
| 4.6% | 9.755 | 7.662 | 4.952 | 3,439 | 9.6% | 14.093 | 11.069 | 7.153 | 4,968 |
| 4.7% | 9.861 | 7.745 | 5.005 | 3,476 | 9.7% | 14.166 | 11.126 | 7.191 | 4,993 |
| 4.8% | 9.965 | 7.827 | 5.058 | 3,513 | 9.8% | 14.239 | 11.183 | 7.227 | 5,019 |
| 4.9% | 10.069 | 7.908 | 5.111 | 3,549 | 9.9% | 14.312 | 11.240 | 7.264 | 5,045 |
| 5.0% | 10.171 | 7.988 | 5.162 | 3,585 | 10.0% | 14.384 | 11.297 | 7.301 | 5,070 |

Velocity and Capacity for 15" VC Pipe

N= 0.013

A= 1.227

HR= 0.313

| GRA % | VEL. FT/SEC | (CFS) | CAPACITY (MGD) | (GPM) | GRA % | VEL. FT/SEC | (CFS) | CAPACITY (MGD) | (GPM) |
|----------|----------------|--------|-------------------|-------|----------|----------------|--------|-------------------|-------|
| 0.1% | 1.669 | 2.048 | 1.324 | 919 | 5.1% | 11.920 | 14.628 | 9.453 | 6,565 |
| 0.2% | 2.360 | 2.897 | 1.872 | 1,300 | 5.2% | 12.036 | 14.770 | 9.546 | 6,629 |
| 0.3% | 2.891 | 3.548 | 2.293 | 1,592 | 5.3% | 12.151 | 14.912 | 9.637 | 6,692 |
| 0.4% | 3.338 | 4.097 | 2.647 | 1,839 | 5.4% | 12.265 | 15.052 | 9.727 | 6,755 |
| 0.5% | 3.732 | 4.580 | 2.960 | 2,056 | 5.5% | 12.378 | 15.190 | 9.817 | 6,817 |
| 0.6% | 4.088 | 5.017 | 3.242 | 2,252 | 5.6% | 12.490 | 15.328 | 9.906 | 6,879 |
| 0.7% | 4.416 | 5.419 | 3.502 | 2,432 | 5.7% | 12.601 | 15.464 | 9.994 | 6,940 |
| 0.8% | 4.721 | 5.793 | 3.744 | 2,600 | 5.8% | 12.711 | 15.599 | 10.081 | 7,001 |
| 0.9% | 5.007 | 6.145 | 3.971 | 2,758 | 5.9% | 12.820 | 15.733 | 10.168 | 7,061 |
| 1.0% | 5.278 | 6.477 | 4.186 | 2,907 | 6.0% | 12.929 | 15.866 | 10.254 | 7,121 |
| 1.1% | 5.536 | 6.793 | 4.390 | 3,049 | 6.1% | 13.036 | 15.997 | 10.339 | 7,180 |
| 1.2% | 5.782 | 7.095 | 4.586 | 3,184 | 6.2% | 13.142 | 16.128 | 10.423 | 7,238 |
| 1.3% | 6.018 | 7.385 | 4.773 | 3,314 | 6.3% | 13.248 | 16.258 | 10.507 | 7,296 |
| 1.4% | 6.245 | 7.664 | 4.953 | 3,440 | 6.4% | 13.353 | 16.386 | 10.590 | 7,354 |
| 1.5% | 6.464 | 7.933 | 5.127 | 3,560 | 6.5% | 13.457 | 16.514 | 10.672 | 7,411 |
| 1.6% | 6.676 | 8.193 | 5.295 | 3,677 | 6.6% | 13.560 | 16.640 | 10.754 | 7,468 |
| 1.7% | 6.882 | 8.445 | 5.458 | 3,790 | 6.7% | 13.662 | 16.766 | 10.835 | 7,524 |
| 1.8% | 7.081 | 8.690 | 5.616 | 3,900 | 6.8% | 13.764 | 16.890 | 10.916 | 7,580 |
| 1.9% | 7.275 | 8.928 | 5.770 | 4,007 | 6.9% | 13.864 | 17.014 | 10.996 | 7,636 |
| 2.0% | 7.464 | 9.160 | 5.920 | 4,111 | 7.0% | 13.964 | 17.137 | 11.075 | 7,691 |
| 2.1% | 7.649 | 9.386 | 6.066 | 4,213 | 7.1% | 14.064 | 17.259 | 11.154 | 7,746 |
| 2.2% | 7.829 | 9.607 | 6.209 | 4,312 | 7.2% | 14.163 | 17.380 | 11.232 | 7,800 |
| 2.3% | 8.005 | 9.823 | 6.348 | 4,409 | 7.3% | 14.261 | 17.500 | 11.310 | 7,854 |
| 2.4% | 8.177 | 10.034 | 6.485 | 4,503 | 7.4% | 14.358 | 17.620 | 11.387 | 7,908 |
| 2.5% | 8.345 | 10.241 | 6.619 | 4,596 | 7.5% | 14.455 | 17.738 | 11.464 | 7,961 |
| 2.6% | 8.511 | 10.444 | 6.750 | 4,687 | 7.6% | 14.551 | 17.856 | 11.540 | 8,014 |
| 2.7% | 8.673 | 10.643 | 6.878 | 4,777 | 7.7% | 14.646 | 17.973 | 11.616 | 8,066 |
| 2.8% | 8.832 | 10.838 | 7.005 | 4,864 | 7.8% | 14.741 | 18.090 | 11.691 | 8,119 |
| 2.9% | 8.988 | 11.030 | 7.129 | 4,950 | 7.9% | 14.835 | 18.205 | 11.766 | 8,171 |
| 3.0% | 9.142 | 11.219 | 7.250 | 5,035 | 8.0% | 14.929 | 18.320 | 11.840 | 8,222 |
| 3.1% | 9.293 | 11.404 | 7.370 | 5,118 | 8.1% | 15.022 | 18.434 | 11.914 | 8,273 |
| 3.2% | 9.442 | 11.587 | 7.488 | 5,200 | 8.2% | 15.114 | 18.548 | 11.987 | 8,324 |
| 3.3% | 9.588 | 11.766 | 7.604 | 5,281 | 8.3% | 15.206 | 18.661 | 12.060 | 8,375 |
| 3.4% | 9.732 | 11.943 | 7.719 | 5,360 | 8.4% | 15.297 | 18.773 | 12.132 | 8,425 |
| 3.5% | 9.874 | 12.118 | 7.831 | 5,438 | 8.5% | 15.388 | 18.884 | 12.204 | 8,475 |
| 3.6% | 10.014 | 12.290 | 7.942 | 5,516 | 8.6% | 15.478 | 18.995 | 12.276 | 8,525 |
| 3.7% | 10.153 | 12.459 | 8.052 | 5,592 | 8.7% | 15.568 | 19.105 | 12.347 | 8,574 |
| 3.8% | 10.289 | 12.626 | 8.160 | 5,667 | 8.8% | 15.657 | 19.214 | 12.418 | 8,623 |
| 3.9% | 10.423 | 12.791 | 8.267 | 5,741 | 8.9% | 15.746 | 19.323 | 12.488 | 8,672 |
| 4.0% | 10.556 | 12.954 | 8.372 | 5,814 | 9.0% | 15.834 | 19.432 | 12.558 | 8,721 |
| 4.1% | 10.687 | 13.115 | 8.476 | 5,886 | 9.1% | 15.922 | 19.539 | 12.628 | 8,769 |
| 4.2% | 10.817 | 13.274 | 8.579 | 5,957 | 9.2% | 16.009 | 19.646 | 12.697 | 8,817 |
| 4.3% | 10.945 | 13.431 | 8.680 | 6,028 | 9.3% | 16.096 | 19.753 | 12.766 | 8,865 |
| 4.4% | 11.071 | 13.587 | 8.781 | 6,098 | 9.4% | 16.182 | 19.859 | 12.834 | 8,913 |
| 4.5% | 11.197 | 13.740 | 8.880 | 6,167 | 9.5% | 16.268 | 19.964 | 12.902 | 8,960 |
| 4.6% | 11.320 | 13.892 | 8.978 | 6,235 | 9.6% | 16.354 | 20.069 | 12.970 | 9,007 |
| 4.7% | 11.443 | 14.042 | 9.075 | 6,302 | 9.7% | 16.438 | 20.173 | 13.037 | 9,054 |
| 4.8% | 11.564 | 14.191 | 9.171 | 6,369 | 9.8% | 16.523 | 20.277 | 13.104 | 9,100 |
| 4.9% | 11.684 | 14.338 | 9.266 | 6,435 | 9.9% | 16.607 | 20.380 | 13.171 | 9,147 |
| 5.0% | 11.802 | 14.483 | 9.360 | 6,500 | 10.0% | 16.691 | 20.483 | 13.237 | 9,193 |

Velocity and Capacity for 18" RC Pipe

N= 0.015

A= 1.767

HR= 0.375

| GRA % | VEL. FT/SEC | (CFS) | CAPACITY (MGD) | (GPM) | GRA % | VEL. FT/SEC | (CFS) | CAPACITY (MGD) | (GPM) |
|----------|----------------|--------|-------------------|-------|----------|----------------|--------|-------------------|--------|
| 0.1% | 1.633 | 2.887 | 1.866 | 1,296 | 5.1% | 11.665 | 20.615 | 13.323 | 9,252 |
| 0.2% | 2.310 | 4.082 | 2.638 | 1,832 | 5.2% | 11.779 | 20.816 | 13.453 | 9,342 |
| 0.3% | 2.829 | 5.000 | 3.231 | 2,244 | 5.3% | 11.892 | 21.015 | 13.581 | 9,431 |
| 0.4% | 3.267 | 5.773 | 3.731 | 2,591 | 5.4% | 12.004 | 21.212 | 13.709 | 9,520 |
| 0.5% | 3.653 | 6.455 | 4.171 | 2,897 | 5.5% | 12.114 | 21.408 | 13.835 | 9,608 |
| 0.6% | 4.001 | 7.071 | 4.570 | 3,173 | 5.6% | 12.224 | 21.601 | 13.960 | 9,695 |
| 0.7% | 4.322 | 7.637 | 4.936 | 3,428 | 5.7% | 12.333 | 21.793 | 14.084 | 9,781 |
| 0.8% | 4.620 | 8.165 | 5.277 | 3,664 | 5.8% | 12.440 | 21.984 | 14.207 | 9,866 |
| 0.9% | 4.900 | 8.660 | 5.597 | 3,887 | 5.9% | 12.547 | 22.172 | 14.329 | 9,951 |
| 1.0% | 5.166 | 9.128 | 5.899 | 4,097 | 6.0% | 12.653 | 22.360 | 14.450 | 10,035 |
| 1.1% | 5.418 | 9.574 | 6.187 | 4,297 | 6.1% | 12.758 | 22.545 | 14.570 | 10,118 |
| 1.2% | 5.659 | 10.000 | 6.462 | 4,488 | 6.2% | 12.862 | 22.729 | 14.689 | 10,201 |
| 1.3% | 5.890 | 10.408 | 6.726 | 4,671 | 6.3% | 12.965 | 22.912 | 14.807 | 10,283 |
| 1.4% | 6.112 | 10.801 | 6.980 | 4,847 | 6.4% | 13.068 | 23.093 | 14.924 | 10,364 |
| 1.5% | 6.326 | 11.180 | 7.225 | 5,017 | 6.5% | 13.170 | 23.273 | 15.040 | 10,445 |
| 1.6% | 6.534 | 11.546 | 7.462 | 5,182 | 6.6% | 13.271 | 23.451 | 15.156 | 10,525 |
| 1.7% | 6.735 | 11.902 | 7.692 | 5,342 | 6.7% | 13.371 | 23.628 | 15.270 | 10,604 |
| 1.8% | 6.930 | 12.247 | 7.915 | 5,496 | 6.8% | 13.470 | 23.804 | 15.384 | 10,683 |
| 1.9% | 7.120 | 12.582 | 8.132 | 5,647 | 6.9% | 13.569 | 23.978 | 15.496 | 10,761 |
| 2.0% | 7.305 | 12.909 | 8.343 | 5,794 | 7.0% | 13.667 | 24.151 | 15.608 | 10,839 |
| 2.1% | 7.486 | 13.228 | 8.549 | 5,937 | 7.1% | 13.764 | 24.323 | 15.719 | 10,916 |
| 2.2% | 7.662 | 13.539 | 8.750 | 6,076 | 7.2% | 13.861 | 24.494 | 15.830 | 10,993 |
| 2.3% | 7.834 | 13.844 | 8.947 | 6,213 | 7.3% | 13.957 | 24.663 | 15.939 | 11,069 |
| 2.4% | 8.002 | 14.141 | 9.139 | 6,347 | 7.4% | 14.052 | 24.832 | 16.048 | 11,144 |
| 2.5% | 8.167 | 14.433 | 9.328 | 6,478 | 7.5% | 14.146 | 24.999 | 16.156 | 11,219 |
| 2.6% | 8.329 | 14.719 | 9.512 | 6,606 | 7.6% | 14.240 | 25.165 | 16.263 | 11,294 |
| 2.7% | 8.488 | 14.999 | 9.694 | 6,732 | 7.7% | 14.334 | 25.330 | 16.370 | 11,368 |
| 2.8% | 8.644 | 15.275 | 9.871 | 6,855 | 7.8% | 14.427 | 25.494 | 16.476 | 11,442 |
| 2.9% | 8.797 | 15.545 | 10.046 | 6,977 | 7.9% | 14.519 | 25.657 | 16.581 | 11,515 |
| 3.0% | 8.947 | 15.811 | 10.218 | 7,096 | 8.0% | 14.610 | 25.819 | 16.686 | 11,587 |
| 3.1% | 9.095 | 16.072 | 10.387 | 7,213 | 8.1% | 14.701 | 25.979 | 16.790 | 11,660 |
| 3.2% | 9.240 | 16.329 | 10.553 | 7,329 | 8.2% | 14.792 | 26.139 | 16.893 | 11,731 |
| 3.3% | 9.384 | 16.582 | 10.717 | 7,442 | 8.3% | 14.882 | 26.298 | 16.996 | 11,803 |
| 3.4% | 9.525 | 16.832 | 10.878 | 7,554 | 8.4% | 14.971 | 26.456 | 17.098 | 11,874 |
| 3.5% | 9.664 | 17.077 | 11.037 | 7,664 | 8.5% | 15.060 | 26.613 | 17.199 | 11,944 |
| 3.6% | 9.801 | 17.320 | 11.193 | 7,773 | 8.6% | 15.148 | 26.769 | 17.300 | 12,014 |
| 3.7% | 9.936 | 17.559 | 11.348 | 7,880 | 8.7% | 15.236 | 26.925 | 17.401 | 12,084 |
| 3.8% | 10.069 | 17.794 | 11.500 | 7,986 | 8.8% | 15.323 | 27.079 | 17.500 | 12,153 |
| 3.9% | 10.201 | 18.027 | 11.650 | 8,090 | 8.9% | 15.410 | 27.232 | 17.599 | 12,222 |
| 4.0% | 10.331 | 18.257 | 11.799 | 8,194 | 9.0% | 15.497 | 27.385 | 17.698 | 12,290 |
| 4.1% | 10.459 | 18.483 | 11.945 | 8,295 | 9.1% | 15.582 | 27.537 | 17.796 | 12,358 |
| 4.2% | 10.586 | 18.707 | 12.090 | 8,396 | 9.2% | 15.668 | 27.687 | 17.894 | 12,426 |
| 4.3% | 10.711 | 18.929 | 12.233 | 8,495 | 9.3% | 15.753 | 27.837 | 17.991 | 12,493 |
| 4.4% | 10.835 | 19.148 | 12.375 | 8,593 | 9.4% | 15.837 | 27.987 | 18.087 | 12,560 |
| 4.5% | 10.958 | 19.364 | 12.514 | 8,691 | 9.5% | 15.921 | 28.135 | 18.183 | 12,627 |
| 4.6% | 11.079 | 19.578 | 12.653 | 8,787 | 9.6% | 16.005 | 28.283 | 18.278 | 12,693 |
| 4.7% | 11.199 | 19.790 | 12.789 | 8,882 | 9.7% | 16.088 | 28.430 | 18.373 | 12,759 |
| 4.8% | 11.317 | 19.999 | 12.925 | 8,976 | 9.8% | 16.171 | 28.576 | 18.468 | 12,825 |
| 4.9% | 11.434 | 20.206 | 13.059 | 9,069 | 9.9% | 16.253 | 28.721 | 18.562 | 12,890 |
| 5.0% | 11.551 | 20.411 | 13.191 | 9,161 | 10.0% | 16.335 | 28.866 | 18.655 | 12,955 |

Velocity and Capacity for 21" RC Pipe

N= 0.015

A= 2.405

HR= 0.438

| GRA % | VEL. FT/SEC | (CFS) | CAPACITY (MGD) | (GPM) | GRA % | VEL. FT/SEC | (CFS) | CAPACITY (MGD) | (GPM) |
|----------|----------------|--------|-------------------|--------|----------|----------------|--------|-------------------|--------|
| 0.1% | 1.810 | 4.354 | 2.814 | 1,954 | 5.1% | 12.928 | 31.096 | 20.096 | 13,956 |
| 0.2% | 2.560 | 6.158 | 3.980 | 2,764 | 5.2% | 13.054 | 31.399 | 20.292 | 14,092 |
| 0.3% | 3.136 | 7.542 | 4.874 | 3,385 | 5.3% | 13.179 | 31.699 | 20.486 | 14,227 |
| 0.4% | 3.621 | 8.708 | 5.628 | 3,908 | 5.4% | 13.303 | 31.997 | 20.679 | 14,360 |
| 0.5% | 4.048 | 9.736 | 6.292 | 4,370 | 5.5% | 13.425 | 32.292 | 20.869 | 14,493 |
| 0.6% | 4.434 | 10.666 | 6.893 | 4,787 | 5.6% | 13.547 | 32.584 | 21.058 | 14,624 |
| 0.7% | 4.790 | 11.520 | 7.445 | 5,170 | 5.7% | 13.667 | 32.874 | 21.245 | 14,754 |
| 0.8% | 5.120 | 12.316 | 7.959 | 5,527 | 5.8% | 13.787 | 33.161 | 21.431 | 14,883 |
| 0.9% | 5.431 | 13.063 | 8.442 | 5,863 | 5.9% | 13.905 | 33.446 | 21.615 | 15,010 |
| 1.0% | 5.725 | 13.769 | 8.899 | 6,180 | 6.0% | 14.022 | 33.728 | 21.797 | 15,137 |
| 1.1% | 6.004 | 14.441 | 9.333 | 6,481 | 6.1% | 14.139 | 34.008 | 21.978 | 15,263 |
| 1.2% | 6.271 | 15.084 | 9.748 | 6,769 | 6.2% | 14.254 | 34.285 | 22.158 | 15,387 |
| 1.3% | 6.527 | 15.699 | 10.146 | 7,046 | 6.3% | 14.369 | 34.561 | 22.336 | 15,511 |
| 1.4% | 6.773 | 16.292 | 10.529 | 7,312 | 6.4% | 14.482 | 34.834 | 22.512 | 15,633 |
| 1.5% | 7.011 | 16.864 | 10.899 | 7,569 | 6.5% | 14.595 | 35.105 | 22.687 | 15,755 |
| 1.6% | 7.241 | 17.417 | 11.256 | 7,817 | 6.6% | 14.707 | 35.374 | 22.861 | 15,876 |
| 1.7% | 7.464 | 17.953 | 11.603 | 8,057 | 6.7% | 14.818 | 35.641 | 23.034 | 15,996 |
| 1.8% | 7.680 | 18.474 | 11.939 | 8,291 | 6.8% | 14.928 | 35.906 | 23.205 | 16,115 |
| 1.9% | 7.891 | 18.980 | 12.266 | 8,518 | 6.9% | 15.037 | 36.169 | 23.375 | 16,233 |
| 2.0% | 8.096 | 19.473 | 12.585 | 8,739 | 7.0% | 15.146 | 36.430 | 23.544 | 16,350 |
| 2.1% | 8.296 | 19.954 | 12.895 | 8,955 | 7.1% | 15.254 | 36.690 | 23.711 | 16,466 |
| 2.2% | 8.491 | 20.423 | 13.199 | 9,166 | 7.2% | 15.361 | 36.947 | 23.878 | 16,582 |
| 2.3% | 8.682 | 20.882 | 13.496 | 9,372 | 7.3% | 15.467 | 37.203 | 24.043 | 16,697 |
| 2.4% | 8.869 | 21.331 | 13.786 | 9,574 | 7.4% | 15.573 | 37.457 | 24.207 | 16,811 |
| 2.5% | 9.051 | 21.771 | 14.070 | 9,771 | 7.5% | 15.678 | 37.709 | 24.370 | 16,924 |
| 2.6% | 9.231 | 22.202 | 14.349 | 9,964 | 7.6% | 15.782 | 37.959 | 24.532 | 17,036 |
| 2.7% | 9.407 | 22.625 | 14.622 | 10,154 | 7.7% | 15.885 | 38.208 | 24.693 | 17,148 |
| 2.8% | 9.579 | 23.041 | 14.890 | 10,341 | 7.8% | 15.988 | 38.456 | 24.853 | 17,259 |
| 2.9% | 9.749 | 23.448 | 15.154 | 10,524 | 7.9% | 16.090 | 38.701 | 25.012 | 17,369 |
| 3.0% | 9.915 | 23.849 | 15.413 | 10,704 | 8.0% | 16.192 | 38.946 | 25.169 | 17,479 |
| 3.1% | 10.079 | 24.243 | 15.668 | 10,880 | 8.1% | 16.293 | 39.188 | 25.326 | 17,588 |
| 3.2% | 10.241 | 24.631 | 15.919 | 11,055 | 8.2% | 16.393 | 39.429 | 25.482 | 17,696 |
| 3.3% | 10.399 | 25.013 | 16.165 | 11,226 | 8.3% | 16.492 | 39.669 | 25.637 | 17,803 |
| 3.4% | 10.556 | 25.389 | 16.408 | 11,395 | 8.4% | 16.592 | 39.907 | 25.791 | 17,910 |
| 3.5% | 10.710 | 25.760 | 16.648 | 11,561 | 8.5% | 16.690 | 40.144 | 25.944 | 18,017 |
| 3.6% | 10.862 | 26.125 | 16.884 | 11,725 | 8.6% | 16.788 | 40.380 | 26.096 | 18,122 |
| 3.7% | 11.012 | 26.486 | 17.117 | 11,887 | 8.7% | 16.885 | 40.614 | 26.248 | 18,227 |
| 3.8% | 11.159 | 26.841 | 17.347 | 12,046 | 8.8% | 16.982 | 40.846 | 26.398 | 18,332 |
| 3.9% | 11.305 | 27.192 | 17.574 | 12,204 | 8.9% | 17.078 | 41.078 | 26.547 | 18,436 |
| 4.0% | 11.449 | 27.539 | 17.797 | 12,359 | 9.0% | 17.174 | 41.308 | 26.696 | 18,539 |
| 4.1% | 11.591 | 27.881 | 18.019 | 12,513 | 9.1% | 17.269 | 41.537 | 26.844 | 18,642 |
| 4.2% | 11.732 | 28.219 | 18.237 | 12,665 | 9.2% | 17.364 | 41.764 | 26.991 | 18,744 |
| 4.3% | 11.871 | 28.553 | 18.453 | 12,814 | 9.3% | 17.458 | 41.991 | 27.138 | 18,845 |
| 4.4% | 12.008 | 28.883 | 18.666 | 12,963 | 9.4% | 17.551 | 42.216 | 27.283 | 18,947 |
| 4.5% | 12.144 | 29.209 | 18.877 | 13,109 | 9.5% | 17.644 | 42.440 | 27.428 | 19,047 |
| 4.6% | 12.278 | 29.532 | 19.086 | 13,254 | 9.6% | 17.737 | 42.663 | 27.572 | 19,147 |
| 4.7% | 12.411 | 29.851 | 19.292 | 13,397 | 9.7% | 17.829 | 42.884 | 27.715 | 19,246 |
| 4.8% | 12.542 | 30.167 | 19.496 | 13,539 | 9.8% | 17.921 | 43.105 | 27.857 | 19,345 |
| 4.9% | 12.672 | 30.480 | 19.698 | 13,679 | 9.9% | 18.012 | 43.324 | 27.999 | 19,444 |
| 5.0% | 12.801 | 30.789 | 19.898 | 13,818 | 10.0% | 18.103 | 43.542 | 28.140 | 19,542 |

Velocity and Capacity for 24" RC Pipe

N= 0.015

A= 3.142

HR= 0.500

| GRA % | VEL. FT/SEC | (CFS) | CAPACITY (MGD) | (GPM) | GRA % | VEL. FT/SEC | (CFS) | CAPACITY (MGD) | (GPM) |
|----------|----------------|--------|-------------------|--------|----------|----------------|--------|-------------------|--------|
| 0.1% | 1.979 | 6.217 | 4.018 | 2,790 | 5.1% | 14.132 | 44.396 | 28.692 | 19,925 |
| 0.2% | 2.798 | 8.792 | 5.682 | 3,946 | 5.2% | 14.270 | 44.829 | 28.972 | 20,119 |
| 0.3% | 3.427 | 10.768 | 6.959 | 4,832 | 5.3% | 14.406 | 45.258 | 29.249 | 20,312 |
| 0.4% | 3.958 | 12.433 | 8.035 | 5,580 | 5.4% | 14.541 | 45.683 | 29.524 | 20,503 |
| 0.5% | 4.425 | 13.901 | 8.984 | 6,239 | 5.5% | 14.675 | 46.104 | 29.796 | 20,692 |
| 0.6% | 4.847 | 15.228 | 9.841 | 6,834 | 5.6% | 14.808 | 46.521 | 30.065 | 20,879 |
| 0.7% | 5.235 | 16.448 | 10.630 | 7,382 | 5.7% | 14.940 | 46.935 | 30.333 | 21,064 |
| 0.8% | 5.597 | 17.583 | 11.364 | 7,891 | 5.8% | 15.070 | 47.345 | 30.598 | 21,248 |
| 0.9% | 5.936 | 18.650 | 12.053 | 8,370 | 5.9% | 15.200 | 47.751 | 30.860 | 21,431 |
| 1.0% | 6.258 | 19.659 | 12.705 | 8,823 | 6.0% | 15.328 | 48.154 | 31.121 | 21,612 |
| 1.1% | 6.563 | 20.618 | 13.325 | 9,254 | 6.1% | 15.455 | 48.554 | 31.379 | 21,791 |
| 1.2% | 6.855 | 21.535 | 13.918 | 9,665 | 6.2% | 15.581 | 48.950 | 31.635 | 21,969 |
| 1.3% | 7.135 | 22.415 | 14.486 | 10,060 | 6.3% | 15.706 | 49.343 | 31.889 | 22,145 |
| 1.4% | 7.404 | 23.261 | 15.033 | 10,439 | 6.4% | 15.831 | 49.733 | 32.141 | 22,320 |
| 1.5% | 7.664 | 24.077 | 15.560 | 10,806 | 6.5% | 15.954 | 50.120 | 32.391 | 22,494 |
| 1.6% | 7.915 | 24.867 | 16.071 | 11,160 | 6.6% | 16.076 | 50.505 | 32.640 | 22,666 |
| 1.7% | 8.159 | 25.632 | 16.565 | 11,504 | 6.7% | 16.197 | 50.886 | 32.886 | 22,837 |
| 1.8% | 8.395 | 26.375 | 17.046 | 11,837 | 6.8% | 16.318 | 51.264 | 33.131 | 23,007 |
| 1.9% | 8.626 | 27.098 | 17.513 | 12,162 | 6.9% | 16.437 | 51.640 | 33.373 | 23,176 |
| 2.0% | 8.850 | 27.802 | 17.968 | 12,477 | 7.0% | 16.556 | 52.012 | 33.614 | 23,343 |
| 2.1% | 9.068 | 28.488 | 18.411 | 12,786 | 7.1% | 16.674 | 52.383 | 33.853 | 23,509 |
| 2.2% | 9.282 | 29.159 | 18.845 | 13,086 | 7.2% | 16.791 | 52.750 | 34.091 | 23,674 |
| 2.3% | 9.490 | 29.814 | 19.268 | 13,381 | 7.3% | 16.907 | 53.115 | 34.327 | 23,838 |
| 2.4% | 9.694 | 30.455 | 19.682 | 13,668 | 7.4% | 17.023 | 53.478 | 34.561 | 24,001 |
| 2.5% | 9.894 | 31.083 | 20.088 | 13,950 | 7.5% | 17.137 | 53.838 | 34.794 | 24,162 |
| 2.6% | 10.090 | 31.699 | 20.486 | 14,226 | 7.6% | 17.251 | 54.196 | 35.025 | 24,323 |
| 2.7% | 10.282 | 32.303 | 20.876 | 14,497 | 7.7% | 17.364 | 54.551 | 35.255 | 24,483 |
| 2.8% | 10.471 | 32.896 | 21.259 | 14,764 | 7.8% | 17.477 | 54.904 | 35.483 | 24,641 |
| 2.9% | 10.656 | 33.478 | 21.636 | 15,025 | 7.9% | 17.588 | 55.255 | 35.710 | 24,798 |
| 3.0% | 10.838 | 34.050 | 22.006 | 15,282 | 8.0% | 17.699 | 55.604 | 35.935 | 24,955 |
| 3.1% | 11.018 | 34.613 | 22.369 | 15,534 | 8.1% | 17.809 | 55.950 | 36.159 | 25,110 |
| 3.2% | 11.194 | 35.167 | 22.727 | 15,783 | 8.2% | 17.919 | 56.294 | 36.381 | 25,265 |
| 3.3% | 11.368 | 35.712 | 23.080 | 16,028 | 8.3% | 18.028 | 56.637 | 36.603 | 25,419 |
| 3.4% | 11.538 | 36.249 | 23.427 | 16,269 | 8.4% | 18.136 | 56.977 | 36.822 | 25,571 |
| 3.5% | 11.707 | 36.778 | 23.769 | 16,506 | 8.5% | 18.244 | 57.315 | 37.041 | 25,723 |
| 3.6% | 11.873 | 37.300 | 24.106 | 16,740 | 8.6% | 18.351 | 57.651 | 37.258 | 25,874 |
| 3.7% | 12.037 | 37.815 | 24.438 | 16,971 | 8.7% | 18.457 | 57.985 | 37.474 | 26,024 |
| 3.8% | 12.198 | 38.322 | 24.767 | 17,199 | 8.8% | 18.563 | 58.318 | 37.689 | 26,173 |
| 3.9% | 12.358 | 38.823 | 25.090 | 17,424 | 8.9% | 18.668 | 58.648 | 37.903 | 26,321 |
| 4.0% | 12.515 | 39.318 | 25.410 | 17,646 | 9.0% | 18.773 | 58.977 | 38.115 | 26,469 |
| 4.1% | 12.671 | 39.806 | 25.726 | 17,865 | 9.1% | 18.877 | 59.303 | 38.326 | 26,615 |
| 4.2% | 12.824 | 40.289 | 26.037 | 18,082 | 9.2% | 18.980 | 59.628 | 38.536 | 26,761 |
| 4.3% | 12.976 | 40.765 | 26.346 | 18,296 | 9.3% | 19.083 | 59.951 | 38.745 | 26,906 |
| 4.4% | 13.126 | 41.237 | 26.650 | 18,507 | 9.4% | 19.185 | 60.273 | 38.953 | 27,050 |
| 4.5% | 13.274 | 41.703 | 26.951 | 18,716 | 9.5% | 19.287 | 60.593 | 39.159 | 27,194 |
| 4.6% | 13.421 | 42.164 | 27.249 | 18,923 | 9.6% | 19.388 | 60.911 | 39.365 | 27,337 |
| 4.7% | 13.566 | 42.619 | 27.544 | 19,128 | 9.7% | 19.489 | 61.227 | 39.569 | 27,479 |
| 4.8% | 13.710 | 43.070 | 27.835 | 19,330 | 9.8% | 19.589 | 61.542 | 39.773 | 27,620 |
| 4.9% | 13.852 | 43.517 | 28.124 | 19,530 | 9.9% | 19.689 | 61.855 | 39.975 | 27,761 |
| 5.0% | 13.992 | 43.959 | 28.409 | 19,729 | 10.0% | 19.788 | 62.167 | 40.177 | 27,900 |

Velocity and Capacity for 27" RC Pipe

N= 0.013

A= 3.976

HR= 0.563

| GRA % | VEL. FT/SEC | (CFS) | CAPACITY (MGD) | (GPM) | GRA % | VEL. FT/SEC | (CFS) | CAPACITY (MGD) | (GPM) |
|----------|----------------|--------|-------------------|--------|----------|----------------|--------|-------------------|--------|
| 0.1% | 2.470 | 9.820 | 6.346 | 4,407 | 5.1% | 17.638 | 70.129 | 45.322 | 31,474 |
| 0.2% | 3.493 | 13.888 | 8.975 | 6,233 | 5.2% | 17.810 | 70.813 | 45.765 | 31,781 |
| 0.3% | 4.278 | 17.009 | 10.992 | 7,634 | 5.3% | 17.980 | 71.491 | 46.203 | 32,085 |
| 0.4% | 4.940 | 19.640 | 12.693 | 8,814 | 5.4% | 18.149 | 72.162 | 46.636 | 32,386 |
| 0.5% | 5.523 | 21.958 | 14.191 | 9,855 | 5.5% | 18.316 | 72.827 | 47.066 | 32,685 |
| 0.6% | 6.050 | 24.054 | 15.545 | 10,795 | 5.6% | 18.482 | 73.486 | 47.492 | 32,981 |
| 0.7% | 6.534 | 25.981 | 16.791 | 11,660 | 5.7% | 18.646 | 74.140 | 47.914 | 33,274 |
| 0.8% | 6.986 | 27.775 | 17.950 | 12,466 | 5.8% | 18.809 | 74.787 | 48.333 | 33,564 |
| 0.9% | 7.409 | 29.460 | 19.039 | 13,222 | 5.9% | 18.971 | 75.429 | 48.748 | 33,853 |
| 1.0% | 7.810 | 31.054 | 20.069 | 13,937 | 6.0% | 19.131 | 76.066 | 49.159 | 34,138 |
| 1.1% | 8.191 | 32.569 | 21.049 | 14,617 | 6.1% | 19.290 | 76.697 | 49.567 | 34,422 |
| 1.2% | 8.556 | 34.018 | 21.985 | 15,267 | 6.2% | 19.447 | 77.323 | 49.972 | 34,703 |
| 1.3% | 8.905 | 35.407 | 22.882 | 15,890 | 6.3% | 19.603 | 77.944 | 50.373 | 34,981 |
| 1.4% | 9.241 | 36.743 | 23.746 | 16,490 | 6.4% | 19.758 | 78.560 | 50.771 | 35,258 |
| 1.5% | 9.565 | 38.033 | 24.580 | 17,069 | 6.5% | 19.912 | 79.172 | 51.166 | 35,532 |
| 1.6% | 9.879 | 39.280 | 25.386 | 17,629 | 6.6% | 20.065 | 79.778 | 51.558 | 35,805 |
| 1.7% | 10.183 | 40.489 | 26.167 | 18,171 | 6.7% | 20.216 | 80.380 | 51.948 | 36,075 |
| 1.8% | 10.478 | 41.663 | 26.926 | 18,698 | 6.8% | 20.366 | 80.978 | 52.334 | 36,343 |
| 1.9% | 10.766 | 42.805 | 27.663 | 19,211 | 6.9% | 20.516 | 81.571 | 52.717 | 36,609 |
| 2.0% | 11.045 | 43.917 | 28.382 | 19,710 | 7.0% | 20.664 | 82.160 | 53.098 | 36,874 |
| 2.1% | 11.318 | 45.001 | 29.083 | 20,196 | 7.1% | 20.811 | 82.745 | 53.476 | 37,136 |
| 2.2% | 11.584 | 46.060 | 29.767 | 20,672 | 7.2% | 20.957 | 83.326 | 53.851 | 37,397 |
| 2.3% | 11.845 | 47.095 | 30.436 | 21,136 | 7.3% | 21.102 | 83.902 | 54.224 | 37,655 |
| 2.4% | 12.099 | 48.108 | 31.091 | 21,591 | 7.4% | 21.246 | 84.475 | 54.594 | 37,912 |
| 2.5% | 12.349 | 49.100 | 31.732 | 22,036 | 7.5% | 21.389 | 85.044 | 54.962 | 38,168 |
| 2.6% | 12.593 | 50.073 | 32.360 | 22,473 | 7.6% | 21.531 | 85.609 | 55.327 | 38,421 |
| 2.7% | 12.833 | 51.026 | 32.977 | 22,901 | 7.7% | 21.672 | 86.170 | 55.690 | 38,673 |
| 2.8% | 13.069 | 51.963 | 33.582 | 23,321 | 7.8% | 21.812 | 86.728 | 56.050 | 38,924 |
| 2.9% | 13.300 | 52.882 | 34.176 | 23,734 | 7.9% | 21.952 | 87.282 | 56.408 | 39,172 |
| 3.0% | 13.528 | 53.787 | 34.761 | 24,139 | 8.0% | 22.090 | 87.833 | 56.764 | 39,419 |
| 3.1% | 13.751 | 54.676 | 35.335 | 24,538 | 8.1% | 22.228 | 88.380 | 57.118 | 39,665 |
| 3.2% | 13.971 | 55.550 | 35.901 | 24,931 | 8.2% | 22.365 | 88.924 | 57.469 | 39,909 |
| 3.3% | 14.188 | 56.412 | 36.457 | 25,318 | 8.3% | 22.501 | 89.465 | 57.819 | 40,152 |
| 3.4% | 14.401 | 57.260 | 37.006 | 25,698 | 8.4% | 22.636 | 90.002 | 58.166 | 40,393 |
| 3.5% | 14.611 | 58.096 | 37.546 | 26,074 | 8.5% | 22.770 | 90.536 | 58.511 | 40,633 |
| 3.6% | 14.819 | 58.920 | 38.078 | 26,443 | 8.6% | 22.904 | 91.067 | 58.854 | 40,871 |
| 3.7% | 15.023 | 59.733 | 38.604 | 26,808 | 8.7% | 23.037 | 91.595 | 59.195 | 41,108 |
| 3.8% | 15.225 | 60.535 | 39.122 | 27,168 | 8.8% | 23.169 | 92.120 | 59.535 | 41,343 |
| 3.9% | 15.424 | 61.326 | 39.633 | 27,523 | 8.9% | 23.300 | 92.642 | 59.872 | 41,578 |
| 4.0% | 15.620 | 62.107 | 40.138 | 27,874 | 9.0% | 23.430 | 93.161 | 60.207 | 41,811 |
| 4.1% | 15.814 | 62.879 | 40.637 | 28,220 | 9.1% | 23.560 | 93.677 | 60.541 | 42,042 |
| 4.2% | 16.006 | 63.641 | 41.129 | 28,562 | 9.2% | 23.689 | 94.190 | 60.873 | 42,273 |
| 4.3% | 16.195 | 64.394 | 41.616 | 28,900 | 9.3% | 23.818 | 94.701 | 61.203 | 42,502 |
| 4.4% | 16.383 | 65.139 | 42.097 | 29,234 | 9.4% | 23.945 | 95.209 | 61.531 | 42,730 |
| 4.5% | 16.568 | 65.875 | 42.573 | 29,565 | 9.5% | 24.072 | 95.714 | 61.857 | 42,956 |
| 4.6% | 16.751 | 66.603 | 43.043 | 29,891 | 9.6% | 24.199 | 96.216 | 62.182 | 43,182 |
| 4.7% | 16.932 | 67.323 | 43.509 | 30,214 | 9.7% | 24.324 | 96.716 | 62.505 | 43,406 |
| 4.8% | 17.111 | 68.035 | 43.969 | 30,534 | 9.8% | 24.450 | 97.213 | 62.826 | 43,629 |
| 4.9% | 17.288 | 68.740 | 44.425 | 30,851 | 9.9% | 24.574 | 97.708 | 63.146 | 43,851 |
| 5.0% | 17.464 | 69.438 | 44.876 | 31,164 | 10.0% | 24.698 | 98.200 | 63.464 | 44,072 |

Velocity and Capacity for 30" RC Pipe

N= 0.013

A= 4.909

HR= 0.625

| GRA % | VEL. FT/SEC | (CFS) | CAPACITY (MGD) | (GPM) | GRA % | VEL. FT/SEC | (CFS) | CAPACITY (MGD) | (GPM) |
|----------|----------------|--------|-------------------|--------|----------|----------------|---------|-------------------|--------|
| 0.1% | 2.649 | 13.006 | 8.405 | 5,837 | 5.1% | 18.921 | 92.879 | 60.025 | 41,684 |
| 0.2% | 3.747 | 18.393 | 11.887 | 8,255 | 5.2% | 19.106 | 93.785 | 60.611 | 42,091 |
| 0.3% | 4.589 | 22.526 | 14.558 | 10,110 | 5.3% | 19.289 | 94.683 | 61.191 | 42,494 |
| 0.4% | 5.299 | 26.011 | 16.810 | 11,674 | 5.4% | 19.470 | 95.572 | 61.765 | 42,893 |
| 0.5% | 5.924 | 29.082 | 18.795 | 13,052 | 5.5% | 19.649 | 96.453 | 62.335 | 43,288 |
| 0.6% | 6.490 | 31.857 | 20.588 | 14,298 | 5.6% | 19.827 | 97.326 | 62.899 | 43,680 |
| 0.7% | 7.010 | 34.410 | 22.238 | 15,443 | 5.7% | 20.003 | 98.191 | 63.458 | 44,068 |
| 0.8% | 7.494 | 36.786 | 23.774 | 16,509 | 5.8% | 20.178 | 99.048 | 64.012 | 44,453 |
| 0.9% | 7.948 | 39.017 | 25.216 | 17,511 | 5.9% | 20.351 | 99.898 | 64.562 | 44,834 |
| 1.0% | 8.378 | 41.128 | 26.580 | 18,458 | 6.0% | 20.523 | 100.742 | 65.106 | 45,213 |
| 1.1% | 8.787 | 43.135 | 27.877 | 19,359 | 6.1% | 20.693 | 101.578 | 65.647 | 45,588 |
| 1.2% | 9.178 | 45.053 | 29.116 | 20,220 | 6.2% | 20.862 | 102.407 | 66.183 | 45,960 |
| 1.3% | 9.553 | 46.893 | 30.305 | 21,045 | 6.3% | 21.030 | 103.229 | 66.714 | 46,329 |
| 1.4% | 9.913 | 48.663 | 31.449 | 21,840 | 6.4% | 21.196 | 104.045 | 67.242 | 46,696 |
| 1.5% | 10.261 | 50.371 | 32.553 | 22,606 | 6.5% | 21.361 | 104.855 | 67.765 | 47,059 |
| 1.6% | 10.598 | 52.023 | 33.621 | 23,348 | 6.6% | 21.525 | 105.659 | 68.284 | 47,420 |
| 1.7% | 10.924 | 53.624 | 34.656 | 24,066 | 6.7% | 21.687 | 106.456 | 68.800 | 47,777 |
| 1.8% | 11.241 | 55.178 | 35.660 | 24,764 | 6.8% | 21.848 | 107.248 | 69.311 | 48,133 |
| 1.9% | 11.549 | 56.690 | 36.637 | 25,443 | 6.9% | 22.008 | 108.033 | 69.819 | 48,485 |
| 2.0% | 11.849 | 58.163 | 37.589 | 26,104 | 7.0% | 22.167 | 108.813 | 70.323 | 48,835 |
| 2.1% | 12.142 | 59.599 | 38.517 | 26,748 | 7.1% | 22.325 | 109.588 | 70.823 | 49,183 |
| 2.2% | 12.427 | 61.002 | 39.424 | 27,378 | 7.2% | 22.482 | 110.357 | 71.321 | 49,528 |
| 2.3% | 12.707 | 62.373 | 40.310 | 27,993 | 7.3% | 22.637 | 111.121 | 71.814 | 49,871 |
| 2.4% | 12.980 | 63.715 | 41.177 | 28,595 | 7.4% | 22.792 | 111.879 | 72.304 | 50,211 |
| 2.5% | 13.247 | 65.028 | 42.026 | 29,185 | 7.5% | 22.945 | 112.632 | 72.791 | 50,549 |
| 2.6% | 13.510 | 66.316 | 42.858 | 29,763 | 7.6% | 23.098 | 113.381 | 73.275 | 50,885 |
| 2.7% | 13.767 | 67.579 | 43.675 | 30,330 | 7.7% | 23.249 | 114.124 | 73.755 | 51,219 |
| 2.8% | 14.020 | 68.820 | 44.476 | 30,886 | 7.8% | 23.400 | 114.863 | 74.233 | 51,551 |
| 2.9% | 14.268 | 70.038 | 45.263 | 31,433 | 7.9% | 23.549 | 115.597 | 74.707 | 51,880 |
| 3.0% | 14.512 | 71.235 | 46.037 | 31,970 | 8.0% | 23.698 | 116.326 | 75.178 | 52,207 |
| 3.1% | 14.752 | 72.413 | 46.798 | 32,499 | 8.1% | 23.845 | 117.051 | 75.647 | 52,533 |
| 3.2% | 14.988 | 73.571 | 47.547 | 33,019 | 8.2% | 23.992 | 117.771 | 76.112 | 52,856 |
| 3.3% | 15.220 | 74.712 | 48.284 | 33,531 | 8.3% | 24.138 | 118.487 | 76.575 | 53,177 |
| 3.4% | 15.449 | 75.835 | 49.010 | 34,035 | 8.4% | 24.283 | 119.199 | 77.035 | 53,496 |
| 3.5% | 15.675 | 76.943 | 49.726 | 34,532 | 8.5% | 24.427 | 119.906 | 77.492 | 53,814 |
| 3.6% | 15.897 | 78.034 | 50.431 | 35,022 | 8.6% | 24.570 | 120.610 | 77.947 | 54,130 |
| 3.7% | 16.116 | 79.110 | 51.127 | 35,505 | 8.7% | 24.713 | 121.309 | 78.399 | 54,443 |
| 3.8% | 16.333 | 80.172 | 51.813 | 35,981 | 8.8% | 24.854 | 122.004 | 78.848 | 54,755 |
| 3.9% | 16.546 | 81.220 | 52.490 | 36,452 | 8.9% | 24.995 | 122.695 | 79.295 | 55,066 |
| 4.0% | 16.757 | 82.255 | 53.159 | 36,916 | 9.0% | 25.135 | 123.383 | 79.739 | 55,374 |
| 4.1% | 16.965 | 83.277 | 53.820 | 37,375 | 9.1% | 25.275 | 124.066 | 80.181 | 55,681 |
| 4.2% | 17.171 | 84.286 | 54.472 | 37,828 | 9.2% | 25.413 | 124.746 | 80.620 | 55,986 |
| 4.3% | 17.374 | 85.284 | 55.117 | 38,275 | 9.3% | 25.551 | 125.422 | 81.057 | 56,289 |
| 4.4% | 17.575 | 86.270 | 55.754 | 38,718 | 9.4% | 25.688 | 126.095 | 81.491 | 56,591 |
| 4.5% | 17.773 | 87.245 | 56.384 | 39,155 | 9.5% | 25.824 | 126.764 | 81.924 | 56,892 |
| 4.6% | 17.970 | 88.209 | 57.007 | 39,588 | 9.6% | 25.960 | 127.429 | 82.354 | 57,190 |
| 4.7% | 18.164 | 89.162 | 57.623 | 40,016 | 9.7% | 26.094 | 128.091 | 82.782 | 57,487 |
| 4.8% | 18.356 | 90.106 | 58.233 | 40,440 | 9.8% | 26.229 | 128.750 | 83.207 | 57,783 |
| 4.9% | 18.546 | 91.040 | 58.836 | 40,859 | 9.9% | 26.362 | 129.405 | 83.631 | 58,077 |
| 5.0% | 18.735 | 91.964 | 59.434 | 41,273 | 10.0% | 26.495 | 130.057 | 84.052 | 58,369 |

Velocity and Capacity for 36" RC Pipe

N= 0.013

A= 7.069

HR= 0.750

| GRA % | VEL. FT/SEC | (CFS) | CAPACITY (MGD) | (GPM) | GRA % | VEL. FT/SEC | (CFS) | CAPACITY (MGD) | (GPM) |
|----------|----------------|---------|-------------------|--------|----------|----------------|---------|-------------------|--------|
| 0.1% | 2.992 | 21.149 | 13.668 | 9,492 | 5.1% | 21.367 | 151.032 | 97.608 | 67,783 |
| 0.2% | 4.231 | 29.909 | 19.329 | 13,423 | 5.2% | 21.575 | 152.505 | 98.560 | 68,444 |
| 0.3% | 5.182 | 36.631 | 23.673 | 16,440 | 5.3% | 21.782 | 153.965 | 99.503 | 69,099 |
| 0.4% | 5.984 | 42.297 | 27.336 | 18,983 | 5.4% | 21.986 | 155.410 | 100.437 | 69,748 |
| 0.5% | 6.690 | 47.290 | 30.562 | 21,224 | 5.5% | 22.189 | 156.843 | 101.363 | 70,391 |
| 0.6% | 7.329 | 51.803 | 33.479 | 23,249 | 5.6% | 22.390 | 158.262 | 102.280 | 71,028 |
| 0.7% | 7.916 | 55.954 | 36.162 | 25,112 | 5.7% | 22.589 | 159.669 | 103.190 | 71,659 |
| 0.8% | 8.462 | 59.817 | 38.658 | 26,846 | 5.8% | 22.786 | 161.063 | 104.091 | 72,285 |
| 0.9% | 8.976 | 63.446 | 41.003 | 28,475 | 5.9% | 22.981 | 162.446 | 104.984 | 72,906 |
| 1.0% | 9.461 | 66.878 | 43.221 | 30,015 | 6.0% | 23.175 | 163.817 | 105.870 | 73,521 |
| 1.1% | 9.923 | 70.142 | 45.331 | 31,480 | 6.1% | 23.368 | 165.176 | 106.749 | 74,131 |
| 1.2% | 10.364 | 73.261 | 47.347 | 32,880 | 6.2% | 23.558 | 166.525 | 107.620 | 74,736 |
| 1.3% | 10.788 | 76.253 | 49.280 | 34,222 | 6.3% | 23.748 | 167.862 | 108.485 | 75,337 |
| 1.4% | 11.195 | 79.131 | 51.140 | 35,514 | 6.4% | 23.935 | 169.189 | 109.342 | 75,932 |
| 1.5% | 11.588 | 81.908 | 52.935 | 36,760 | 6.5% | 24.122 | 170.506 | 110.193 | 76,523 |
| 1.6% | 11.968 | 84.595 | 54.671 | 37,966 | 6.6% | 24.306 | 171.813 | 111.038 | 77,109 |
| 1.7% | 12.336 | 87.198 | 56.354 | 39,135 | 6.7% | 24.490 | 173.109 | 111.876 | 77,691 |
| 1.8% | 12.694 | 89.726 | 57.988 | 40,269 | 6.8% | 24.672 | 174.396 | 112.707 | 78,269 |
| 1.9% | 13.041 | 92.185 | 59.576 | 41,373 | 6.9% | 24.853 | 175.674 | 113.533 | 78,842 |
| 2.0% | 13.380 | 94.580 | 61.124 | 42,447 | 7.0% | 25.032 | 176.942 | 114.353 | 79,412 |
| 2.1% | 13.711 | 96.915 | 62.634 | 43,496 | 7.1% | 25.210 | 178.202 | 115.167 | 79,977 |
| 2.2% | 14.033 | 99.196 | 64.108 | 44,519 | 7.2% | 25.387 | 179.452 | 115.975 | 80,538 |
| 2.3% | 14.349 | 101.425 | 65.548 | 45,520 | 7.3% | 25.563 | 180.694 | 116.778 | 81,096 |
| 2.4% | 14.657 | 103.607 | 66.958 | 46,499 | 7.4% | 25.737 | 181.928 | 117.575 | 81,649 |
| 2.5% | 14.960 | 105.743 | 68.339 | 47,458 | 7.5% | 25.911 | 183.153 | 118.366 | 82,199 |
| 2.6% | 15.256 | 107.837 | 69.692 | 48,397 | 7.6% | 26.083 | 184.370 | 119.153 | 82,745 |
| 2.7% | 15.546 | 109.892 | 71.020 | 49,319 | 7.7% | 26.254 | 185.579 | 119.934 | 83,288 |
| 2.8% | 15.832 | 111.908 | 72.323 | 50,224 | 7.8% | 26.424 | 186.780 | 120.711 | 83,827 |
| 2.9% | 16.112 | 113.889 | 73.603 | 51,113 | 7.9% | 26.593 | 187.973 | 121.482 | 84,362 |
| 3.0% | 16.387 | 115.836 | 74.862 | 51,987 | 8.0% | 26.761 | 189.159 | 122.248 | 84,895 |
| 3.1% | 16.658 | 117.751 | 76.099 | 52,847 | 8.1% | 26.927 | 190.338 | 123.010 | 85,424 |
| 3.2% | 16.925 | 119.635 | 77.317 | 53,692 | 8.2% | 27.093 | 191.509 | 123.767 | 85,949 |
| 3.3% | 17.187 | 121.490 | 78.515 | 54,525 | 8.3% | 27.258 | 192.673 | 124.519 | 86,472 |
| 3.4% | 17.446 | 123.317 | 79.696 | 55,345 | 8.4% | 27.421 | 193.831 | 125.267 | 86,991 |
| 3.5% | 17.700 | 125.117 | 80.860 | 56,153 | 8.5% | 27.584 | 194.981 | 126.011 | 87,507 |
| 3.6% | 17.952 | 126.892 | 82.007 | 56,949 | 8.6% | 27.746 | 196.125 | 126.750 | 88,021 |
| 3.7% | 18.199 | 128.642 | 83.138 | 57,735 | 8.7% | 27.907 | 197.262 | 127.485 | 88,531 |
| 3.8% | 18.443 | 130.369 | 84.254 | 58,510 | 8.8% | 28.067 | 198.392 | 128.215 | 89,038 |
| 3.9% | 18.685 | 132.073 | 85.355 | 59,275 | 8.9% | 28.226 | 199.516 | 128.942 | 89,543 |
| 4.0% | 18.923 | 133.756 | 86.443 | 60,030 | 9.0% | 28.384 | 200.634 | 129.664 | 90,044 |
| 4.1% | 19.158 | 135.417 | 87.517 | 60,775 | 9.1% | 28.541 | 201.745 | 130.382 | 90,543 |
| 4.2% | 19.390 | 137.059 | 88.577 | 61,512 | 9.2% | 28.698 | 202.851 | 131.097 | 91,039 |
| 4.3% | 19.619 | 138.681 | 89.626 | 62,240 | 9.3% | 28.853 | 203.950 | 131.807 | 91,533 |
| 4.4% | 19.846 | 140.284 | 90.662 | 62,960 | 9.4% | 29.008 | 205.044 | 132.514 | 92,024 |
| 4.5% | 20.070 | 141.870 | 91.686 | 63,671 | 9.5% | 29.162 | 206.132 | 133.217 | 92,512 |
| 4.6% | 20.292 | 143.437 | 92.699 | 64,375 | 9.6% | 29.315 | 207.214 | 133.916 | 92,998 |
| 4.7% | 20.512 | 144.988 | 93.702 | 65,071 | 9.7% | 29.467 | 208.290 | 134.612 | 93,481 |
| 4.8% | 20.729 | 146.522 | 94.693 | 65,759 | 9.8% | 29.619 | 209.361 | 135.304 | 93,961 |
| 4.9% | 20.943 | 148.041 | 95.674 | 66,441 | 9.9% | 29.769 | 210.426 | 135.993 | 94,439 |
| 5.0% | 21.156 | 149.544 | 96.646 | 67,115 | 10.0% | 29.919 | 211.487 | 136.678 | 94,915 |

Velocity and Capacity for 42" RC Pipe

N= 0.013

A= 9.621

HR= 0.875

| GRA % | VEL. FT/SEC | (CFS) | CAPACITY (MGD) | (GPM) | GRA % | VEL. FT/SEC | (CFS) | CAPACITY (MGD) | (GPM) |
|----------|----------------|---------|-------------------|---------|----------|----------------|---------|-------------------|---------|
| 0.1% | 3.316 | 31.901 | 20.617 | 14,317 | 5.1% | 23.679 | 227.820 | 147.234 | 102,246 |
| 0.2% | 4.689 | 45.115 | 29.157 | 20,248 | 5.2% | 23.910 | 230.043 | 148.670 | 103,243 |
| 0.3% | 5.743 | 55.255 | 35.709 | 24,798 | 5.3% | 24.139 | 232.245 | 150.093 | 104,231 |
| 0.4% | 6.631 | 63.802 | 41.234 | 28,635 | 5.4% | 24.366 | 234.425 | 151.503 | 105,210 |
| 0.5% | 7.414 | 71.333 | 46.101 | 32,014 | 5.5% | 24.590 | 236.586 | 152.899 | 106,180 |
| 0.6% | 8.122 | 78.142 | 50.501 | 35,070 | 5.6% | 24.813 | 238.727 | 154.283 | 107,141 |
| 0.7% | 8.773 | 84.403 | 54.547 | 37,880 | 5.7% | 25.033 | 240.849 | 155.654 | 108,093 |
| 0.8% | 9.378 | 90.230 | 58.313 | 40,495 | 5.8% | 25.252 | 242.953 | 157.013 | 109,037 |
| 0.9% | 9.947 | 95.704 | 61.851 | 42,952 | 5.9% | 25.469 | 245.038 | 158.361 | 109,973 |
| 1.0% | 10.485 | 100.881 | 65.196 | 45,275 | 6.0% | 25.684 | 247.106 | 159.698 | 110,901 |
| 1.1% | 10.997 | 105.804 | 68.378 | 47,485 | 6.1% | 25.897 | 249.157 | 161.023 | 111,822 |
| 1.2% | 11.486 | 110.509 | 71.419 | 49,597 | 6.2% | 26.108 | 251.191 | 162.337 | 112,734 |
| 1.3% | 11.955 | 115.022 | 74.335 | 51,622 | 6.3% | 26.318 | 253.208 | 163.641 | 113,640 |
| 1.4% | 12.406 | 119.364 | 77.141 | 53,570 | 6.4% | 26.526 | 255.210 | 164.935 | 114,538 |
| 1.5% | 12.842 | 123.553 | 79.849 | 55,451 | 6.5% | 26.732 | 257.196 | 166.219 | 115,430 |
| 1.6% | 13.263 | 127.605 | 82.468 | 57,269 | 6.6% | 26.937 | 259.167 | 167.492 | 116,314 |
| 1.7% | 13.671 | 131.532 | 85.006 | 59,032 | 6.7% | 27.141 | 261.123 | 168.756 | 117,192 |
| 1.8% | 14.068 | 135.346 | 87.470 | 60,743 | 6.8% | 27.342 | 263.064 | 170.011 | 118,063 |
| 1.9% | 14.453 | 139.054 | 89.867 | 62,408 | 6.9% | 27.543 | 264.992 | 171.257 | 118,928 |
| 2.0% | 14.828 | 142.667 | 92.201 | 64,029 | 7.0% | 27.742 | 266.905 | 172.493 | 119,787 |
| 2.1% | 15.195 | 146.190 | 94.478 | 65,610 | 7.1% | 27.939 | 268.805 | 173.721 | 120,640 |
| 2.2% | 15.552 | 149.630 | 96.702 | 67,154 | 7.2% | 28.135 | 270.691 | 174.940 | 121,486 |
| 2.3% | 15.902 | 152.993 | 98.875 | 68,663 | 7.3% | 28.330 | 272.564 | 176.151 | 122,327 |
| 2.4% | 16.244 | 156.284 | 101.002 | 70,140 | 7.4% | 28.523 | 274.425 | 177.353 | 123,162 |
| 2.5% | 16.579 | 159.506 | 103.084 | 71,586 | 7.5% | 28.715 | 276.273 | 178.547 | 123,991 |
| 2.6% | 16.907 | 162.665 | 105.126 | 73,004 | 7.6% | 28.906 | 278.109 | 179.734 | 124,815 |
| 2.7% | 17.229 | 165.764 | 107.128 | 74,395 | 7.7% | 29.096 | 279.932 | 180.912 | 125,634 |
| 2.8% | 17.545 | 168.806 | 109.094 | 75,760 | 7.8% | 29.284 | 281.744 | 182.083 | 126,447 |
| 2.9% | 17.856 | 171.793 | 111.025 | 77,101 | 7.9% | 29.471 | 283.544 | 183.247 | 127,255 |
| 3.0% | 18.161 | 174.730 | 112.923 | 78,419 | 8.0% | 29.657 | 285.333 | 184.403 | 128,058 |
| 3.1% | 18.461 | 177.619 | 114.790 | 79,715 | 8.1% | 29.842 | 287.111 | 185.552 | 128,855 |
| 3.2% | 18.757 | 180.461 | 116.627 | 80,991 | 8.2% | 30.025 | 288.878 | 186.694 | 129,648 |
| 3.3% | 19.048 | 183.259 | 118.435 | 82,246 | 8.3% | 30.208 | 290.634 | 187.829 | 130,437 |
| 3.4% | 19.334 | 186.015 | 120.216 | 83,483 | 8.4% | 30.389 | 292.380 | 188.957 | 131,220 |
| 3.5% | 19.616 | 188.730 | 121.971 | 84,702 | 8.5% | 30.570 | 294.115 | 190.078 | 131,999 |
| 3.6% | 19.894 | 191.407 | 123.701 | 85,904 | 8.6% | 30.749 | 295.840 | 191.193 | 132,773 |
| 3.7% | 20.169 | 194.048 | 125.408 | 87,089 | 8.7% | 30.927 | 297.555 | 192.301 | 133,543 |
| 3.8% | 20.440 | 196.652 | 127.091 | 88,258 | 8.8% | 31.104 | 299.260 | 193.403 | 134,308 |
| 3.9% | 20.707 | 199.223 | 128.752 | 89,411 | 8.9% | 31.281 | 300.956 | 194.499 | 135,069 |
| 4.0% | 20.971 | 201.761 | 130.393 | 90,550 | 9.0% | 31.456 | 302.642 | 195.589 | 135,826 |
| 4.1% | 21.231 | 204.268 | 132.012 | 91,675 | 9.1% | 31.630 | 304.318 | 196.672 | 136,578 |
| 4.2% | 21.489 | 206.744 | 133.613 | 92,787 | 9.2% | 31.804 | 305.986 | 197.750 | 137,326 |
| 4.3% | 21.743 | 209.190 | 135.194 | 93,885 | 9.3% | 31.976 | 307.644 | 198.822 | 138,071 |
| 4.4% | 21.994 | 211.609 | 136.757 | 94,970 | 9.4% | 32.147 | 309.294 | 199.888 | 138,811 |
| 4.5% | 22.243 | 214.000 | 138.302 | 96,043 | 9.5% | 32.318 | 310.935 | 200.948 | 139,548 |
| 4.6% | 22.489 | 216.365 | 139.830 | 97,104 | 9.6% | 32.488 | 312.567 | 202.003 | 140,280 |
| 4.7% | 22.732 | 218.704 | 141.342 | 98,154 | 9.7% | 32.656 | 314.191 | 203.053 | 141,009 |
| 4.8% | 22.972 | 221.018 | 142.838 | 99,193 | 9.8% | 32.824 | 315.806 | 204.097 | 141,734 |
| 4.9% | 23.210 | 223.309 | 144.318 | 100,221 | 9.9% | 32.991 | 317.413 | 205.135 | 142,455 |
| 5.0% | 23.446 | 225.576 | 145.783 | 101,238 | 10.0% | 33.157 | 319.012 | 206.169 | 143,173 |

Velocity and Capacity for 48" RC Pipe

N= 0.013

A= 12.566

HR= 1.000

| GRA % | VEL. FT/SEC | (CFS) | CAPACITY (MGD) | (GPM) | GRA % | VEL. FT/SEC | (CFS) | CAPACITY (MGD) | (GPM) |
|----------|----------------|---------|-------------------|---------|----------|----------------|---------|-------------------|---------|
| 0.1% | 3.624 | 45.546 | 29.435 | 20,441 | 5.1% | 25.884 | 325.265 | 210.210 | 145,979 |
| 0.2% | 5.126 | 64.412 | 41.628 | 28,908 | 5.2% | 26.136 | 328.439 | 212.261 | 147,403 |
| 0.3% | 6.278 | 78.888 | 50.983 | 35,405 | 5.3% | 26.386 | 331.582 | 214.292 | 148,814 |
| 0.4% | 7.249 | 91.093 | 58.871 | 40,882 | 5.4% | 26.634 | 334.695 | 216.304 | 150,211 |
| 0.5% | 8.105 | 101.845 | 65.819 | 45,708 | 5.5% | 26.880 | 337.780 | 218.298 | 151,596 |
| 0.6% | 8.878 | 111.565 | 72.101 | 50,070 | 5.6% | 27.123 | 340.837 | 220.273 | 152,968 |
| 0.7% | 9.589 | 120.504 | 77.878 | 54,082 | 5.7% | 27.364 | 343.867 | 222.231 | 154,327 |
| 0.8% | 10.252 | 128.824 | 83.256 | 57,816 | 5.8% | 27.603 | 346.870 | 224.172 | 155,675 |
| 0.9% | 10.873 | 136.639 | 88.306 | 61,323 | 5.9% | 27.840 | 349.848 | 226.097 | 157,012 |
| 1.0% | 11.462 | 144.030 | 93.083 | 64,641 | 6.0% | 28.075 | 352.800 | 228.005 | 158,337 |
| 1.1% | 12.021 | 151.060 | 97.626 | 67,796 | 6.1% | 28.308 | 355.728 | 229.897 | 159,651 |
| 1.2% | 12.555 | 157.777 | 101.967 | 70,810 | 6.2% | 28.539 | 358.632 | 231.774 | 160,954 |
| 1.3% | 13.068 | 164.219 | 106.130 | 73,702 | 6.3% | 28.768 | 361.512 | 233.635 | 162,247 |
| 1.4% | 13.561 | 170.419 | 110.137 | 76,484 | 6.4% | 28.996 | 364.370 | 235.482 | 163,529 |
| 1.5% | 14.037 | 176.400 | 114.002 | 79,168 | 6.5% | 29.221 | 367.206 | 237.315 | 164,802 |
| 1.6% | 14.498 | 182.185 | 117.741 | 81,765 | 6.6% | 29.445 | 370.020 | 239.133 | 166,065 |
| 1.7% | 14.944 | 187.792 | 121.365 | 84,281 | 6.7% | 29.667 | 372.812 | 240.938 | 167,318 |
| 1.8% | 15.377 | 193.236 | 124.883 | 86,725 | 6.8% | 29.888 | 375.584 | 242.730 | 168,562 |
| 1.9% | 15.799 | 198.532 | 128.305 | 89,101 | 6.9% | 30.107 | 378.336 | 244.508 | 169,797 |
| 2.0% | 16.209 | 203.689 | 131.639 | 91,416 | 7.0% | 30.324 | 381.067 | 246.273 | 171,023 |
| 2.1% | 16.609 | 208.719 | 134.889 | 93,673 | 7.1% | 30.540 | 383.780 | 248.026 | 172,240 |
| 2.2% | 17.000 | 213.631 | 138.064 | 95,878 | 7.2% | 30.755 | 386.473 | 249.767 | 173,449 |
| 2.3% | 17.382 | 218.432 | 141.167 | 98,032 | 7.3% | 30.967 | 389.147 | 251.495 | 174,649 |
| 2.4% | 17.756 | 223.130 | 144.203 | 100,141 | 7.4% | 31.179 | 391.804 | 253.212 | 175,842 |
| 2.5% | 18.122 | 227.731 | 147.176 | 102,206 | 7.5% | 31.389 | 394.442 | 254.917 | 177,026 |
| 2.6% | 18.481 | 232.241 | 150.091 | 104,230 | 7.6% | 31.597 | 397.063 | 256.611 | 178,202 |
| 2.7% | 18.833 | 236.665 | 152.950 | 106,215 | 7.7% | 31.804 | 399.667 | 258.294 | 179,370 |
| 2.8% | 19.179 | 241.008 | 155.757 | 108,164 | 7.8% | 32.010 | 402.254 | 259.965 | 180,531 |
| 2.9% | 19.518 | 245.274 | 158.514 | 110,079 | 7.9% | 32.215 | 404.824 | 261.626 | 181,685 |
| 3.0% | 19.852 | 249.467 | 161.224 | 111,961 | 8.0% | 32.418 | 407.378 | 263.277 | 182,831 |
| 3.1% | 20.180 | 253.591 | 163.889 | 113,812 | 8.1% | 32.620 | 409.916 | 264.917 | 183,970 |
| 3.2% | 20.503 | 257.649 | 166.511 | 115,633 | 8.2% | 32.821 | 412.439 | 266.548 | 185,103 |
| 3.3% | 20.821 | 261.643 | 169.093 | 117,426 | 8.3% | 33.020 | 414.946 | 268.168 | 186,228 |
| 3.4% | 21.134 | 265.578 | 171.636 | 119,191 | 8.4% | 33.219 | 417.438 | 269.779 | 187,346 |
| 3.5% | 21.443 | 269.455 | 174.141 | 120,932 | 8.5% | 33.416 | 419.916 | 271.380 | 188,458 |
| 3.6% | 21.747 | 273.278 | 176.612 | 122,647 | 8.6% | 33.612 | 422.379 | 272.972 | 189,564 |
| 3.7% | 22.047 | 277.047 | 179.048 | 124,339 | 8.7% | 33.807 | 424.827 | 274.554 | 190,662 |
| 3.8% | 22.343 | 280.766 | 181.451 | 126,008 | 8.8% | 34.000 | 427.262 | 276.127 | 191,755 |
| 3.9% | 22.635 | 284.436 | 183.823 | 127,655 | 8.9% | 34.193 | 429.683 | 277.692 | 192,842 |
| 4.0% | 22.923 | 288.060 | 186.165 | 129,281 | 9.0% | 34.385 | 432.090 | 279.248 | 193,922 |
| 4.1% | 23.208 | 291.638 | 188.478 | 130,887 | 9.1% | 34.575 | 434.484 | 280.795 | 194,996 |
| 4.2% | 23.489 | 295.174 | 190.762 | 132,474 | 9.2% | 34.765 | 436.864 | 282.333 | 196,065 |
| 4.3% | 23.767 | 298.667 | 193.020 | 134,042 | 9.3% | 34.953 | 439.232 | 283.864 | 197,127 |
| 4.4% | 24.042 | 302.120 | 195.252 | 135,591 | 9.4% | 35.140 | 441.587 | 285.386 | 198,184 |
| 4.5% | 24.314 | 305.534 | 197.458 | 137,123 | 9.5% | 35.327 | 443.930 | 286.900 | 199,236 |
| 4.6% | 24.582 | 308.910 | 199.640 | 138,639 | 9.6% | 35.512 | 446.260 | 288.406 | 200,282 |
| 4.7% | 24.848 | 312.249 | 201.798 | 140,138 | 9.7% | 35.697 | 448.579 | 289.904 | 201,322 |
| 4.8% | 25.111 | 315.554 | 203.934 | 141,621 | 9.8% | 35.880 | 450.885 | 291.394 | 202,357 |
| 4.9% | 25.371 | 318.824 | 206.047 | 143,088 | 9.9% | 36.063 | 453.180 | 292.877 | 203,387 |
| 5.0% | 25.629 | 322.061 | 208.139 | 144,541 | 10.0% | 36.245 | 455.463 | 294.353 | 204,412 |

Velocity and Capacity for 54" RC Pipe

N= 0.013

A= 15.904

HR= 1.125

| GRA % | VEL. FT/SEC | (CFS) | CAPACITY (MGD) | (GPM) | GRA % | VEL. FT/SEC | (CFS) | CAPACITY (MGD) | (GPM) |
|----------|----------------|---------|-------------------|---------|----------|----------------|---------|-------------------|---------|
| 0.1% | 3.921 | 62.353 | 40.297 | 27,984 | 5.1% | 27.998 | 445.292 | 287.780 | 199,847 |
| 0.2% | 5.544 | 88.181 | 56.989 | 39,576 | 5.2% | 28.271 | 449.636 | 290.587 | 201,797 |
| 0.3% | 6.791 | 107.999 | 69.797 | 48,470 | 5.3% | 28.542 | 453.939 | 293.368 | 203,728 |
| 0.4% | 7.841 | 124.707 | 80.594 | 55,968 | 5.4% | 28.810 | 458.201 | 296.123 | 205,641 |
| 0.5% | 8.767 | 139.426 | 90.107 | 62,574 | 5.5% | 29.075 | 462.425 | 298.852 | 207,536 |
| 0.6% | 9.603 | 152.734 | 98.708 | 68,547 | 5.6% | 29.339 | 466.609 | 301.557 | 209,414 |
| 0.7% | 10.373 | 164.971 | 106.616 | 74,039 | 5.7% | 29.599 | 470.757 | 304.237 | 211,276 |
| 0.8% | 11.089 | 176.362 | 113.978 | 79,151 | 5.8% | 29.858 | 474.869 | 306.894 | 213,121 |
| 0.9% | 11.762 | 187.060 | 120.892 | 83,952 | 5.9% | 30.114 | 478.945 | 309.529 | 214,950 |
| 1.0% | 12.398 | 197.178 | 127.431 | 88,494 | 6.0% | 30.368 | 482.987 | 312.141 | 216,764 |
| 1.1% | 13.003 | 206.803 | 133.651 | 92,813 | 6.1% | 30.620 | 486.995 | 314.731 | 218,563 |
| 1.2% | 13.581 | 215.998 | 139.594 | 96,940 | 6.2% | 30.870 | 490.970 | 317.300 | 220,348 |
| 1.3% | 14.136 | 224.818 | 145.294 | 100,898 | 6.3% | 31.118 | 494.914 | 319.849 | 222,117 |
| 1.4% | 14.669 | 233.305 | 150.778 | 104,707 | 6.4% | 31.364 | 498.826 | 322.378 | 223,873 |
| 1.5% | 15.184 | 241.493 | 156.070 | 108,382 | 6.5% | 31.608 | 502.708 | 324.886 | 225,616 |
| 1.6% | 15.682 | 249.413 | 161.189 | 111,937 | 6.6% | 31.851 | 506.561 | 327.376 | 227,344 |
| 1.7% | 16.165 | 257.089 | 166.150 | 115,382 | 6.7% | 32.091 | 510.384 | 329.847 | 229,060 |
| 1.8% | 16.633 | 264.543 | 170.967 | 118,727 | 6.8% | 32.330 | 514.179 | 332.299 | 230,763 |
| 1.9% | 17.089 | 271.792 | 175.651 | 121,980 | 6.9% | 32.566 | 517.945 | 334.734 | 232,454 |
| 2.0% | 17.533 | 278.852 | 180.215 | 125,149 | 7.0% | 32.801 | 521.685 | 337.151 | 234,132 |
| 2.1% | 17.966 | 285.739 | 184.665 | 128,240 | 7.1% | 33.035 | 525.398 | 339.550 | 235,799 |
| 2.2% | 18.389 | 292.463 | 189.011 | 131,257 | 7.2% | 33.267 | 529.085 | 341.933 | 237,454 |
| 2.3% | 18.802 | 299.036 | 193.259 | 134,207 | 7.3% | 33.497 | 532.747 | 344.299 | 239,097 |
| 2.4% | 19.207 | 305.468 | 197.415 | 137,094 | 7.4% | 33.726 | 536.383 | 346.650 | 240,729 |
| 2.5% | 19.603 | 311.767 | 201.486 | 139,921 | 7.5% | 33.953 | 539.995 | 348.984 | 242,350 |
| 2.6% | 19.991 | 317.941 | 205.476 | 142,692 | 7.6% | 34.178 | 543.584 | 351.303 | 243,960 |
| 2.7% | 20.372 | 323.997 | 209.390 | 145,410 | 7.7% | 34.402 | 547.148 | 353.606 | 245,560 |
| 2.8% | 20.745 | 329.943 | 213.233 | 148,078 | 7.8% | 34.625 | 550.690 | 355.895 | 247,149 |
| 2.9% | 21.113 | 335.783 | 217.007 | 150,699 | 7.9% | 34.846 | 554.208 | 358.169 | 248,729 |
| 3.0% | 21.474 | 341.523 | 220.717 | 153,276 | 8.0% | 35.066 | 557.705 | 360.429 | 250,298 |
| 3.1% | 21.829 | 347.169 | 224.365 | 155,809 | 8.1% | 35.285 | 561.180 | 362.675 | 251,857 |
| 3.2% | 22.178 | 352.724 | 227.955 | 158,302 | 8.2% | 35.502 | 564.633 | 364.907 | 253,407 |
| 3.3% | 22.522 | 358.192 | 231.490 | 160,757 | 8.3% | 35.718 | 568.066 | 367.125 | 254,948 |
| 3.4% | 22.860 | 363.579 | 234.971 | 163,174 | 8.4% | 35.932 | 571.478 | 369.330 | 256,479 |
| 3.5% | 23.194 | 368.887 | 238.401 | 165,557 | 8.5% | 36.145 | 574.869 | 371.522 | 258,001 |
| 3.6% | 23.523 | 374.120 | 241.783 | 167,905 | 8.6% | 36.357 | 578.241 | 373.701 | 259,514 |
| 3.7% | 23.848 | 379.280 | 245.118 | 170,221 | 8.7% | 36.568 | 581.593 | 375.867 | 261,019 |
| 3.8% | 24.168 | 384.372 | 248.409 | 172,506 | 8.8% | 36.778 | 584.926 | 378.021 | 262,515 |
| 3.9% | 24.484 | 389.396 | 251.656 | 174,761 | 8.9% | 36.986 | 588.240 | 380.163 | 264,002 |
| 4.0% | 24.796 | 394.357 | 254.862 | 176,987 | 9.0% | 37.193 | 591.535 | 382.293 | 265,481 |
| 4.1% | 25.104 | 399.256 | 258.028 | 179,186 | 9.1% | 37.399 | 594.813 | 384.411 | 266,952 |
| 4.2% | 25.408 | 404.096 | 261.156 | 181,358 | 9.2% | 37.604 | 598.072 | 386.517 | 268,415 |
| 4.3% | 25.709 | 408.878 | 264.246 | 183,504 | 9.3% | 37.808 | 601.314 | 388.612 | 269,870 |
| 4.4% | 26.006 | 413.605 | 267.301 | 185,626 | 9.4% | 38.011 | 604.538 | 390.696 | 271,317 |
| 4.5% | 26.300 | 418.279 | 270.322 | 187,723 | 9.5% | 38.213 | 607.745 | 392.768 | 272,756 |
| 4.6% | 26.590 | 422.901 | 273.309 | 189,798 | 9.6% | 38.413 | 610.935 | 394.830 | 274,188 |
| 4.7% | 26.878 | 427.473 | 276.264 | 191,850 | 9.7% | 38.613 | 614.109 | 396.881 | 275,612 |
| 4.8% | 27.162 | 431.996 | 279.187 | 193,880 | 9.8% | 38.811 | 617.266 | 398.922 | 277,029 |
| 4.9% | 27.444 | 436.473 | 282.080 | 195,889 | 9.9% | 39.009 | 620.408 | 400.952 | 278,439 |
| 5.0% | 27.722 | 440.904 | 284.944 | 197,878 | 10.0% | 39.205 | 623.533 | 402.972 | 279,842 |

Velocity and Capacity for 60" RC Pipe

N= 0.013

A= 19.635

HR= 1.250

| GRA % | VEL. FT/SEC | (CFS) | CAPACITY (MGD) | (GPM) | GRA % | VEL. FT/SEC | (CFS) | CAPACITY (MGD) | (GPM) |
|----------|----------------|---------|-------------------|---------|----------|----------------|---------|-------------------|---------|
| 0.1% | 4.206 | 82.581 | 53.370 | 37,062 | 5.1% | 30.035 | 589.745 | 381.136 | 264,678 |
| 0.2% | 5.948 | 116.787 | 75.476 | 52,414 | 5.2% | 30.329 | 595.499 | 384.854 | 267,260 |
| 0.3% | 7.285 | 143.034 | 92.439 | 64,194 | 5.3% | 30.619 | 601.198 | 388.537 | 269,818 |
| 0.4% | 8.412 | 165.162 | 106.739 | 74,125 | 5.4% | 30.906 | 606.843 | 392.186 | 272,351 |
| 0.5% | 9.404 | 184.656 | 119.338 | 82,874 | 5.5% | 31.191 | 612.436 | 395.800 | 274,861 |
| 0.6% | 10.302 | 202.281 | 130.729 | 90,784 | 5.6% | 31.473 | 617.979 | 399.382 | 277,349 |
| 0.7% | 11.128 | 218.488 | 141.203 | 98,058 | 5.7% | 31.753 | 623.472 | 402.932 | 279,814 |
| 0.8% | 11.896 | 233.574 | 150.952 | 104,828 | 5.8% | 32.030 | 628.917 | 406.452 | 282,258 |
| 0.9% | 12.617 | 247.743 | 160.109 | 111,187 | 5.9% | 32.305 | 634.316 | 409.941 | 284,681 |
| 1.0% | 13.300 | 261.144 | 168.770 | 117,201 | 6.0% | 32.578 | 639.669 | 413.400 | 287,083 |
| 1.1% | 13.949 | 273.890 | 177.007 | 122,922 | 6.1% | 32.848 | 644.977 | 416.831 | 289,466 |
| 1.2% | 14.569 | 286.069 | 184.878 | 128,388 | 6.2% | 33.117 | 650.242 | 420.233 | 291,829 |
| 1.3% | 15.164 | 297.750 | 192.427 | 133,630 | 6.3% | 33.383 | 655.465 | 423.609 | 294,173 |
| 1.4% | 15.737 | 308.989 | 199.691 | 138,674 | 6.4% | 33.646 | 660.647 | 426.958 | 296,498 |
| 1.5% | 16.289 | 319.834 | 206.700 | 143,542 | 6.5% | 33.908 | 665.788 | 430.280 | 298,806 |
| 1.6% | 16.823 | 330.324 | 213.479 | 148,249 | 6.6% | 34.168 | 670.890 | 433.578 | 301,096 |
| 1.7% | 17.341 | 340.490 | 220.049 | 152,812 | 6.7% | 34.426 | 675.954 | 436.850 | 303,368 |
| 1.8% | 17.844 | 350.361 | 226.428 | 157,242 | 6.8% | 34.682 | 680.979 | 440.098 | 305,624 |
| 1.9% | 18.333 | 359.962 | 232.633 | 161,551 | 6.9% | 34.936 | 685.968 | 443.322 | 307,863 |
| 2.0% | 18.809 | 369.313 | 238.677 | 165,748 | 7.0% | 35.188 | 690.921 | 446.523 | 310,085 |
| 2.1% | 19.273 | 378.433 | 244.571 | 169,841 | 7.1% | 35.439 | 695.839 | 449.701 | 312,292 |
| 2.2% | 19.727 | 387.339 | 250.326 | 173,838 | 7.2% | 35.687 | 700.722 | 452.857 | 314,484 |
| 2.3% | 20.170 | 396.044 | 255.952 | 177,745 | 7.3% | 35.934 | 705.571 | 455.991 | 316,660 |
| 2.4% | 20.604 | 404.562 | 261.457 | 181,567 | 7.4% | 36.180 | 710.388 | 459.104 | 318,822 |
| 2.5% | 21.029 | 412.904 | 266.849 | 185,311 | 7.5% | 36.423 | 715.171 | 462.195 | 320,969 |
| 2.6% | 21.446 | 421.081 | 272.133 | 188,981 | 7.6% | 36.665 | 719.923 | 465.266 | 323,102 |
| 2.7% | 21.854 | 429.103 | 277.317 | 192,581 | 7.7% | 36.906 | 724.644 | 468.317 | 325,220 |
| 2.8% | 22.255 | 436.977 | 282.406 | 196,115 | 7.8% | 37.145 | 729.335 | 471.348 | 327,325 |
| 2.9% | 22.649 | 444.712 | 287.405 | 199,587 | 7.9% | 37.382 | 733.995 | 474.360 | 329,417 |
| 3.0% | 23.036 | 452.314 | 292.318 | 202,999 | 8.0% | 37.618 | 738.626 | 477.353 | 331,495 |
| 3.1% | 23.417 | 459.791 | 297.150 | 206,354 | 8.1% | 37.852 | 743.228 | 480.327 | 333,561 |
| 3.2% | 23.792 | 467.148 | 301.905 | 209,656 | 8.2% | 38.085 | 747.802 | 483.283 | 335,613 |
| 3.3% | 24.161 | 474.391 | 306.586 | 212,907 | 8.3% | 38.317 | 752.348 | 486.221 | 337,654 |
| 3.4% | 24.524 | 481.525 | 311.196 | 216,108 | 8.4% | 38.547 | 756.866 | 489.141 | 339,682 |
| 3.5% | 24.882 | 488.555 | 315.739 | 219,264 | 8.5% | 38.776 | 761.358 | 492.044 | 341,697 |
| 3.6% | 25.235 | 495.485 | 320.218 | 222,374 | 8.6% | 39.003 | 765.824 | 494.930 | 343,702 |
| 3.7% | 25.583 | 502.320 | 324.635 | 225,441 | 8.7% | 39.229 | 770.263 | 497.799 | 345,694 |
| 3.8% | 25.926 | 509.063 | 328.993 | 228,467 | 8.8% | 39.454 | 774.677 | 500.652 | 347,675 |
| 3.9% | 26.265 | 515.717 | 333.294 | 231,454 | 8.9% | 39.678 | 779.066 | 503.489 | 349,645 |
| 4.0% | 26.600 | 522.287 | 337.540 | 234,403 | 9.0% | 39.900 | 783.431 | 506.310 | 351,604 |
| 4.1% | 26.930 | 528.776 | 341.733 | 237,314 | 9.1% | 40.121 | 787.771 | 509.115 | 353,552 |
| 4.2% | 27.257 | 535.185 | 345.875 | 240,191 | 9.2% | 40.341 | 792.088 | 511.904 | 355,489 |
| 4.3% | 27.579 | 541.519 | 349.969 | 243,034 | 9.3% | 40.559 | 796.381 | 514.679 | 357,416 |
| 4.4% | 27.898 | 547.780 | 354.015 | 245,843 | 9.4% | 40.777 | 800.651 | 517.439 | 359,332 |
| 4.5% | 28.213 | 553.969 | 358.015 | 248,621 | 9.5% | 40.993 | 804.899 | 520.184 | 361,239 |
| 4.6% | 28.525 | 560.091 | 361.971 | 251,369 | 9.6% | 41.208 | 809.124 | 522.914 | 363,135 |
| 4.7% | 28.834 | 566.146 | 365.884 | 254,086 | 9.7% | 41.422 | 813.327 | 525.631 | 365,021 |
| 4.8% | 29.139 | 572.137 | 369.756 | 256,775 | 9.8% | 41.635 | 817.509 | 528.333 | 366,898 |
| 4.9% | 29.441 | 578.066 | 373.588 | 259,436 | 9.9% | 41.847 | 821.669 | 531.022 | 368,765 |
| 5.0% | 29.740 | 583.935 | 377.381 | 262,070 | 10.0% | 42.058 | 825.809 | 533.697 | 370,623 |

Velocity and Capacity for 66" RC Pipe

N= 0.013

A= 23.758

HR= 1.375

| GRA % | VEL. FT/SEC | (CFS) | CAPACITY (MGD) | (GPM) | GRA % | VEL. FT/SEC | (CFS) | CAPACITY (MGD) | (GPM) |
|----------|----------------|---------|-------------------|---------|----------|----------------|-----------|-------------------|---------|
| 0.1% | 4.482 | 106.478 | 68.814 | 47,787 | 5.1% | 32.006 | 760.405 | 491.429 | 341,270 |
| 0.2% | 6.338 | 150.583 | 97.317 | 67,581 | 5.2% | 32.318 | 767.824 | 496.223 | 344,599 |
| 0.3% | 7.763 | 184.425 | 119.189 | 82,770 | 5.3% | 32.627 | 775.172 | 500.972 | 347,897 |
| 0.4% | 8.963 | 212.956 | 137.628 | 95,575 | 5.4% | 32.934 | 782.450 | 505.676 | 351,164 |
| 0.5% | 10.021 | 238.092 | 153.872 | 106,856 | 5.5% | 33.237 | 789.662 | 510.337 | 354,400 |
| 0.6% | 10.978 | 260.817 | 168.559 | 117,055 | 5.6% | 33.538 | 796.809 | 514.955 | 357,608 |
| 0.7% | 11.858 | 281.714 | 182.064 | 126,433 | 5.7% | 33.836 | 803.891 | 519.533 | 360,786 |
| 0.8% | 12.676 | 301.165 | 194.635 | 135,163 | 5.8% | 34.132 | 810.912 | 524.070 | 363,938 |
| 0.9% | 13.445 | 319.434 | 206.441 | 143,362 | 5.9% | 34.425 | 817.873 | 528.569 | 367,061 |
| 1.0% | 14.172 | 336.713 | 217.608 | 151,117 | 6.0% | 34.715 | 824.775 | 533.029 | 370,159 |
| 1.1% | 14.864 | 353.148 | 228.229 | 158,493 | 6.1% | 35.003 | 831.620 | 537.453 | 373,231 |
| 1.2% | 15.525 | 368.851 | 238.378 | 165,540 | 6.2% | 35.289 | 838.409 | 541.840 | 376,278 |
| 1.3% | 16.159 | 383.912 | 248.112 | 172,300 | 6.3% | 35.573 | 845.143 | 546.192 | 379,300 |
| 1.4% | 16.769 | 398.404 | 257.478 | 178,804 | 6.4% | 35.854 | 851.824 | 550.510 | 382,299 |
| 1.5% | 17.358 | 412.388 | 266.515 | 185,080 | 6.5% | 36.133 | 858.453 | 554.794 | 385,274 |
| 1.6% | 17.927 | 425.912 | 275.255 | 191,149 | 6.6% | 36.410 | 865.032 | 559.046 | 388,226 |
| 1.7% | 18.479 | 439.020 | 283.726 | 197,032 | 6.7% | 36.684 | 871.560 | 563.265 | 391,156 |
| 1.8% | 19.014 | 451.748 | 291.952 | 202,744 | 6.8% | 36.957 | 878.040 | 567.453 | 394,064 |
| 1.9% | 19.535 | 464.127 | 299.952 | 208,300 | 6.9% | 37.228 | 884.473 | 571.610 | 396,951 |
| 2.0% | 20.043 | 476.184 | 307.745 | 213,711 | 7.0% | 37.497 | 890.859 | 575.737 | 399,818 |
| 2.1% | 20.538 | 487.944 | 315.344 | 218,989 | 7.1% | 37.764 | 897.200 | 579.835 | 402,663 |
| 2.2% | 21.021 | 499.426 | 322.765 | 224,142 | 7.2% | 38.029 | 903.496 | 583.904 | 405,489 |
| 2.3% | 21.494 | 510.651 | 330.019 | 229,180 | 7.3% | 38.292 | 909.749 | 587.945 | 408,295 |
| 2.4% | 21.956 | 521.634 | 337.117 | 234,109 | 7.4% | 38.553 | 915.959 | 591.958 | 411,082 |
| 2.5% | 22.409 | 532.390 | 344.069 | 238,937 | 7.5% | 38.813 | 922.127 | 595.945 | 413,850 |
| 2.6% | 22.852 | 542.934 | 350.883 | 243,669 | 7.6% | 39.071 | 928.254 | 599.904 | 416,600 |
| 2.7% | 23.288 | 553.276 | 357.567 | 248,310 | 7.7% | 39.327 | 934.341 | 603.838 | 419,332 |
| 2.8% | 23.715 | 563.429 | 364.128 | 252,867 | 7.8% | 39.581 | 940.388 | 607.747 | 422,046 |
| 2.9% | 24.135 | 573.402 | 370.573 | 257,343 | 7.9% | 39.834 | 946.397 | 611.630 | 424,743 |
| 3.0% | 24.547 | 583.204 | 376.909 | 261,742 | 8.0% | 40.086 | 952.368 | 615.489 | 427,423 |
| 3.1% | 24.953 | 592.845 | 383.139 | 266,069 | 8.1% | 40.335 | 958.302 | 619.324 | 430,086 |
| 3.2% | 25.352 | 602.331 | 389.269 | 270,326 | 8.2% | 40.584 | 964.199 | 623.135 | 432,733 |
| 3.3% | 25.746 | 611.670 | 395.305 | 274,517 | 8.3% | 40.830 | 970.061 | 626.923 | 435,363 |
| 3.4% | 26.133 | 620.868 | 401.250 | 278,646 | 8.4% | 41.076 | 975.887 | 630.689 | 437,978 |
| 3.5% | 26.514 | 629.932 | 407.108 | 282,714 | 8.5% | 41.319 | 981.679 | 634.432 | 440,577 |
| 3.6% | 26.890 | 638.868 | 412.883 | 286,724 | 8.6% | 41.562 | 987.437 | 638.153 | 443,162 |
| 3.7% | 27.261 | 647.681 | 418.578 | 290,679 | 8.7% | 41.803 | 993.161 | 641.852 | 445,731 |
| 3.8% | 27.627 | 656.375 | 424.197 | 294,581 | 8.8% | 42.042 | 998.852 | 645.530 | 448,285 |
| 3.9% | 27.988 | 664.955 | 429.742 | 298,432 | 8.9% | 42.280 | 1,004.512 | 649.188 | 450,825 |
| 4.0% | 28.345 | 673.426 | 435.216 | 302,234 | 9.0% | 42.517 | 1,010.139 | 652.825 | 453,350 |
| 4.1% | 28.697 | 681.792 | 440.623 | 305,988 | 9.1% | 42.753 | 1,015.736 | 656.441 | 455,862 |
| 4.2% | 29.045 | 690.056 | 445.964 | 309,697 | 9.2% | 42.987 | 1,021.301 | 660.038 | 458,360 |
| 4.3% | 29.389 | 698.223 | 451.242 | 313,363 | 9.3% | 43.220 | 1,026.837 | 663.616 | 460,844 |
| 4.4% | 29.728 | 706.295 | 456.459 | 316,985 | 9.4% | 43.452 | 1,032.343 | 667.174 | 463,315 |
| 4.5% | 30.064 | 714.276 | 461.617 | 320,567 | 9.5% | 43.682 | 1,037.819 | 670.714 | 465,773 |
| 4.6% | 30.397 | 722.169 | 466.718 | 324,109 | 9.6% | 43.912 | 1,043.267 | 674.234 | 468,218 |
| 4.7% | 30.725 | 729.977 | 471.763 | 327,613 | 9.7% | 44.140 | 1,048.687 | 677.737 | 470,651 |
| 4.8% | 31.050 | 737.701 | 476.756 | 331,080 | 9.8% | 44.367 | 1,054.079 | 681.222 | 473,070 |
| 4.9% | 31.372 | 745.346 | 481.696 | 334,511 | 9.9% | 44.593 | 1,059.443 | 684.688 | 475,478 |
| 5.0% | 31.691 | 752.913 | 486.587 | 337,907 | 10.0% | 44.817 | 1,064.780 | 688.138 | 477,873 |

Velocity and Capacity for 72" RC Pipe

N= 0.013

A= 28.274

HR= 1.500

| GRA % | VEL. FT/SEC | (CFS) | CAPACITY (MGD) | (GPM) | GRA % | VEL. FT/SEC | (CFS) | CAPACITY (MGD) | (GPM) |
|----------|----------------|---------|-------------------|---------|----------|----------------|-----------|-------------------|---------|
| 0.1% | 4.749 | 134.286 | 86.785 | 60,267 | 5.1% | 33.917 | 958.991 | 619.769 | 430,395 |
| 0.2% | 6.717 | 189.909 | 122.733 | 85,231 | 5.2% | 34.248 | 968.347 | 625.816 | 434,594 |
| 0.3% | 8.226 | 232.589 | 150.316 | 104,386 | 5.3% | 34.576 | 977.614 | 631.805 | 438,753 |
| 0.4% | 9.499 | 268.571 | 173.570 | 120,535 | 5.4% | 34.901 | 986.794 | 637.737 | 442,873 |
| 0.5% | 10.620 | 300.272 | 194.057 | 134,762 | 5.5% | 35.222 | 995.889 | 643.615 | 446,955 |
| 0.6% | 11.634 | 328.931 | 212.579 | 147,624 | 5.6% | 35.541 | 1,004.901 | 649.440 | 451,000 |
| 0.7% | 12.566 | 355.286 | 229.612 | 159,453 | 5.7% | 35.857 | 1,013.834 | 655.213 | 455,009 |
| 0.8% | 13.433 | 379.817 | 245.465 | 170,462 | 5.8% | 36.170 | 1,022.689 | 660.935 | 458,983 |
| 0.9% | 14.248 | 402.857 | 260.355 | 180,802 | 5.9% | 36.481 | 1,031.467 | 666.608 | 462,923 |
| 1.0% | 15.019 | 424.648 | 274.438 | 190,582 | 6.0% | 36.789 | 1,040.172 | 672.234 | 466,829 |
| 1.1% | 15.752 | 445.375 | 287.833 | 199,884 | 6.1% | 37.094 | 1,048.804 | 677.813 | 470,703 |
| 1.2% | 16.452 | 465.179 | 300.632 | 208,772 | 6.2% | 37.397 | 1,057.366 | 683.346 | 474,546 |
| 1.3% | 17.124 | 484.174 | 312.908 | 217,297 | 6.3% | 37.697 | 1,065.859 | 688.835 | 478,358 |
| 1.4% | 17.771 | 502.451 | 324.720 | 225,500 | 6.4% | 37.995 | 1,074.285 | 694.280 | 482,139 |
| 1.5% | 18.394 | 520.086 | 336.117 | 233,415 | 6.5% | 38.291 | 1,082.645 | 699.683 | 485,891 |
| 1.6% | 18.998 | 537.142 | 347.140 | 241,070 | 6.6% | 38.584 | 1,090.941 | 705.045 | 489,615 |
| 1.7% | 19.582 | 553.674 | 357.824 | 248,489 | 6.7% | 38.875 | 1,099.175 | 710.366 | 493,310 |
| 1.8% | 20.150 | 569.726 | 368.198 | 255,693 | 6.8% | 39.164 | 1,107.347 | 715.648 | 496,978 |
| 1.9% | 20.702 | 585.337 | 378.287 | 262,699 | 6.9% | 39.451 | 1,115.460 | 720.891 | 500,618 |
| 2.0% | 21.240 | 600.543 | 388.114 | 269,524 | 7.0% | 39.736 | 1,123.514 | 726.096 | 504,233 |
| 2.1% | 21.764 | 615.374 | 397.699 | 276,180 | 7.1% | 40.019 | 1,131.511 | 731.264 | 507,822 |
| 2.2% | 22.277 | 629.855 | 407.058 | 282,679 | 7.2% | 40.300 | 1,139.451 | 736.395 | 511,386 |
| 2.3% | 22.777 | 644.011 | 416.206 | 289,032 | 7.3% | 40.579 | 1,147.337 | 741.492 | 514,925 |
| 2.4% | 23.267 | 657.862 | 425.158 | 295,249 | 7.4% | 40.856 | 1,155.168 | 746.553 | 518,440 |
| 2.5% | 23.747 | 671.428 | 433.925 | 301,337 | 7.5% | 41.131 | 1,162.947 | 751.580 | 521,931 |
| 2.6% | 24.217 | 684.725 | 442.519 | 307,305 | 7.6% | 41.404 | 1,170.675 | 756.574 | 525,399 |
| 2.7% | 24.679 | 697.768 | 450.948 | 313,158 | 7.7% | 41.676 | 1,178.351 | 761.536 | 528,844 |
| 2.8% | 25.131 | 710.573 | 459.223 | 318,905 | 7.8% | 41.945 | 1,185.978 | 766.465 | 532,267 |
| 2.9% | 25.576 | 723.150 | 467.352 | 324,550 | 7.9% | 42.213 | 1,193.557 | 771.362 | 535,668 |
| 3.0% | 26.013 | 735.513 | 475.341 | 330,098 | 8.0% | 42.480 | 1,201.087 | 776.229 | 539,048 |
| 3.1% | 26.443 | 747.671 | 483.199 | 335,555 | 8.1% | 42.744 | 1,208.570 | 781.065 | 542,406 |
| 3.2% | 26.867 | 759.634 | 490.930 | 340,924 | 8.2% | 43.007 | 1,216.008 | 785.872 | 545,744 |
| 3.3% | 27.283 | 771.412 | 498.542 | 346,210 | 8.3% | 43.269 | 1,223.400 | 790.649 | 549,062 |
| 3.4% | 27.693 | 783.013 | 506.039 | 351,416 | 8.4% | 43.529 | 1,230.748 | 795.398 | 552,360 |
| 3.5% | 28.098 | 794.444 | 513.427 | 356,547 | 8.5% | 43.787 | 1,238.052 | 800.118 | 555,638 |
| 3.6% | 28.496 | 805.714 | 520.710 | 361,604 | 8.6% | 44.044 | 1,245.314 | 804.811 | 558,897 |
| 3.7% | 28.889 | 816.827 | 527.893 | 366,592 | 8.7% | 44.299 | 1,252.533 | 809.477 | 562,137 |
| 3.8% | 29.277 | 827.792 | 534.979 | 371,513 | 8.8% | 44.553 | 1,259.711 | 814.116 | 565,358 |
| 3.9% | 29.660 | 838.613 | 541.972 | 376,370 | 8.9% | 44.806 | 1,266.848 | 818.728 | 568,561 |
| 4.0% | 30.038 | 849.297 | 548.877 | 381,164 | 9.0% | 45.057 | 1,273.945 | 823.315 | 571,747 |
| 4.1% | 30.411 | 859.847 | 555.695 | 385,900 | 9.1% | 45.306 | 1,281.003 | 827.876 | 574,914 |
| 4.2% | 30.780 | 870.270 | 562.431 | 390,577 | 9.2% | 45.554 | 1,288.022 | 832.413 | 578,064 |
| 4.3% | 31.144 | 880.570 | 569.087 | 395,200 | 9.3% | 45.801 | 1,295.004 | 836.925 | 581,198 |
| 4.4% | 31.504 | 890.750 | 575.667 | 399,769 | 9.4% | 46.047 | 1,301.947 | 841.412 | 584,314 |
| 4.5% | 31.860 | 900.815 | 582.172 | 404,286 | 9.5% | 46.291 | 1,308.854 | 845.876 | 587,414 |
| 4.6% | 32.212 | 910.769 | 588.605 | 408,753 | 9.6% | 46.534 | 1,315.725 | 850.316 | 590,497 |
| 4.7% | 32.560 | 920.616 | 594.968 | 413,172 | 9.7% | 46.776 | 1,322.560 | 854.733 | 593,565 |
| 4.8% | 32.905 | 930.358 | 601.264 | 417,545 | 9.8% | 47.016 | 1,329.360 | 859.128 | 596,617 |
| 4.9% | 33.246 | 939.999 | 607.495 | 421,872 | 9.9% | 47.256 | 1,336.125 | 863.500 | 599,653 |
| 5.0% | 33.583 | 949.543 | 613.663 | 426,155 | 10.0% | 47.494 | 1,342.856 | 867.850 | 602,674 |

Velocity and Capacity for 78" RC Pipe

N= 0.013

A= 33.183

HR= 1.625

| GRA % | VEL. FT/SEC | (CFS) | CAPACITY (MGD) | (GPM) | GRA % | VEL. FT/SEC | (CFS) | CAPACITY (MGD) | (GPM) |
|----------|----------------|-----------|-------------------|---------|----------|----------------|-----------|-------------------|---------|
| 0.1% | 5.010 | 166.237 | 107.434 | 74,607 | 5.1% | 35.776 | 1,187.172 | 767.236 | 532,803 |
| 0.2% | 7.085 | 235.095 | 151.935 | 105,511 | 5.2% | 36.125 | 1,198.754 | 774.721 | 538,001 |
| 0.3% | 8.677 | 287.931 | 186.082 | 129,224 | 5.3% | 36.471 | 1,210.226 | 782.135 | 543,149 |
| 0.4% | 10.019 | 332.475 | 214.869 | 149,215 | 5.4% | 36.814 | 1,221.590 | 789.479 | 548,249 |
| 0.5% | 11.202 | 371.718 | 240.231 | 166,827 | 5.5% | 37.153 | 1,232.849 | 796.756 | 553,302 |
| 0.6% | 12.271 | 407.197 | 263.160 | 182,750 | 5.6% | 37.489 | 1,244.006 | 803.966 | 558,310 |
| 0.7% | 13.254 | 439.822 | 284.245 | 197,392 | 5.7% | 37.822 | 1,255.064 | 811.113 | 563,273 |
| 0.8% | 14.170 | 470.190 | 303.871 | 211,021 | 5.8% | 38.153 | 1,266.025 | 818.197 | 568,192 |
| 0.9% | 15.029 | 498.712 | 322.303 | 223,822 | 5.9% | 38.480 | 1,276.893 | 825.220 | 573,069 |
| 1.0% | 15.842 | 525.688 | 339.738 | 235,929 | 6.0% | 38.805 | 1,287.668 | 832.184 | 577,906 |
| 1.1% | 16.615 | 551.347 | 356.320 | 247,444 | 6.1% | 39.127 | 1,298.355 | 839.090 | 582,702 |
| 1.2% | 17.354 | 575.863 | 372.164 | 258,447 | 6.2% | 39.446 | 1,308.954 | 845.940 | 587,458 |
| 1.3% | 18.063 | 599.377 | 387.361 | 269,000 | 6.3% | 39.763 | 1,319.467 | 852.735 | 592,177 |
| 1.4% | 18.745 | 622.003 | 401.983 | 279,155 | 6.4% | 40.078 | 1,329.898 | 859.476 | 596,858 |
| 1.5% | 19.402 | 643.834 | 416.092 | 288,953 | 6.5% | 40.390 | 1,340.248 | 866.165 | 601,503 |
| 1.6% | 20.039 | 664.949 | 429.738 | 298,429 | 6.6% | 40.699 | 1,350.518 | 872.802 | 606,112 |
| 1.7% | 20.656 | 685.414 | 442.964 | 307,614 | 6.7% | 41.006 | 1,360.711 | 879.389 | 610,687 |
| 1.8% | 21.254 | 705.285 | 455.806 | 316,532 | 6.8% | 41.311 | 1,370.828 | 885.928 | 615,227 |
| 1.9% | 21.837 | 724.611 | 468.296 | 325,206 | 6.9% | 41.614 | 1,380.871 | 892.418 | 619,735 |
| 2.0% | 22.404 | 743.436 | 480.462 | 333,654 | 7.0% | 41.914 | 1,390.841 | 898.862 | 624,209 |
| 2.1% | 22.957 | 761.795 | 492.327 | 341,894 | 7.1% | 42.212 | 1,400.740 | 905.259 | 628,652 |
| 2.2% | 23.498 | 779.722 | 503.912 | 349,939 | 7.2% | 42.509 | 1,410.570 | 911.612 | 633,064 |
| 2.3% | 24.026 | 797.246 | 515.238 | 357,804 | 7.3% | 42.803 | 1,420.332 | 917.921 | 637,445 |
| 2.4% | 24.542 | 814.393 | 526.319 | 365,500 | 7.4% | 43.095 | 1,430.027 | 924.187 | 641,796 |
| 2.5% | 25.049 | 831.186 | 537.172 | 373,036 | 7.5% | 43.385 | 1,439.657 | 930.410 | 646,118 |
| 2.6% | 25.545 | 847.647 | 547.811 | 380,424 | 7.6% | 43.674 | 1,449.223 | 936.592 | 650,411 |
| 2.7% | 26.031 | 863.794 | 558.246 | 387,671 | 7.7% | 43.960 | 1,458.726 | 942.734 | 654,676 |
| 2.8% | 26.509 | 879.645 | 568.490 | 394,785 | 7.8% | 44.244 | 1,468.168 | 948.836 | 658,914 |
| 2.9% | 26.978 | 895.215 | 578.552 | 401,773 | 7.9% | 44.527 | 1,477.549 | 954.899 | 663,124 |
| 3.0% | 27.439 | 910.519 | 588.443 | 408,641 | 8.0% | 44.808 | 1,486.871 | 960.923 | 667,308 |
| 3.1% | 27.893 | 925.570 | 598.170 | 415,396 | 8.1% | 45.087 | 1,496.136 | 966.910 | 671,466 |
| 3.2% | 28.339 | 940.380 | 607.741 | 422,043 | 8.2% | 45.365 | 1,505.343 | 972.861 | 675,598 |
| 3.3% | 28.779 | 954.960 | 617.164 | 428,586 | 8.3% | 45.641 | 1,514.494 | 978.775 | 679,705 |
| 3.4% | 29.211 | 969.322 | 626.445 | 435,032 | 8.4% | 45.915 | 1,523.590 | 984.653 | 683,787 |
| 3.5% | 29.638 | 983.473 | 635.591 | 441,383 | 8.5% | 46.187 | 1,532.632 | 990.497 | 687,845 |
| 3.6% | 30.058 | 997.424 | 644.607 | 447,644 | 8.6% | 46.458 | 1,541.621 | 996.307 | 691,880 |
| 3.7% | 30.473 | 1,011.182 | 653.499 | 453,818 | 8.7% | 46.727 | 1,550.558 | 1,002.082 | 695,890 |
| 3.8% | 30.882 | 1,024.755 | 662.271 | 459,910 | 8.8% | 46.995 | 1,559.444 | 1,007.825 | 699,878 |
| 3.9% | 31.286 | 1,038.151 | 670.928 | 465,922 | 8.9% | 47.261 | 1,568.279 | 1,013.535 | 703,844 |
| 4.0% | 31.684 | 1,051.377 | 679.475 | 471,858 | 9.0% | 47.526 | 1,577.065 | 1,019.213 | 707,787 |
| 4.1% | 32.078 | 1,064.438 | 687.916 | 477,720 | 9.1% | 47.790 | 1,585.803 | 1,024.860 | 711,708 |
| 4.2% | 32.467 | 1,077.341 | 696.255 | 483,511 | 9.2% | 48.051 | 1,594.492 | 1,030.476 | 715,608 |
| 4.3% | 32.851 | 1,090.091 | 704.495 | 489,233 | 9.3% | 48.312 | 1,603.134 | 1,036.061 | 719,487 |
| 4.4% | 33.231 | 1,102.693 | 712.640 | 494,889 | 9.4% | 48.571 | 1,611.730 | 1,041.616 | 723,345 |
| 4.5% | 33.606 | 1,115.154 | 720.693 | 500,481 | 9.5% | 48.829 | 1,620.281 | 1,047.142 | 727,182 |
| 4.6% | 33.977 | 1,127.476 | 728.656 | 506,011 | 9.6% | 49.085 | 1,628.786 | 1,052.639 | 730,999 |
| 4.7% | 34.345 | 1,139.665 | 736.534 | 511,482 | 9.7% | 49.340 | 1,637.247 | 1,058.107 | 734,797 |
| 4.8% | 34.708 | 1,151.726 | 744.328 | 516,894 | 9.8% | 49.594 | 1,645.665 | 1,063.547 | 738,574 |
| 4.9% | 35.068 | 1,163.661 | 752.041 | 522,251 | 9.9% | 49.846 | 1,654.040 | 1,068.960 | 742,333 |
| 5.0% | 35.424 | 1,175.475 | 759.677 | 527,553 | 10.0% | 50.097 | 1,662.373 | 1,074.345 | 746,073 |

Velocity and Capacity for 84" RC Pipe

N= 0.013

A= 38.485

HR= 1.750

| GRA % | VEL. FT/SEC | (CFS) | CAPACITY (MGD) | (GPM) | GRA % | VEL. FT/SEC | (CFS) | CAPACITY (MGD) | (GPM) |
|----------|----------------|-----------|-------------------|---------|----------|----------------|-----------|-------------------|---------|
| 0.1% | 5.263 | 202.560 | 130.909 | 90,909 | 5.1% | 37.588 | 1,446.570 | 934.877 | 649,220 |
| 0.2% | 7.444 | 286.463 | 185.133 | 128,565 | 5.2% | 37.955 | 1,460.683 | 943.998 | 655,554 |
| 0.3% | 9.117 | 350.845 | 226.741 | 157,459 | 5.3% | 38.318 | 1,474.661 | 953.032 | 661,828 |
| 0.4% | 10.527 | 405.121 | 261.818 | 181,818 | 5.4% | 38.678 | 1,488.508 | 961.981 | 668,042 |
| 0.5% | 11.769 | 452.939 | 292.721 | 203,279 | 5.5% | 39.035 | 1,502.227 | 970.847 | 674,200 |
| 0.6% | 12.893 | 496.169 | 320.660 | 222,681 | 5.6% | 39.388 | 1,515.822 | 979.633 | 680,301 |
| 0.7% | 13.926 | 535.924 | 346.353 | 240,523 | 5.7% | 39.738 | 1,529.296 | 988.341 | 686,348 |
| 0.8% | 14.887 | 572.927 | 370.267 | 257,130 | 5.8% | 40.085 | 1,542.653 | 996.973 | 692,343 |
| 0.9% | 15.790 | 607.681 | 392.727 | 272,727 | 5.9% | 40.429 | 1,555.895 | 1,005.531 | 698,286 |
| 1.0% | 16.644 | 640.552 | 413.971 | 287,480 | 6.0% | 40.770 | 1,569.025 | 1,014.017 | 704,178 |
| 1.1% | 17.457 | 671.816 | 434.176 | 301,511 | 6.1% | 41.109 | 1,582.046 | 1,022.432 | 710,022 |
| 1.2% | 18.233 | 701.689 | 453.482 | 314,918 | 6.2% | 41.444 | 1,594.961 | 1,030.779 | 715,819 |
| 1.3% | 18.978 | 730.341 | 471.999 | 327,777 | 6.3% | 41.777 | 1,607.772 | 1,039.058 | 721,568 |
| 1.4% | 19.694 | 757.911 | 489.817 | 340,150 | 6.4% | 42.107 | 1,620.482 | 1,047.272 | 727,272 |
| 1.5% | 20.385 | 784.513 | 507.008 | 352,089 | 6.5% | 42.435 | 1,633.093 | 1,055.422 | 732,932 |
| 1.6% | 21.054 | 810.241 | 523.636 | 363,636 | 6.6% | 42.760 | 1,645.607 | 1,063.510 | 738,549 |
| 1.7% | 21.702 | 835.177 | 539.752 | 374,828 | 6.7% | 43.083 | 1,658.027 | 1,071.537 | 744,123 |
| 1.8% | 22.331 | 859.390 | 555.400 | 385,694 | 6.8% | 43.403 | 1,670.355 | 1,079.503 | 749,655 |
| 1.9% | 22.943 | 882.940 | 570.619 | 396,263 | 6.9% | 43.721 | 1,682.592 | 1,087.412 | 755,147 |
| 2.0% | 23.539 | 905.877 | 585.443 | 406,558 | 7.0% | 44.037 | 1,694.741 | 1,095.263 | 760,600 |
| 2.1% | 24.120 | 928.248 | 599.901 | 416,598 | 7.1% | 44.350 | 1,706.803 | 1,103.059 | 766,013 |
| 2.2% | 24.688 | 950.092 | 614.018 | 426,401 | 7.2% | 44.662 | 1,718.781 | 1,110.800 | 771,389 |
| 2.3% | 25.242 | 971.445 | 627.818 | 435,984 | 7.3% | 44.971 | 1,730.676 | 1,118.487 | 776,727 |
| 2.4% | 25.785 | 992.339 | 641.321 | 445,362 | 7.4% | 45.278 | 1,742.489 | 1,126.122 | 782,029 |
| 2.5% | 26.317 | 1,012.801 | 654.545 | 454,545 | 7.5% | 45.583 | 1,754.223 | 1,133.705 | 787,295 |
| 2.6% | 26.838 | 1,032.859 | 667.508 | 463,547 | 7.6% | 45.885 | 1,765.879 | 1,141.238 | 792,527 |
| 2.7% | 27.350 | 1,052.534 | 680.223 | 472,377 | 7.7% | 46.186 | 1,777.459 | 1,148.722 | 797,724 |
| 2.8% | 27.851 | 1,071.848 | 692.705 | 481,045 | 7.8% | 46.485 | 1,788.964 | 1,156.157 | 802,887 |
| 2.9% | 28.344 | 1,090.820 | 704.967 | 489,560 | 7.9% | 46.782 | 1,800.395 | 1,163.545 | 808,017 |
| 3.0% | 28.829 | 1,109.468 | 717.018 | 497,929 | 8.0% | 47.077 | 1,811.754 | 1,170.886 | 813,115 |
| 3.1% | 29.305 | 1,127.808 | 728.871 | 506,160 | 8.1% | 47.371 | 1,823.042 | 1,178.181 | 818,181 |
| 3.2% | 29.774 | 1,145.854 | 740.533 | 514,259 | 8.2% | 47.662 | 1,834.261 | 1,185.432 | 823,216 |
| 3.3% | 30.236 | 1,163.620 | 752.015 | 522,233 | 8.3% | 47.952 | 1,845.412 | 1,192.638 | 828,221 |
| 3.4% | 30.691 | 1,181.119 | 763.324 | 530,086 | 8.4% | 48.240 | 1,856.495 | 1,199.801 | 833,195 |
| 3.5% | 31.139 | 1,198.363 | 774.468 | 537,825 | 8.5% | 48.526 | 1,867.513 | 1,206.922 | 838,140 |
| 3.6% | 31.581 | 1,215.362 | 785.454 | 545,454 | 8.6% | 48.811 | 1,878.467 | 1,214.000 | 843,056 |
| 3.7% | 32.016 | 1,232.126 | 796.289 | 552,978 | 8.7% | 49.094 | 1,889.356 | 1,221.038 | 847,943 |
| 3.8% | 32.446 | 1,248.665 | 806.977 | 560,401 | 8.8% | 49.375 | 1,900.184 | 1,228.035 | 852,802 |
| 3.9% | 32.870 | 1,264.988 | 817.527 | 567,727 | 8.9% | 49.655 | 1,910.950 | 1,234.993 | 857,634 |
| 4.0% | 33.289 | 1,281.104 | 827.941 | 574,959 | 9.0% | 49.933 | 1,921.655 | 1,241.912 | 862,439 |
| 4.1% | 33.702 | 1,297.019 | 838.227 | 582,102 | 9.1% | 50.210 | 1,932.302 | 1,248.792 | 867,217 |
| 4.2% | 34.111 | 1,312.741 | 848.387 | 589,158 | 9.2% | 50.485 | 1,942.890 | 1,255.635 | 871,969 |
| 4.3% | 34.515 | 1,328.276 | 858.428 | 596,130 | 9.3% | 50.759 | 1,953.420 | 1,262.441 | 876,695 |
| 4.4% | 34.914 | 1,343.633 | 868.352 | 603,022 | 9.4% | 51.031 | 1,963.895 | 1,269.210 | 881,396 |
| 4.5% | 35.308 | 1,358.816 | 878.164 | 609,836 | 9.5% | 51.302 | 1,974.313 | 1,275.943 | 886,072 |
| 4.6% | 35.698 | 1,373.831 | 887.868 | 616,575 | 9.6% | 51.571 | 1,984.677 | 1,282.641 | 890,723 |
| 4.7% | 36.084 | 1,388.683 | 897.467 | 623,241 | 9.7% | 51.839 | 1,994.987 | 1,289.304 | 895,350 |
| 4.8% | 36.466 | 1,403.379 | 906.964 | 629,836 | 9.8% | 52.105 | 2,005.244 | 1,295.933 | 899,954 |
| 4.9% | 36.844 | 1,417.922 | 916.363 | 636,363 | 9.9% | 52.370 | 2,015.449 | 1,302.528 | 904,534 |
| 5.0% | 37.218 | 1,432.317 | 925.667 | 642,824 | 10.0% | 52.634 | 2,025.603 | 1,309.090 | 909,090 |

Velocity and Capacity for 90" RC Pipe

N= 0.013

A= 44.179

HR= 1.875

| GRA % | VEL. FT/SEC | (CFS) | CAPACITY (MGD) | (GPM) | GRA % | VEL. FT/SEC | (CFS) | CAPACITY (MGD) | (GPM) |
|----------|----------------|-----------|-------------------|---------|----------|----------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|
| 0.1% | 5.511 | 243.476 | 157.352 | 109,272 | 5.1% | 39.358 | 1,738.766 | 1,123.716 | 780,358 |
| 0.2% | 7.794 | 344.327 | 222.529 | 154,534 | 5.2% | 39.742 | 1,755.730 | 1,134.679 | 787,972 |
| 0.3% | 9.546 | 421.713 | 272.541 | 189,265 | 5.3% | 40.122 | 1,772.532 | 1,145.538 | 795,512 |
| 0.4% | 11.022 | 486.952 | 314.703 | 218,544 | 5.4% | 40.499 | 1,789.176 | 1,156.294 | 802,982 |
| 0.5% | 12.323 | 544.429 | 351.849 | 244,340 | 5.5% | 40.872 | 1,805.666 | 1,166.952 | 810,383 |
| 0.6% | 13.500 | 596.392 | 385.431 | 267,661 | 5.6% | 41.242 | 1,822.008 | 1,177.513 | 817,717 |
| 0.7% | 14.581 | 644.177 | 416.314 | 289,107 | 5.7% | 41.608 | 1,838.204 | 1,187.979 | 824,986 |
| 0.8% | 15.588 | 688.654 | 445.058 | 309,068 | 5.8% | 41.972 | 1,854.258 | 1,198.355 | 832,191 |
| 0.9% | 16.534 | 730.428 | 472.055 | 327,816 | 5.9% | 42.332 | 1,870.175 | 1,208.642 | 839,334 |
| 1.0% | 17.428 | 769.939 | 497.590 | 345,549 | 6.0% | 42.689 | 1,885.957 | 1,218.841 | 846,418 |
| 1.1% | 18.278 | 807.519 | 521.877 | 362,414 | 6.1% | 43.044 | 1,901.608 | 1,228.956 | 853,442 |
| 1.2% | 19.091 | 843.426 | 545.082 | 378,529 | 6.2% | 43.395 | 1,917.132 | 1,238.989 | 860,409 |
| 1.3% | 19.871 | 877.865 | 567.340 | 393,986 | 6.3% | 43.744 | 1,932.531 | 1,248.941 | 867,320 |
| 1.4% | 20.621 | 911.004 | 588.756 | 408,859 | 6.4% | 44.089 | 1,947.808 | 1,258.814 | 874,176 |
| 1.5% | 21.345 | 942.979 | 609.421 | 423,209 | 6.5% | 44.432 | 1,962.966 | 1,268.610 | 880,979 |
| 1.6% | 22.045 | 973.904 | 629.407 | 437,088 | 6.6% | 44.773 | 1,978.008 | 1,278.331 | 887,730 |
| 1.7% | 22.723 | 1,003.877 | 648.778 | 450,540 | 6.7% | 45.111 | 1,992.937 | 1,287.979 | 894,430 |
| 1.8% | 23.382 | 1,032.981 | 667.587 | 463,602 | 6.8% | 45.446 | 2,007.755 | 1,297.556 | 901,080 |
| 1.9% | 24.023 | 1,061.287 | 685.880 | 476,306 | 6.9% | 45.779 | 2,022.464 | 1,307.062 | 907,682 |
| 2.0% | 24.647 | 1,088.858 | 703.698 | 488,679 | 7.0% | 46.110 | 2,037.066 | 1,316.499 | 914,235 |
| 2.1% | 25.255 | 1,115.747 | 721.076 | 500,747 | 7.1% | 46.438 | 2,051.565 | 1,325.869 | 920,743 |
| 2.2% | 25.850 | 1,142.004 | 738.045 | 512,531 | 7.2% | 46.764 | 2,065.962 | 1,335.174 | 927,204 |
| 2.3% | 26.431 | 1,167.670 | 754.632 | 524,050 | 7.3% | 47.087 | 2,080.260 | 1,344.414 | 933,621 |
| 2.4% | 26.999 | 1,192.784 | 770.863 | 535,321 | 7.4% | 47.409 | 2,094.460 | 1,353.591 | 939,994 |
| 2.5% | 27.556 | 1,217.380 | 786.759 | 546,360 | 7.5% | 47.728 | 2,108.564 | 1,362.706 | 946,324 |
| 2.6% | 28.102 | 1,241.489 | 802.340 | 557,180 | 7.6% | 48.045 | 2,122.575 | 1,371.761 | 952,611 |
| 2.7% | 28.637 | 1,265.138 | 817.624 | 567,794 | 7.7% | 48.360 | 2,136.493 | 1,380.756 | 958,858 |
| 2.8% | 29.162 | 1,288.354 | 832.627 | 578,213 | 7.8% | 48.673 | 2,150.322 | 1,389.693 | 965,064 |
| 2.9% | 29.679 | 1,311.158 | 847.365 | 588,448 | 7.9% | 48.984 | 2,164.062 | 1,398.573 | 971,231 |
| 3.0% | 30.186 | 1,333.573 | 861.851 | 598,508 | 8.0% | 49.293 | 2,177.716 | 1,407.397 | 977,359 |
| 3.1% | 30.685 | 1,355.617 | 876.097 | 608,401 | 8.1% | 49.601 | 2,191.284 | 1,416.166 | 983,448 |
| 3.2% | 31.176 | 1,377.308 | 890.116 | 618,136 | 8.2% | 49.906 | 2,204.769 | 1,424.880 | 989,500 |
| 3.3% | 31.659 | 1,398.663 | 903.917 | 627,720 | 8.3% | 50.209 | 2,218.172 | 1,433.542 | 995,516 |
| 3.4% | 32.135 | 1,419.697 | 917.510 | 637,160 | 8.4% | 50.511 | 2,231.494 | 1,442.152 | 1,001,495 |
| 3.5% | 32.605 | 1,440.423 | 930.905 | 646,462 | 8.5% | 50.810 | 2,244.738 | 1,450.711 | 1,007,438 |
| 3.6% | 33.067 | 1,460.856 | 944.110 | 655,632 | 8.6% | 51.108 | 2,257.904 | 1,459.220 | 1,013,347 |
| 3.7% | 33.523 | 1,481.007 | 957.133 | 664,676 | 8.7% | 51.405 | 2,270.993 | 1,467.679 | 1,019,222 |
| 3.8% | 33.973 | 1,500.887 | 969.981 | 673,598 | 8.8% | 51.699 | 2,284.007 | 1,476.090 | 1,025,063 |
| 3.9% | 34.417 | 1,520.507 | 982.661 | 682,404 | 8.9% | 51.992 | 2,296.948 | 1,484.453 | 1,030,870 |
| 4.0% | 34.856 | 1,539.877 | 995.180 | 691,097 | 9.0% | 52.284 | 2,309.816 | 1,492.770 | 1,036,646 |
| 4.1% | 35.289 | 1,559.007 | 1,007.543 | 699,682 | 9.1% | 52.573 | 2,322.613 | 1,501.040 | 1,042,389 |
| 4.2% | 35.716 | 1,577.905 | 1,019.756 | 708,164 | 9.2% | 52.861 | 2,335.340 | 1,509.265 | 1,048,101 |
| 4.3% | 36.139 | 1,596.579 | 1,031.824 | 716,545 | 9.3% | 53.148 | 2,347.998 | 1,517.445 | 1,053,781 |
| 4.4% | 36.557 | 1,615.037 | 1,043.753 | 724,829 | 9.4% | 53.433 | 2,360.587 | 1,525.582 | 1,059,432 |
| 4.5% | 36.970 | 1,633.287 | 1,055.547 | 733,019 | 9.5% | 53.716 | 2,373.111 | 1,533.675 | 1,065,052 |
| 4.6% | 37.379 | 1,651.335 | 1,067.211 | 741,119 | 9.6% | 53.998 | 2,385.568 | 1,541.726 | 1,070,643 |
| 4.7% | 37.783 | 1,669.187 | 1,078.749 | 749,131 | 9.7% | 54.279 | 2,397.961 | 1,549.735 | 1,076,205 |
| 4.8% | 38.183 | 1,686.851 | 1,090.165 | 757,059 | 9.8% | 54.558 | 2,410.290 | 1,557.703 | 1,081,738 |
| 4.9% | 38.578 | 1,704.332 | 1,101.462 | 764,904 | 9.9% | 54.835 | 2,422.556 | 1,565.630 | 1,087,243 |
| 5.0% | 38.970 | 1,721.635 | 1,112.645 | 772,670 | 10.0% | 55.112 | 2,434.760 | 1,573.517 | 1,092,720 |

Velocity and Capacity for 96" RC Pipe

N= 0.013

A= 50.265

HR= 2.000

| GRA % | VEL. FT/SEC | (CFS) | CAPACITY (MGD) | (GPM) | GRA % | VEL. FT/SEC | (CFS) | CAPACITY (MGD) | (GPM) |
|----------|----------------|-----------|-------------------|---------|----------|----------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|
| 0.1% | 5.753 | 289.201 | 186.902 | 129,793 | 5.1% | 41.088 | 2,065.307 | 1,334.750 | 926,910 |
| 0.2% | 8.137 | 408.992 | 264.320 | 183,555 | 5.2% | 41.489 | 2,085.456 | 1,347.772 | 935,953 |
| 0.3% | 9.965 | 500.910 | 323.724 | 224,809 | 5.3% | 41.886 | 2,105.413 | 1,360.670 | 944,910 |
| 0.4% | 11.507 | 578.402 | 373.805 | 259,587 | 5.4% | 42.279 | 2,125.183 | 1,373.446 | 953,782 |
| 0.5% | 12.865 | 646.673 | 417.926 | 290,227 | 5.5% | 42.669 | 2,144.770 | 1,386.105 | 962,573 |
| 0.6% | 14.093 | 708.394 | 457.815 | 317,927 | 5.6% | 43.055 | 2,164.180 | 1,398.649 | 971,284 |
| 0.7% | 15.222 | 765.153 | 494.497 | 343,401 | 5.7% | 43.438 | 2,183.418 | 1,411.082 | 979,918 |
| 0.8% | 16.273 | 817.983 | 528.640 | 367,111 | 5.8% | 43.817 | 2,202.487 | 1,423.406 | 988,476 |
| 0.9% | 17.260 | 867.602 | 560.707 | 389,380 | 5.9% | 44.193 | 2,221.393 | 1,435.624 | 996,961 |
| 1.0% | 18.194 | 914.533 | 591.037 | 410,442 | 6.0% | 44.566 | 2,240.139 | 1,447.739 | 1,005,375 |
| 1.1% | 19.082 | 959.170 | 619.885 | 430,476 | 6.1% | 44.936 | 2,258.730 | 1,459.754 | 1,013,718 |
| 1.2% | 19.931 | 1,001.821 | 647.449 | 449,617 | 6.2% | 45.303 | 2,277.169 | 1,471.671 | 1,021,993 |
| 1.3% | 20.744 | 1,042.728 | 673.886 | 467,976 | 6.3% | 45.667 | 2,295.460 | 1,483.491 | 1,030,202 |
| 1.4% | 21.527 | 1,082.090 | 699.325 | 485,642 | 6.4% | 46.028 | 2,313.606 | 1,495.219 | 1,038,346 |
| 1.5% | 22.283 | 1,120.070 | 723.870 | 502,687 | 6.5% | 46.386 | 2,331.611 | 1,506.855 | 1,046,427 |
| 1.6% | 23.014 | 1,156.803 | 747.609 | 519,173 | 6.6% | 46.741 | 2,349.478 | 1,518.402 | 1,054,446 |
| 1.7% | 23.722 | 1,192.405 | 770.618 | 535,151 | 6.7% | 47.094 | 2,367.210 | 1,529.862 | 1,062,404 |
| 1.8% | 24.410 | 1,226.975 | 792.960 | 550,666 | 6.8% | 47.444 | 2,384.811 | 1,541.236 | 1,070,303 |
| 1.9% | 25.079 | 1,260.597 | 814.688 | 565,756 | 6.9% | 47.792 | 2,402.282 | 1,552.528 | 1,078,144 |
| 2.0% | 25.730 | 1,293.345 | 835.853 | 580,453 | 7.0% | 48.137 | 2,419.627 | 1,563.737 | 1,085,929 |
| 2.1% | 26.366 | 1,325.284 | 856.494 | 594,788 | 7.1% | 48.480 | 2,436.849 | 1,574.867 | 1,093,658 |
| 2.2% | 26.986 | 1,356.472 | 876.650 | 608,785 | 7.2% | 48.820 | 2,453.950 | 1,585.919 | 1,101,333 |
| 2.3% | 27.593 | 1,386.958 | 896.352 | 622,467 | 7.3% | 49.158 | 2,470.932 | 1,596.894 | 1,108,954 |
| 2.4% | 28.186 | 1,416.789 | 915.631 | 635,855 | 7.4% | 49.493 | 2,487.799 | 1,607.795 | 1,116,524 |
| 2.5% | 28.767 | 1,446.004 | 934.512 | 648,967 | 7.5% | 49.826 | 2,504.552 | 1,618.622 | 1,124,043 |
| 2.6% | 29.337 | 1,474.640 | 953.019 | 661,819 | 7.6% | 50.158 | 2,521.194 | 1,629.377 | 1,131,512 |
| 2.7% | 29.896 | 1,502.731 | 971.173 | 674,426 | 7.7% | 50.486 | 2,537.726 | 1,640.062 | 1,138,932 |
| 2.8% | 30.444 | 1,530.307 | 988.994 | 686,802 | 7.8% | 50.813 | 2,554.152 | 1,650.677 | 1,146,303 |
| 2.9% | 30.983 | 1,557.394 | 1,006.500 | 698,958 | 7.9% | 51.138 | 2,570.473 | 1,661.224 | 1,153,628 |
| 3.0% | 31.513 | 1,584.018 | 1,023.706 | 710,907 | 8.0% | 51.461 | 2,586.690 | 1,671.705 | 1,160,907 |
| 3.1% | 32.034 | 1,610.202 | 1,040.628 | 722,659 | 8.1% | 51.781 | 2,602.807 | 1,682.121 | 1,168,140 |
| 3.2% | 32.547 | 1,635.967 | 1,057.279 | 734,222 | 8.2% | 52.100 | 2,618.824 | 1,692.473 | 1,175,328 |
| 3.3% | 33.051 | 1,661.332 | 1,073.672 | 745,606 | 8.3% | 52.417 | 2,634.744 | 1,702.761 | 1,182,473 |
| 3.4% | 33.548 | 1,686.316 | 1,089.819 | 756,819 | 8.4% | 52.731 | 2,650.569 | 1,712.988 | 1,189,575 |
| 3.5% | 34.038 | 1,710.935 | 1,105.729 | 767,868 | 8.5% | 53.044 | 2,666.299 | 1,723.155 | 1,196,635 |
| 3.6% | 34.521 | 1,735.205 | 1,121.414 | 778,760 | 8.6% | 53.355 | 2,681.938 | 1,733.261 | 1,203,654 |
| 3.7% | 34.997 | 1,759.140 | 1,136.883 | 789,502 | 8.7% | 53.665 | 2,697.485 | 1,743.309 | 1,210,631 |
| 3.8% | 35.467 | 1,782.753 | 1,152.143 | 800,100 | 8.8% | 53.972 | 2,712.944 | 1,753.300 | 1,217,569 |
| 3.9% | 35.930 | 1,806.058 | 1,167.205 | 810,559 | 8.9% | 54.278 | 2,728.315 | 1,763.233 | 1,224,468 |
| 4.0% | 36.388 | 1,829.066 | 1,182.074 | 820,885 | 9.0% | 54.582 | 2,743.599 | 1,773.111 | 1,231,327 |
| 4.1% | 36.840 | 1,851.788 | 1,196.759 | 831,083 | 9.1% | 54.885 | 2,758.799 | 1,782.935 | 1,238,149 |
| 4.2% | 37.287 | 1,874.235 | 1,211.266 | 841,157 | 9.2% | 55.185 | 2,773.916 | 1,792.704 | 1,244,934 |
| 4.3% | 37.728 | 1,896.416 | 1,225.601 | 851,112 | 9.3% | 55.484 | 2,788.951 | 1,802.421 | 1,251,681 |
| 4.4% | 38.164 | 1,918.341 | 1,239.770 | 860,951 | 9.4% | 55.782 | 2,803.905 | 1,812.086 | 1,258,393 |
| 4.5% | 38.595 | 1,940.018 | 1,253.779 | 870,680 | 9.5% | 56.078 | 2,818.780 | 1,821.699 | 1,265,069 |
| 4.6% | 39.022 | 1,961.455 | 1,267.633 | 880,301 | 9.6% | 56.372 | 2,833.577 | 1,831.262 | 1,271,709 |
| 4.7% | 39.444 | 1,982.661 | 1,281.338 | 889,818 | 9.7% | 56.665 | 2,848.297 | 1,840.775 | 1,278,316 |
| 4.8% | 39.861 | 2,003.642 | 1,294.898 | 899,234 | 9.8% | 56.956 | 2,862.941 | 1,850.239 | 1,284,888 |
| 4.9% | 40.274 | 2,024.405 | 1,308.316 | 908,553 | 9.9% | 57.246 | 2,877.511 | 1,859.655 | 1,291,427 |
| 5.0% | 40.683 | 2,044.958 | 1,321.599 | 917,777 | 10.0% | 57.535 | 2,892.008 | 1,869.024 | 1,297,933 |

Velocity and Capacity for 102" RC Pipe

N= 0.013

A= 56.745

HR= 2.125

| GRA % | VEL. FT/SEC | (CFS) | CAPACITY (MGD) | (GPM) | GRA % | VEL. FT/SEC | (CFS) | CAPACITY (MGD) | (GPM) |
|----------|----------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|----------|----------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|
| 0.1% | 5.991 | 339.946 | 219.698 | 152,568 | 5.1% | 42.783 | 2,427.700 | 1,568.955 | 1,089,552 |
| 0.2% | 8.472 | 480.756 | 310.699 | 215,763 | 5.2% | 43.200 | 2,451.385 | 1,584.262 | 1,100,182 |
| 0.3% | 10.376 | 588.804 | 380.527 | 264,255 | 5.3% | 43.613 | 2,474.844 | 1,599.423 | 1,110,710 |
| 0.4% | 11.982 | 679.892 | 439.395 | 305,136 | 5.4% | 44.023 | 2,498.083 | 1,614.441 | 1,121,140 |
| 0.5% | 13.396 | 760.142 | 491.259 | 341,152 | 5.5% | 44.429 | 2,521.107 | 1,629.321 | 1,131,473 |
| 0.6% | 14.674 | 832.694 | 538.147 | 373,713 | 5.6% | 44.831 | 2,543.923 | 1,644.066 | 1,141,713 |
| 0.7% | 15.850 | 899.413 | 581.265 | 403,656 | 5.7% | 45.229 | 2,566.536 | 1,658.680 | 1,151,861 |
| 0.8% | 16.944 | 961.512 | 621.399 | 431,527 | 5.8% | 45.624 | 2,588.952 | 1,673.167 | 1,161,921 |
| 0.9% | 17.972 | 1,019.838 | 659.093 | 457,703 | 5.9% | 46.016 | 2,611.175 | 1,687.529 | 1,171,895 |
| 1.0% | 18.944 | 1,075.004 | 694.745 | 482,462 | 6.0% | 46.404 | 2,633.210 | 1,701.770 | 1,181,785 |
| 1.1% | 19.869 | 1,127.473 | 728.654 | 506,010 | 6.1% | 46.789 | 2,655.063 | 1,715.893 | 1,191,592 |
| 1.2% | 20.753 | 1,177.607 | 761.055 | 528,510 | 6.2% | 47.171 | 2,676.737 | 1,729.900 | 1,201,320 |
| 1.3% | 21.600 | 1,225.693 | 792.131 | 550,091 | 6.3% | 47.550 | 2,698.238 | 1,743.796 | 1,210,969 |
| 1.4% | 22.415 | 1,271.961 | 822.033 | 570,856 | 6.4% | 47.926 | 2,719.568 | 1,757.581 | 1,220,542 |
| 1.5% | 23.202 | 1,316.605 | 850.885 | 590,892 | 6.5% | 48.299 | 2,740.732 | 1,771.259 | 1,230,041 |
| 1.6% | 23.963 | 1,359.784 | 878.790 | 610,271 | 6.6% | 48.669 | 2,761.734 | 1,784.832 | 1,239,466 |
| 1.7% | 24.701 | 1,401.633 | 905.836 | 629,053 | 6.7% | 49.037 | 2,782.578 | 1,798.302 | 1,248,821 |
| 1.8% | 25.417 | 1,442.269 | 932.098 | 647,290 | 6.8% | 49.401 | 2,803.267 | 1,811.673 | 1,258,106 |
| 1.9% | 26.113 | 1,481.790 | 957.640 | 665,027 | 6.9% | 49.763 | 2,823.804 | 1,824.945 | 1,267,323 |
| 2.0% | 26.792 | 1,520.285 | 982.517 | 682,304 | 7.0% | 50.122 | 2,844.192 | 1,838.122 | 1,276,474 |
| 2.1% | 27.453 | 1,557.828 | 1,006.781 | 699,153 | 7.1% | 50.479 | 2,864.436 | 1,851.205 | 1,285,559 |
| 2.2% | 28.099 | 1,594.488 | 1,030.473 | 715,606 | 7.2% | 50.833 | 2,884.537 | 1,864.196 | 1,294,580 |
| 2.3% | 28.731 | 1,630.324 | 1,053.633 | 731,689 | 7.3% | 51.185 | 2,904.500 | 1,877.097 | 1,303,540 |
| 2.4% | 29.349 | 1,665.388 | 1,076.294 | 747,426 | 7.4% | 51.534 | 2,924.326 | 1,889.910 | 1,312,438 |
| 2.5% | 29.954 | 1,699.730 | 1,098.488 | 762,839 | 7.5% | 51.882 | 2,944.019 | 1,902.637 | 1,321,276 |
| 2.6% | 30.547 | 1,733.391 | 1,120.242 | 777,946 | 7.6% | 52.226 | 2,963.581 | 1,915.279 | 1,330,055 |
| 2.7% | 31.129 | 1,766.411 | 1,141.582 | 792,765 | 7.7% | 52.569 | 2,983.014 | 1,927.838 | 1,338,777 |
| 2.8% | 31.700 | 1,798.825 | 1,162.530 | 807,313 | 7.8% | 52.909 | 3,002.322 | 1,940.317 | 1,347,442 |
| 2.9% | 32.261 | 1,830.665 | 1,183.108 | 821,603 | 7.9% | 53.247 | 3,021.506 | 1,952.715 | 1,356,052 |
| 3.0% | 32.813 | 1,861.961 | 1,203.333 | 835,648 | 8.0% | 53.583 | 3,040.569 | 1,965.035 | 1,364,608 |
| 3.1% | 33.355 | 1,892.739 | 1,223.224 | 849,461 | 8.1% | 53.917 | 3,059.514 | 1,977.278 | 1,373,110 |
| 3.2% | 33.889 | 1,923.025 | 1,242.797 | 863,054 | 8.2% | 54.249 | 3,078.342 | 1,989.446 | 1,381,560 |
| 3.3% | 34.414 | 1,952.841 | 1,262.067 | 876,435 | 8.3% | 54.578 | 3,097.055 | 2,001.540 | 1,389,958 |
| 3.4% | 34.932 | 1,982.209 | 1,281.046 | 889,615 | 8.4% | 54.906 | 3,115.657 | 2,013.562 | 1,398,307 |
| 3.5% | 35.442 | 2,011.148 | 1,299.748 | 902,603 | 8.5% | 55.232 | 3,134.147 | 2,025.512 | 1,406,605 |
| 3.6% | 35.945 | 2,039.676 | 1,318.185 | 915,407 | 8.6% | 55.556 | 3,152.530 | 2,037.392 | 1,414,855 |
| 3.7% | 36.440 | 2,067.811 | 1,336.368 | 928,033 | 8.7% | 55.878 | 3,170.805 | 2,049.203 | 1,423,057 |
| 3.8% | 36.930 | 2,095.568 | 1,354.307 | 940,491 | 8.8% | 56.198 | 3,188.976 | 2,060.946 | 1,431,213 |
| 3.9% | 37.412 | 2,122.962 | 1,372.011 | 952,785 | 8.9% | 56.517 | 3,207.044 | 2,072.623 | 1,439,321 |
| 4.0% | 37.889 | 2,150.007 | 1,389.490 | 964,923 | 9.0% | 56.833 | 3,225.011 | 2,084.234 | 1,447,385 |
| 4.1% | 38.360 | 2,176.716 | 1,406.751 | 976,910 | 9.1% | 57.148 | 3,242.878 | 2,095.781 | 1,455,404 |
| 4.2% | 38.825 | 2,203.102 | 1,423.803 | 988,752 | 9.2% | 57.461 | 3,260.648 | 2,107.265 | 1,463,379 |
| 4.3% | 39.284 | 2,229.175 | 1,440.653 | 1,000,454 | 9.3% | 57.773 | 3,278.321 | 2,118.687 | 1,471,310 |
| 4.4% | 39.738 | 2,254.947 | 1,457.309 | 1,012,020 | 9.4% | 58.083 | 3,295.899 | 2,130.047 | 1,479,199 |
| 4.5% | 40.187 | 2,280.427 | 1,473.776 | 1,023,456 | 9.5% | 58.391 | 3,313.384 | 2,141.347 | 1,487,047 |
| 4.6% | 40.631 | 2,305.626 | 1,490.062 | 1,034,765 | 9.6% | 58.697 | 3,330.777 | 2,152.588 | 1,494,853 |
| 4.7% | 41.071 | 2,330.552 | 1,506.171 | 1,045,952 | 9.7% | 59.002 | 3,348.080 | 2,163.770 | 1,502,618 |
| 4.8% | 41.505 | 2,355.215 | 1,522.110 | 1,057,020 | 9.8% | 59.306 | 3,365.294 | 2,174.895 | 1,510,344 |
| 4.9% | 41.935 | 2,379.622 | 1,537.883 | 1,067,974 | 9.9% | 59.607 | 3,382.420 | 2,185.963 | 1,518,030 |
| 5.0% | 42.361 | 2,403.781 | 1,553.497 | 1,078,817 | 10.0% | 59.908 | 3,399.460 | 2,196.976 | 1,525,678 |

Velocity and Capacity for 108" RC Pipe

N= 0.013

A= 63.617

HR= 2.250

| GRA % | VEL. FT/SEC | (CFS) | CAPACITY (MGD) | (GPM) | GRA % | VEL. FT/SEC | (CFS) | CAPACITY (MGD) | (GPM) |
|----------|----------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|----------|----------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|
| 0.1% | 6.223 | 395.919 | 255.871 | 177,688 | 5.1% | 44.444 | 2,827.426 | 1,827.286 | 1,268,949 |
| 0.2% | 8.801 | 559.914 | 361.857 | 251,289 | 5.2% | 44.878 | 2,855.011 | 1,845.114 | 1,281,329 |
| 0.3% | 10.779 | 685.752 | 443.182 | 307,765 | 5.3% | 45.307 | 2,882.333 | 1,862.771 | 1,293,591 |
| 0.4% | 12.447 | 791.838 | 511.743 | 355,377 | 5.4% | 45.733 | 2,909.397 | 1,880.262 | 1,305,738 |
| 0.5% | 13.916 | 885.301 | 572.146 | 397,323 | 5.5% | 46.154 | 2,936.213 | 1,897.592 | 1,317,772 |
| 0.6% | 15.244 | 969.799 | 626.754 | 435,246 | 5.6% | 46.572 | 2,962.785 | 1,914.765 | 1,329,698 |
| 0.7% | 16.466 | 1,047.503 | 676.972 | 470,119 | 5.7% | 46.986 | 2,989.122 | 1,931.786 | 1,341,518 |
| 0.8% | 17.603 | 1,119.828 | 723.713 | 502,579 | 5.8% | 47.396 | 3,015.228 | 1,948.657 | 1,353,234 |
| 0.9% | 18.670 | 1,187.757 | 767.614 | 533,065 | 5.9% | 47.803 | 3,041.110 | 1,965.384 | 1,364,850 |
| 1.0% | 19.680 | 1,252.005 | 809.136 | 561,900 | 6.0% | 48.207 | 3,066.774 | 1,981.970 | 1,376,368 |
| 1.1% | 20.641 | 1,313.114 | 848.629 | 589,326 | 6.1% | 48.607 | 3,092.225 | 1,998.418 | 1,387,791 |
| 1.2% | 21.559 | 1,371.503 | 886.364 | 615,531 | 6.2% | 49.004 | 3,117.468 | 2,014.732 | 1,399,120 |
| 1.3% | 22.439 | 1,427.506 | 922.557 | 640,665 | 6.3% | 49.397 | 3,142.508 | 2,030.915 | 1,410,358 |
| 1.4% | 23.286 | 1,481.393 | 957.383 | 664,849 | 6.4% | 49.788 | 3,167.351 | 2,046.970 | 1,421,507 |
| 1.5% | 24.103 | 1,533.387 | 990.985 | 688,184 | 6.5% | 50.175 | 3,192.000 | 2,062.900 | 1,432,569 |
| 1.6% | 24.894 | 1,583.675 | 1,023.485 | 710,753 | 6.6% | 50.560 | 3,216.460 | 2,078.708 | 1,443,547 |
| 1.7% | 25.660 | 1,632.415 | 1,054.984 | 732,628 | 6.7% | 50.941 | 3,240.735 | 2,094.397 | 1,454,442 |
| 1.8% | 26.404 | 1,679.741 | 1,085.570 | 753,868 | 6.8% | 51.320 | 3,264.830 | 2,109.968 | 1,465,256 |
| 1.9% | 27.127 | 1,725.770 | 1,115.317 | 774,526 | 6.9% | 51.696 | 3,288.749 | 2,125.426 | 1,475,990 |
| 2.0% | 27.832 | 1,770.603 | 1,144.291 | 794,647 | 7.0% | 52.069 | 3,312.495 | 2,140.773 | 1,486,648 |
| 2.1% | 28.519 | 1,814.328 | 1,172.549 | 814,270 | 7.1% | 52.440 | 3,336.071 | 2,156.010 | 1,497,229 |
| 2.2% | 29.191 | 1,857.024 | 1,200.143 | 833,432 | 7.2% | 52.808 | 3,359.483 | 2,171.140 | 1,507,736 |
| 2.3% | 29.847 | 1,898.760 | 1,227.115 | 852,163 | 7.3% | 53.173 | 3,382.732 | 2,186.165 | 1,518,170 |
| 2.4% | 30.489 | 1,939.598 | 1,253.508 | 870,492 | 7.4% | 53.536 | 3,405.823 | 2,201.088 | 1,528,533 |
| 2.5% | 31.117 | 1,979.594 | 1,279.356 | 888,442 | 7.5% | 53.897 | 3,428.758 | 2,215.910 | 1,538,826 |
| 2.6% | 31.733 | 2,018.798 | 1,304.693 | 906,036 | 7.6% | 54.255 | 3,451.540 | 2,230.634 | 1,549,051 |
| 2.7% | 32.338 | 2,057.255 | 1,329.546 | 923,296 | 7.7% | 54.611 | 3,474.174 | 2,245.261 | 1,559,209 |
| 2.8% | 32.931 | 2,095.006 | 1,353.943 | 940,238 | 7.8% | 54.964 | 3,496.660 | 2,259.794 | 1,569,301 |
| 2.9% | 33.514 | 2,132.088 | 1,377.909 | 956,881 | 7.9% | 55.315 | 3,519.004 | 2,274.233 | 1,579,329 |
| 3.0% | 34.087 | 2,168.537 | 1,401.465 | 973,239 | 8.0% | 55.664 | 3,541.206 | 2,288.582 | 1,589,293 |
| 3.1% | 34.651 | 2,204.383 | 1,424.631 | 989,327 | 8.1% | 56.011 | 3,563.270 | 2,302.841 | 1,599,195 |
| 3.2% | 35.205 | 2,239.655 | 1,447.426 | 1,005,157 | 8.2% | 56.356 | 3,585.198 | 2,317.013 | 1,609,037 |
| 3.3% | 35.751 | 2,274.381 | 1,469.868 | 1,020,742 | 8.3% | 56.698 | 3,606.992 | 2,331.098 | 1,618,818 |
| 3.4% | 36.289 | 2,308.584 | 1,491.973 | 1,036,092 | 8.4% | 57.039 | 3,628.656 | 2,345.099 | 1,628,541 |
| 3.5% | 36.818 | 2,342.287 | 1,513.755 | 1,051,219 | 8.5% | 57.377 | 3,650.191 | 2,359.016 | 1,638,206 |
| 3.6% | 37.341 | 2,375.513 | 1,535.228 | 1,066,130 | 8.6% | 57.714 | 3,671.600 | 2,372.852 | 1,647,814 |
| 3.7% | 37.856 | 2,408.280 | 1,556.404 | 1,080,836 | 8.7% | 58.048 | 3,692.885 | 2,386.608 | 1,657,367 |
| 3.8% | 38.364 | 2,440.608 | 1,577.296 | 1,095,345 | 8.8% | 58.381 | 3,714.048 | 2,400.285 | 1,666,865 |
| 3.9% | 38.865 | 2,472.512 | 1,597.915 | 1,109,664 | 8.9% | 58.712 | 3,735.091 | 2,413.885 | 1,676,309 |
| 4.0% | 39.361 | 2,504.011 | 1,618.272 | 1,123,800 | 9.0% | 59.041 | 3,756.016 | 2,427.408 | 1,685,700 |
| 4.1% | 39.850 | 2,535.117 | 1,638.375 | 1,137,761 | 9.1% | 59.368 | 3,776.825 | 2,440.856 | 1,695,039 |
| 4.2% | 40.333 | 2,565.847 | 1,658.235 | 1,151,552 | 9.2% | 59.693 | 3,797.520 | 2,454.231 | 1,704,327 |
| 4.3% | 40.810 | 2,596.213 | 1,677.860 | 1,165,181 | 9.3% | 60.017 | 3,818.103 | 2,467.533 | 1,713,565 |
| 4.4% | 41.282 | 2,626.228 | 1,697.258 | 1,178,651 | 9.4% | 60.339 | 3,838.576 | 2,480.764 | 1,722,753 |
| 4.5% | 41.748 | 2,655.904 | 1,716.437 | 1,191,970 | 9.5% | 60.659 | 3,858.939 | 2,493.925 | 1,731,892 |
| 4.6% | 42.209 | 2,685.252 | 1,735.403 | 1,205,141 | 9.6% | 60.977 | 3,879.196 | 2,507.016 | 1,740,983 |
| 4.7% | 42.666 | 2,714.283 | 1,754.165 | 1,218,170 | 9.7% | 61.294 | 3,899.348 | 2,520.040 | 1,750,028 |
| 4.8% | 43.117 | 2,743.006 | 1,772.728 | 1,231,061 | 9.8% | 61.609 | 3,919.396 | 2,532.996 | 1,759,025 |
| 4.9% | 43.564 | 2,771.432 | 1,791.099 | 1,243,819 | 9.9% | 61.923 | 3,939.343 | 2,545.887 | 1,767,977 |
| 5.0% | 44.006 | 2,799.569 | 1,809.283 | 1,256,447 | 10.0% | 62.235 | 3,959.188 | 2,558.713 | 1,776,884 |

Velocity and Capacity for 114" RC Pipe

N= 0.013

A= 70.882

HR= 2.375

| GRA % | VEL. FT/SEC | (CFS) | CAPACITY (MGD) | (GPM) | GRA % | VEL. FT/SEC | (CFS) | CAPACITY (MGD) | (GPM) |
|----------|----------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|----------|----------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|
| 0.1% | 6.452 | 457.322 | 295.555 | 205,246 | 5.1% | 46.076 | 3,265.935 | 2,110.682 | 1,465,752 |
| 0.2% | 9.124 | 646.751 | 417.977 | 290,262 | 5.2% | 46.525 | 3,297.798 | 2,131.275 | 1,480,052 |
| 0.3% | 11.175 | 792.106 | 511.916 | 355,497 | 5.3% | 46.970 | 3,329.357 | 2,151.670 | 1,494,215 |
| 0.4% | 12.904 | 914.645 | 591.109 | 410,493 | 5.4% | 47.411 | 3,360.619 | 2,171.874 | 1,508,246 |
| 0.5% | 14.427 | 1,022.604 | 660.880 | 458,945 | 5.5% | 47.848 | 3,391.593 | 2,191.892 | 1,522,147 |
| 0.6% | 15.804 | 1,120.206 | 723.958 | 502,749 | 5.6% | 48.281 | 3,422.287 | 2,211.728 | 1,535,922 |
| 0.7% | 17.070 | 1,209.961 | 781.964 | 543,031 | 5.7% | 48.711 | 3,452.708 | 2,231.388 | 1,549,575 |
| 0.8% | 18.249 | 1,293.503 | 835.955 | 580,524 | 5.8% | 49.136 | 3,482.863 | 2,250.877 | 1,563,109 |
| 0.9% | 19.356 | 1,371.967 | 886.664 | 615,739 | 5.9% | 49.558 | 3,512.760 | 2,270.198 | 1,576,526 |
| 1.0% | 20.403 | 1,446.180 | 934.626 | 649,046 | 6.0% | 49.976 | 3,542.404 | 2,289.356 | 1,589,831 |
| 1.1% | 21.398 | 1,516.767 | 980.244 | 680,725 | 6.1% | 50.391 | 3,571.802 | 2,308.355 | 1,603,025 |
| 1.2% | 22.350 | 1,584.211 | 1,023.831 | 710,994 | 6.2% | 50.802 | 3,600.960 | 2,327.199 | 1,616,111 |
| 1.3% | 23.263 | 1,648.899 | 1,065.637 | 740,026 | 6.3% | 51.210 | 3,629.884 | 2,345.892 | 1,629,092 |
| 1.4% | 24.141 | 1,711.144 | 1,105.864 | 767,961 | 6.4% | 51.615 | 3,658.579 | 2,364.437 | 1,641,970 |
| 1.5% | 24.988 | 1,771.202 | 1,144.678 | 794,915 | 6.5% | 52.017 | 3,687.051 | 2,382.838 | 1,654,748 |
| 1.6% | 25.807 | 1,829.289 | 1,182.218 | 820,985 | 6.6% | 52.415 | 3,715.304 | 2,401.097 | 1,667,429 |
| 1.7% | 26.602 | 1,885.588 | 1,218.603 | 846,252 | 6.7% | 52.811 | 3,743.345 | 2,419.219 | 1,680,013 |
| 1.8% | 27.373 | 1,940.254 | 1,253.932 | 870,786 | 6.8% | 53.203 | 3,771.177 | 2,437.206 | 1,692,504 |
| 1.9% | 28.123 | 1,993.422 | 1,288.293 | 894,648 | 6.9% | 53.593 | 3,798.805 | 2,455.061 | 1,704,904 |
| 2.0% | 28.854 | 2,045.208 | 1,321.760 | 917,889 | 7.0% | 53.980 | 3,826.233 | 2,472.787 | 1,717,213 |
| 2.1% | 29.566 | 2,095.714 | 1,354.401 | 940,557 | 7.1% | 54.364 | 3,853.467 | 2,490.388 | 1,729,436 |
| 2.2% | 30.262 | 2,145.032 | 1,386.274 | 962,690 | 7.2% | 54.746 | 3,880.509 | 2,507.864 | 1,741,572 |
| 2.3% | 30.942 | 2,193.241 | 1,417.430 | 984,327 | 7.3% | 55.125 | 3,907.364 | 2,525.220 | 1,753,625 |
| 2.4% | 31.608 | 2,240.413 | 1,447.916 | 1,005,497 | 7.4% | 55.501 | 3,934.036 | 2,542.457 | 1,765,595 |
| 2.5% | 32.259 | 2,286.612 | 1,477.773 | 1,026,231 | 7.5% | 55.875 | 3,960.528 | 2,559.578 | 1,777,485 |
| 2.6% | 32.898 | 2,331.896 | 1,507.039 | 1,046,555 | 7.6% | 56.246 | 3,986.844 | 2,576.585 | 1,789,295 |
| 2.7% | 33.525 | 2,376.317 | 1,535.747 | 1,066,491 | 7.7% | 56.615 | 4,012.987 | 2,593.481 | 1,801,029 |
| 2.8% | 34.140 | 2,419.922 | 1,563.928 | 1,086,061 | 7.8% | 56.981 | 4,038.962 | 2,610.268 | 1,812,686 |
| 2.9% | 34.744 | 2,462.756 | 1,591.610 | 1,105,285 | 7.9% | 57.345 | 4,064.770 | 2,626.947 | 1,824,269 |
| 3.0% | 35.338 | 2,504.858 | 1,618.819 | 1,124,180 | 8.0% | 57.707 | 4,090.415 | 2,643.521 | 1,835,778 |
| 3.1% | 35.922 | 2,546.263 | 1,645.579 | 1,142,763 | 8.1% | 58.067 | 4,115.901 | 2,659.992 | 1,847,216 |
| 3.2% | 36.497 | 2,587.006 | 1,671.909 | 1,161,048 | 8.2% | 58.424 | 4,141.230 | 2,676.361 | 1,858,584 |
| 3.3% | 37.063 | 2,627.117 | 1,697.832 | 1,179,050 | 8.3% | 58.779 | 4,166.405 | 2,692.631 | 1,869,882 |
| 3.4% | 37.621 | 2,666.625 | 1,723.365 | 1,196,781 | 8.4% | 59.132 | 4,191.428 | 2,708.803 | 1,881,113 |
| 3.5% | 38.170 | 2,705.555 | 1,748.525 | 1,214,253 | 8.5% | 59.483 | 4,216.304 | 2,724.879 | 1,892,277 |
| 3.6% | 38.711 | 2,743.934 | 1,773.328 | 1,231,478 | 8.6% | 59.832 | 4,241.033 | 2,740.861 | 1,903,376 |
| 3.7% | 39.245 | 2,781.783 | 1,797.789 | 1,248,464 | 8.7% | 60.179 | 4,265.619 | 2,756.750 | 1,914,410 |
| 3.8% | 39.772 | 2,819.124 | 1,821.921 | 1,265,223 | 8.8% | 60.524 | 4,290.064 | 2,772.548 | 1,925,381 |
| 3.9% | 40.292 | 2,855.977 | 1,845.738 | 1,281,763 | 8.9% | 60.867 | 4,314.370 | 2,788.257 | 1,936,289 |
| 4.0% | 40.805 | 2,892.360 | 1,869.252 | 1,298,091 | 9.0% | 61.208 | 4,338.541 | 2,803.877 | 1,947,137 |
| 4.1% | 41.312 | 2,928.292 | 1,892.473 | 1,314,217 | 9.1% | 61.547 | 4,362.577 | 2,819.411 | 1,957,925 |
| 4.2% | 41.813 | 2,963.788 | 1,915.413 | 1,330,148 | 9.2% | 61.884 | 4,386.482 | 2,834.860 | 1,968,653 |
| 4.3% | 42.308 | 2,998.863 | 1,938.081 | 1,345,890 | 9.3% | 62.220 | 4,410.257 | 2,850.226 | 1,979,323 |
| 4.4% | 42.797 | 3,033.533 | 1,960.488 | 1,361,450 | 9.4% | 62.553 | 4,433.905 | 2,865.508 | 1,989,936 |
| 4.5% | 43.280 | 3,067.812 | 1,982.641 | 1,376,834 | 9.5% | 62.885 | 4,457.427 | 2,880.710 | 2,000,493 |
| 4.6% | 43.759 | 3,101.711 | 2,004.549 | 1,392,048 | 9.6% | 63.215 | 4,480.826 | 2,895.832 | 2,010,994 |
| 4.7% | 44.232 | 3,135.244 | 2,026.220 | 1,407,098 | 9.7% | 63.544 | 4,504.103 | 2,910.875 | 2,021,441 |
| 4.8% | 44.700 | 3,168.422 | 2,047.662 | 1,421,988 | 9.8% | 63.870 | 4,527.260 | 2,925.841 | 2,031,834 |
| 4.9% | 45.163 | 3,201.256 | 2,068.882 | 1,436,724 | 9.9% | 64.195 | 4,550.300 | 2,940.731 | 2,042,175 |
| 5.0% | 45.622 | 3,233.757 | 2,089.887 | 1,451,310 | 10.0% | 64.519 | 4,573.223 | 2,955.546 | 2,052,463 |

Velocity and Capacity for 120" RC Pipe

N= 0.013

A= 78.540

HR= 2.500

| GRA % | VEL. FT/SEC | (CFS) | CAPACITY (MGD) | (GPM) | GRA % | VEL. FT/SEC | (CFS) | CAPACITY (MGD) | (GPM) |
|----------|----------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|----------|----------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|
| 0.1% | 6.676 | 524.356 | 338.877 | 235,331 | 5.1% | 47.678 | 3,744.650 | 2,420.062 | 1,680,599 |
| 0.2% | 9.442 | 741.551 | 479.244 | 332,808 | 5.2% | 48.144 | 3,781.184 | 2,443.673 | 1,696,995 |
| 0.3% | 11.564 | 908.211 | 586.951 | 407,605 | 5.3% | 48.604 | 3,817.368 | 2,467.058 | 1,713,235 |
| 0.4% | 13.353 | 1,048.712 | 677.753 | 470,662 | 5.4% | 49.061 | 3,853.213 | 2,490.224 | 1,729,322 |
| 0.5% | 14.929 | 1,172.495 | 757.751 | 526,216 | 5.5% | 49.513 | 3,888.727 | 2,513.176 | 1,745,261 |
| 0.6% | 16.354 | 1,284.404 | 830.075 | 576,441 | 5.6% | 49.961 | 3,923.920 | 2,535.920 | 1,761,055 |
| 0.7% | 17.664 | 1,387.315 | 896.583 | 622,627 | 5.7% | 50.405 | 3,958.800 | 2,558.462 | 1,776,709 |
| 0.8% | 18.883 | 1,483.102 | 958.488 | 665,616 | 5.8% | 50.845 | 3,993.375 | 2,580.807 | 1,792,227 |
| 0.9% | 20.029 | 1,573.068 | 1,016.630 | 705,993 | 5.9% | 51.282 | 4,027.654 | 2,602.960 | 1,807,611 |
| 1.0% | 21.112 | 1,658.159 | 1,071.622 | 744,182 | 6.0% | 51.714 | 4,061.643 | 2,624.926 | 1,822,865 |
| 1.1% | 22.143 | 1,739.092 | 1,123.926 | 780,504 | 6.1% | 52.144 | 4,095.350 | 2,646.710 | 1,837,993 |
| 1.2% | 23.127 | 1,816.422 | 1,173.903 | 815,210 | 6.2% | 52.569 | 4,128.782 | 2,668.316 | 1,852,997 |
| 1.3% | 24.072 | 1,890.592 | 1,221.837 | 848,498 | 6.3% | 52.992 | 4,161.946 | 2,689.749 | 1,867,881 |
| 1.4% | 24.980 | 1,961.960 | 1,267.960 | 880,528 | 6.4% | 53.410 | 4,194.847 | 2,711.012 | 1,882,647 |
| 1.5% | 25.857 | 2,030.822 | 1,312.463 | 911,433 | 6.5% | 53.826 | 4,227.492 | 2,732.110 | 1,897,298 |
| 1.6% | 26.705 | 2,097.423 | 1,355.506 | 941,324 | 6.6% | 54.239 | 4,259.887 | 2,753.046 | 1,911,837 |
| 1.7% | 27.527 | 2,161.975 | 1,397.224 | 970,294 | 6.7% | 54.648 | 4,292.038 | 2,773.824 | 1,926,267 |
| 1.8% | 28.325 | 2,224.654 | 1,437.731 | 998,425 | 6.8% | 55.054 | 4,323.949 | 2,794.447 | 1,940,588 |
| 1.9% | 29.101 | 2,285.614 | 1,477.128 | 1,025,784 | 6.9% | 55.458 | 4,355.627 | 2,814.920 | 1,954,805 |
| 2.0% | 29.857 | 2,344.991 | 1,515.502 | 1,052,432 | 7.0% | 55.858 | 4,387.076 | 2,835.244 | 1,968,920 |
| 2.1% | 30.595 | 2,402.900 | 1,552.927 | 1,078,422 | 7.1% | 56.256 | 4,418.301 | 2,855.424 | 1,982,934 |
| 2.2% | 31.315 | 2,459.447 | 1,589.472 | 1,103,800 | 7.2% | 56.650 | 4,449.307 | 2,875.463 | 1,996,849 |
| 2.3% | 32.018 | 2,514.722 | 1,625.195 | 1,128,607 | 7.3% | 57.042 | 4,480.099 | 2,895.362 | 2,010,668 |
| 2.4% | 32.707 | 2,568.809 | 1,660.149 | 1,152,881 | 7.4% | 57.432 | 4,510.680 | 2,915.126 | 2,024,393 |
| 2.5% | 33.382 | 2,621.779 | 1,694.383 | 1,176,655 | 7.5% | 57.819 | 4,541.055 | 2,934.757 | 2,038,026 |
| 2.6% | 34.043 | 2,673.701 | 1,727.938 | 1,199,957 | 7.6% | 58.203 | 4,571.229 | 2,954.257 | 2,051,567 |
| 2.7% | 34.691 | 2,724.633 | 1,760.854 | 1,222,815 | 7.7% | 58.584 | 4,601.204 | 2,973.629 | 2,065,020 |
| 2.8% | 35.328 | 2,774.630 | 1,793.166 | 1,245,254 | 7.8% | 58.964 | 4,630.986 | 2,992.876 | 2,078,386 |
| 2.9% | 35.953 | 2,823.743 | 1,824.906 | 1,267,296 | 7.9% | 59.340 | 4,660.577 | 3,012.000 | 2,091,667 |
| 3.0% | 36.568 | 2,872.015 | 1,856.103 | 1,288,961 | 8.0% | 59.715 | 4,689.982 | 3,031.004 | 2,104,864 |
| 3.1% | 37.172 | 2,919.490 | 1,886.785 | 1,310,267 | 8.1% | 60.087 | 4,719.203 | 3,049.889 | 2,117,978 |
| 3.2% | 37.767 | 2,966.205 | 1,916.975 | 1,331,233 | 8.2% | 60.457 | 4,748.244 | 3,068.657 | 2,131,012 |
| 3.3% | 38.352 | 3,012.195 | 1,946.697 | 1,351,873 | 8.3% | 60.824 | 4,777.109 | 3,087.312 | 2,143,967 |
| 3.4% | 38.929 | 3,057.494 | 1,975.973 | 1,372,203 | 8.4% | 61.189 | 4,805.801 | 3,105.855 | 2,156,843 |
| 3.5% | 39.498 | 3,102.131 | 2,004.821 | 1,392,236 | 8.5% | 61.553 | 4,834.322 | 3,124.287 | 2,169,644 |
| 3.6% | 40.058 | 3,146.135 | 2,033.259 | 1,411,985 | 8.6% | 61.914 | 4,862.676 | 3,142.612 | 2,182,369 |
| 3.7% | 40.610 | 3,189.532 | 2,061.305 | 1,431,462 | 8.7% | 62.272 | 4,890.866 | 3,160.830 | 2,195,021 |
| 3.8% | 41.156 | 3,232.347 | 2,088.975 | 1,450,677 | 8.8% | 62.629 | 4,918.894 | 3,178.944 | 2,207,600 |
| 3.9% | 41.694 | 3,274.601 | 2,116.283 | 1,469,641 | 8.9% | 62.984 | 4,946.763 | 3,196.955 | 2,220,107 |
| 4.0% | 42.225 | 3,316.318 | 2,143.243 | 1,488,363 | 9.0% | 63.337 | 4,974.477 | 3,214.865 | 2,232,545 |
| 4.1% | 42.749 | 3,357.516 | 2,169.868 | 1,506,853 | 9.1% | 63.688 | 5,002.036 | 3,232.676 | 2,244,914 |
| 4.2% | 43.267 | 3,398.214 | 2,196.171 | 1,525,119 | 9.2% | 64.037 | 5,029.445 | 3,250.389 | 2,257,215 |
| 4.3% | 43.779 | 3,438.431 | 2,222.162 | 1,543,168 | 9.3% | 64.384 | 5,056.705 | 3,268.007 | 2,269,449 |
| 4.4% | 44.286 | 3,478.183 | 2,247.853 | 1,561,009 | 9.4% | 64.729 | 5,083.819 | 3,285.530 | 2,281,618 |
| 4.5% | 44.786 | 3,517.486 | 2,273.253 | 1,578,648 | 9.5% | 65.073 | 5,110.789 | 3,302.960 | 2,293,722 |
| 4.6% | 45.281 | 3,556.355 | 2,298.372 | 1,596,092 | 9.6% | 65.414 | 5,137.617 | 3,320.298 | 2,305,763 |
| 4.7% | 45.770 | 3,594.803 | 2,323.220 | 1,613,347 | 9.7% | 65.754 | 5,164.306 | 3,337.547 | 2,317,741 |
| 4.8% | 46.255 | 3,632.844 | 2,347.805 | 1,630,420 | 9.8% | 66.092 | 5,190.858 | 3,354.706 | 2,329,657 |
| 4.9% | 46.734 | 3,670.491 | 2,372.136 | 1,647,316 | 9.9% | 66.428 | 5,217.275 | 3,371.779 | 2,341,513 |
| 5.0% | 47.209 | 3,707.756 | 2,396.219 | 1,664,041 | 10.0% | 66.763 | 5,243.559 | 3,388.765 | 2,353,309 |

SAMPLE PLANS



| | |
|--|--------------------------|
| <u>a</u> – Sample Water Drawing | {11} {23} {28} {33} {38} |
| <u>b</u> – Sample Combined Sewer Drawing (S-1) | {43} {44} {59} {70} {74} |
| <u>c</u> – Sample Sewer Match Line Drawing (S-3) | |
| <u>d</u> – Sample Separate Sewer Drawing | |
| <u>e</u> – Sample Roadway Grading Drawing | |

Plan Revisions Not Shown On Sample Plans

1. Property Lines will be a new dash dot style.
2. The confirmed curb is as shown on the City Plan. When the confirmed curb and physical curb or edge of paving are in the same location it will be defined as the Curbline. If the confirmed curb and physical curb or edge of paving are not in the same location, the confirmed curb will be a dashed line with a lesser weight (and called out) and the physical curb or edge of paving will be a solid line with a lesser weight line (and called out).
3. Appendix Ilk (Manholes, Inlets and Appurtenances) will be changed to add a number (4 or 6 indicating 4' or 6' respectively) over the symbol for existing Open Mouth Grate Inlets and Highway Grate Inlets.
4. Delete "and angles" from Sections 2 D.1.a) (page 2-2) and 3 D.1.a) (page 3-2). It would then read: "Houseline distance, street and Right-of-way widths, name of street and legislative route number if it is a state highway (see Appendix Vi [52] for a list of state highway route numbers).
5. Base Plans will be changed to have redundant utility **dimensions** at both ends of the block when there is no change in dimension if the block distance is over 250 feet.
6. Base Plans will be changed to have redundant utility **call-outs** at both ends of the block if the block distance is over 250 feet.
7. Diagonal lines (typically along the houseline) to indicate a building exists will not be accepted.
8. On a larger sewer a manhole should be shown in the center of the sewer (unless it is an offset manhole) instead of being to one side of the sewer where it is found in the field and/or shown on the return plan.
9. Civil or Mechanical dimensioning shall be accepted on cross sections.
10. Match Lines on sewer sheets should include a grayed-out intersection in the plan view where applicable (when the profile extends into the intersection). The profile would not be grayed-out. No call outs are required in the intersection but any other numbers or letters should be oriented correctly.
11. GPIS numbers shall be included in the title block as shown in Appendix Ilc & d.

BELGRADE STREET

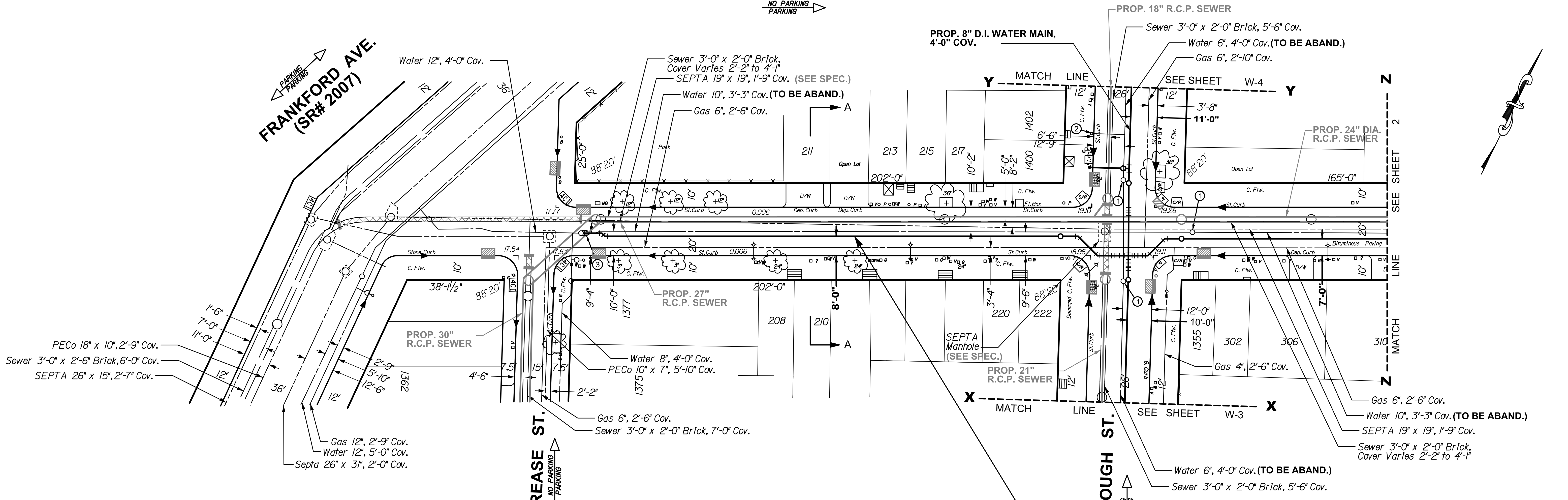


FRANKFORD AVE.
(SR# 2007)

CREASE ST.

MARLBOROUGH ST.

PROP. 12" DUCTILE IRON WATER MAIN, 4'-0" COVER



BILL OF MATERIALS

- 1 - STD. FIRE HYDRANT W/CCL
- 2 - 12" VALVES
- 2 - 8" VALVES
- 1 - 6" VALVE
- 1 - 12"x8" CROSS
- 1 - 8"x6" HYDRANT ANCHOR TEE
- 10 - 12" - 1/8 BENDS (4 VERT.)
- 4 - 8" - 1/8 BENDS (4 VERT.)
- 1 - 12" SLEEVE

| PIPE TOTALS | | (THIS SHEET) |
|-------------|-----|-----------------------------|
| 340' | +/- | 12" DUCTILE IRON WATER MAIN |
| 130' | +/- | 8" DUCTILE IRON WATER MAIN |
| 20' | +/- | 6" DUCTILE IRON WATER MAIN |

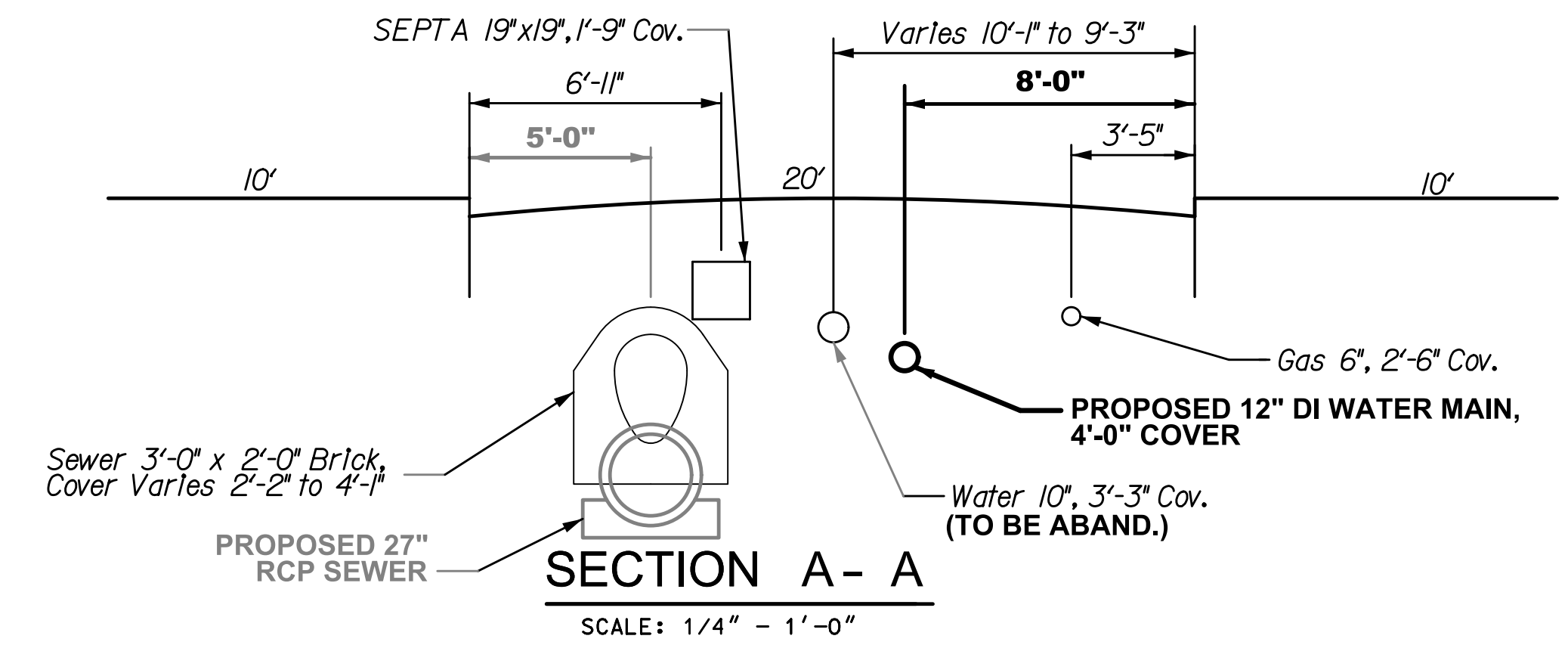
| PIPE TOTALS | | (ALL SHEETS) |
|-------------|-----|-----------------------------|
| 815' | +/- | 12" DUCTILE IRON WATER MAIN |
| 5' | +/- | 10" DUCTILE IRON WATER MAIN |
| 875' | +/- | 8" DUCTILE IRON WATER MAIN |
| 55' | +/- | 6" DUCTILE IRON WATER MAIN |

NOTES:

- ① REMOVE FRAME & COVER - SEE SPEC'S.
- ② REMOVE FIRE HYDRANT - SEE SPEC'S.
- ③ REMOVE PIPE AND/OR FITTING & RECONNECT.
- ④ ROTATE FITTINGS AS REQUIRED.

GENERAL NOTES:

- EXISTING WATER MAINS SHALL BE CUT & PLUGGED AS APPROVED BY THE CITY ENGINEER.
- THE CONTRACTOR SHALL MAINTAIN A MINIMUM 6-INCH CLEARANCE BETWEEN ALL UNDERGROUND STRUCTURES AND THE NEW WATER MAINS.
- BILLS OF MATERIAL AND PIPE TOTALS ARE FOR THE CONVENIENCE OF THE CONTRACTOR ONLY AND PAYMENT WILL BE MADE ONLY FOR THE ACTUAL AMOUNT OF PIPE AND APPURTENANCES INSTALLED.
- FIRE HYDRANTS SHALL NOT BE CONSTRUCTED OR RELOCATED UNTIL SUCH LOCATIONS HAVE BEEN APPROVED BY THE WATER DEPARTMENT CONSTRUCTION DIVISION IN THE FIELD.
- ALL DISTANCES SHOWN ARE IN DISTRICT STANDARD MEASUREMENT.



NOTICE:
PURSUANT TO THE REQUIREMENTS OF PENNSYLVANIA ACT 287 OF 1974 (THE UNDERGROUND UTILITY LINE PROTECTION ACT), AS AMENDED BY PA ACT 199 OF 2004, THE CONTRACTOR SHALL CONTACT THE PENNSYLVANIA ONE CALL SYSTEM AT 1-800-242-1776, AT LEAST 3 DAYS PRIOR TO EXCAVATION.
HIGHWAY DISTRICT NO. 3 WARD NO. 18
SURVEY DISTRICT NO. 5 WATER PLATE NO. 39
ONE CALL SERIAL NO. 1036047

WATER MAIN RELAY PROJECT

BELGRADE STREET
FROM
CREASE ST. TO MARLBOROUGH ST.

APPROVED
CHIEF, DESIGN BRANCH, ENGINEERING DIVISION

APPROVED
GENERAL MANAGER, PLANNING AND ENGINEERING

APPROVED
WATER COMMISSIONER

CITY OF PHILADELPHIA
WATER DEPARTMENT

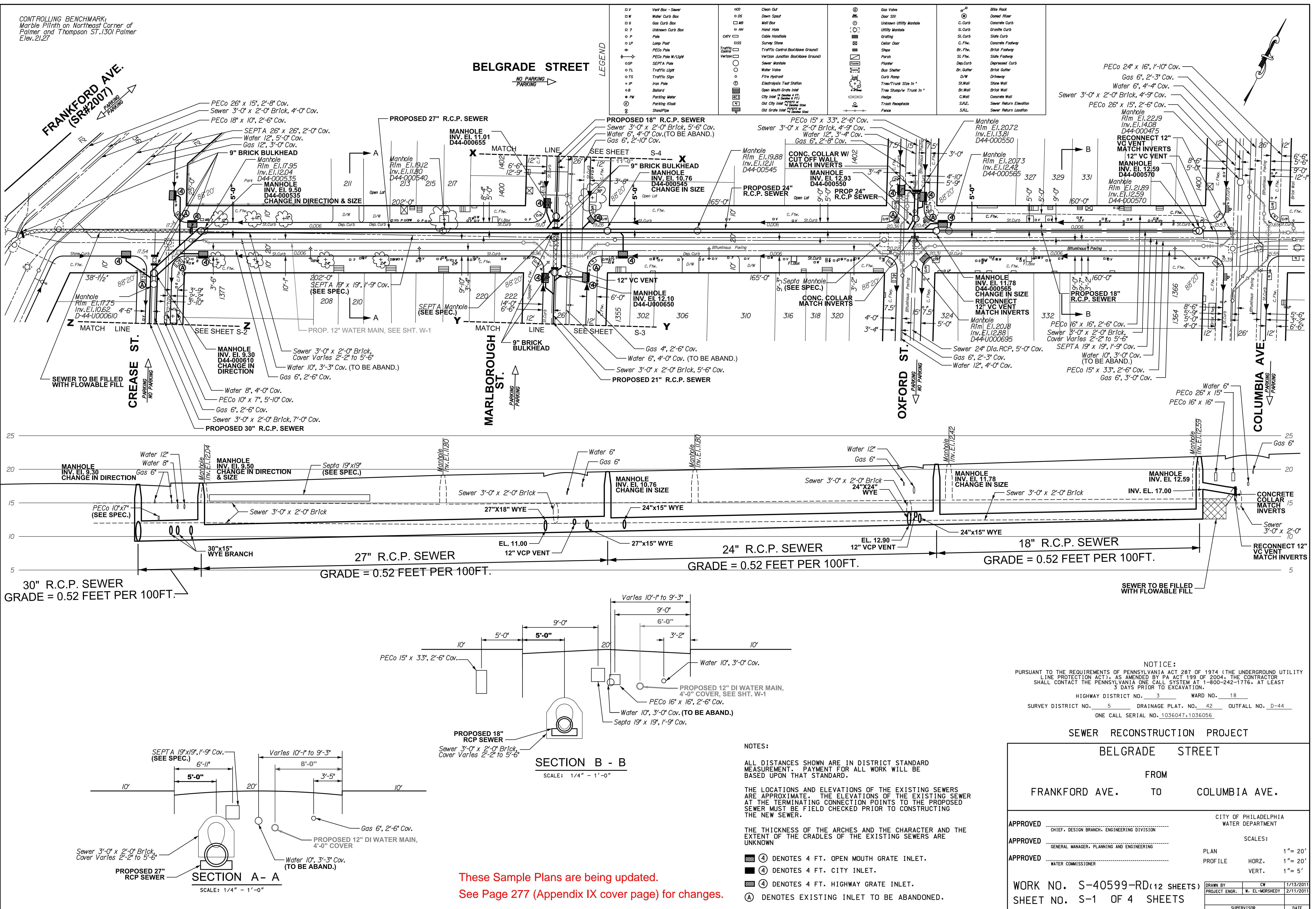
SCALES:
PLAN 1" = 20'
AND AS NOTED

WORK NO. S-40599-RD (12 SHEETS)
SHEET NO. W-1 OF 8 SHEETS

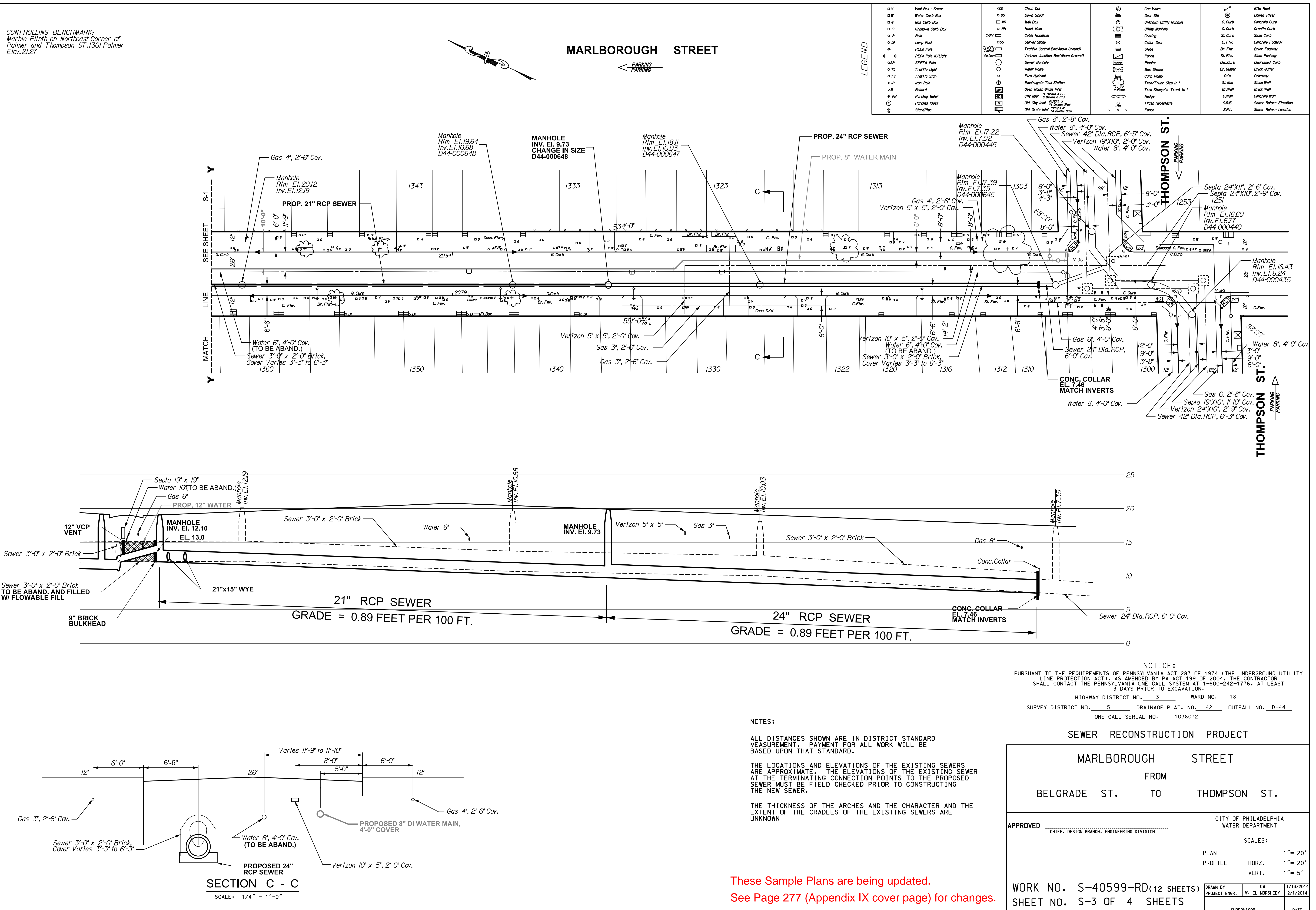
DRAWN BY: CW
PROJECT ENGR.: W. EL-MORSHEDY
SUPERVISOR: DATE

These Sample Plans are being updated.
See Page 277 (Appendix IX cover page) for changes.

CONTROLLING BENCHMARK:
Marble Plinth on Northeast Corner of
Palmer and Thompson ST. 1301 Palmer
Elev. 21.27



$\{58\}$ $\{68\}$ $\{72\}$



These Sample Plans are being updated.
See Page 277 (Appendix IX cover page) for changes.

SAMPLE APPENDIX IXc {58} {68} {72}
Back to Appendix IX

CONTROLLING BENCHMARK:
Survey Monument Found at N.W.C. of
Kelvin Street & Regina Street Elevation = 182.69

LEGION STREET

PARKING

WALDEMIRE DR.

LEGEND

| | |
|-------|--------------------------------------|
| ○ V | Vent Box - Sewer |
| □ W | Water Curb Box |
| □ G | Gas Curb Box |
| □ U | Unknown Curb Box |
| ○ P | Pole |
| ○ LP | Lamp Post |
| + | PECo Pole |
| ○ SP | SEPTA Pole |
| ○ TL | Traffic Light |
| ○ TS | Traffic Sign |
| ○ IP | Iron Pole |
| ○ B | Ballast |
| ○ PW | Parking Meter |
| ○ K | Parking Kiosk |
| ○ S | Standpipe |
| ○ CS | Clean Out |
| ○ DS | Down Spout |
| ○ MB | Mail Box |
| ○ HH | Hand Hole |
| ○ CHV | Cable Handhole |
| ○ DSS | Survey Stake |
| ○ TC | Traffic Control |
| ○ VJ | Verizon Control Box (Above Ground) |
| ○ VJ | Verizon Junction Box (Above Ground) |
| ○ W | Water Valve |
| ○ F | Fire Hydrant |
| ○ E | Electrolysis Test Station |
| ○ OMI | Open Mouth Graft Inlet |
| ○ CI | City Inlet - 4" Diameter & 1' L |
| ○ AC | Old City Inlet - 2" Diameter & 1' L |
| ○ OGI | Old Grade Inlet - 4" Diameter & 1' L |
| ○ G | Gas Valve |
| ○ DS | Door Sill |
| ○ U | Unknown Utility Manhole |
| ○ U | Utility Manhole |
| ○ G | Gutting |
| ○ C | Cellar Door |
| ○ S | Steps |
| ○ P | Parade |
| ○ P | Planter |
| ○ B | Bus Shelter |
| ○ C | Curb Ramp |
| ○ T | Tree/Trunk Size In * |
| ○ H | Tree Stump/w/ Trunk In * |
| ○ H | Hedge |
| ○ T | Trash Receptacle |
| ○ F | Fence |
| ○ B | Blue Back |
| ○ D | Dashed Riser |
| ○ C | Concrete Curb |
| ○ G | Granite Curb |
| ○ S | Slate Curb |
| ○ C | Concrete Footway |
| ○ B | Brick Footway |
| ○ S | Slate Footway |
| ○ D | Depressed Curb |
| ○ B | Brick Gutter |
| ○ D | Driveway |
| ○ S | Stone Wall |
| ○ B | Brick Wall |
| ○ C | Concrete Wall |
| ○ S | Sewer Return Elevation |
| ○ S | Sewer Return Location |

PROPOSED 10" VCP W/18" RCP SW CONDUIT
(VARIABLE "C" DISTANCE)

PROPOSED 10" VCP W/24" RCP SW CONDUIT

PROPOSED 10" VCP W/18" RCP SW CONDUIT
(VARIABLE "C" DISTANCE)

Manhole Rlm. EL. 90.00
Inv. EL. 74.55
Q110-II-S0225
SAN. MANHOLE
INV. EL. 74.55
Q110-II-S0225
CONC. COLLAR
EL. 74.58
MATCH INVERTS

Water 8", 4'-0" Cov.

Sewer 10" VCP,
W/18" R.C.P. SW Cond., 9'-0" Cov.

SW MANHOLE
INV. EL. 75.70
Q110-II-S0220
CHANGE IN GRADE

SW MANHOLE
INV. EL. 73.32
Q110-II-S0160
CHANGE OF GRADE

CONC. COLLAR
EL. 70.46
MATCH INVERTS

WALDEMIRE PLACE

San. Manhole
Rlm. EL. 84.09
Inv. EL. 73.04
Q110-II-S0245

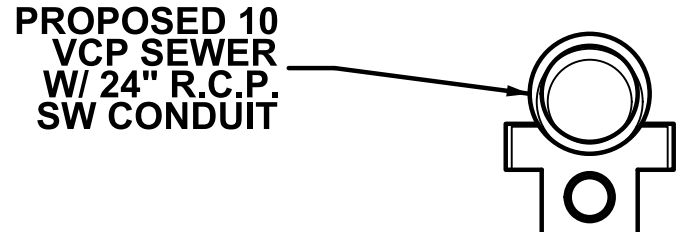
San. Manhole
Rlm. EL. 83.61
Inv. EL. 72.31
Q110-II-S0240

Sewer 12" VCP, W/54" R.C.P. SW Cond., 6'-0" Cov.

42'-0" to CURB

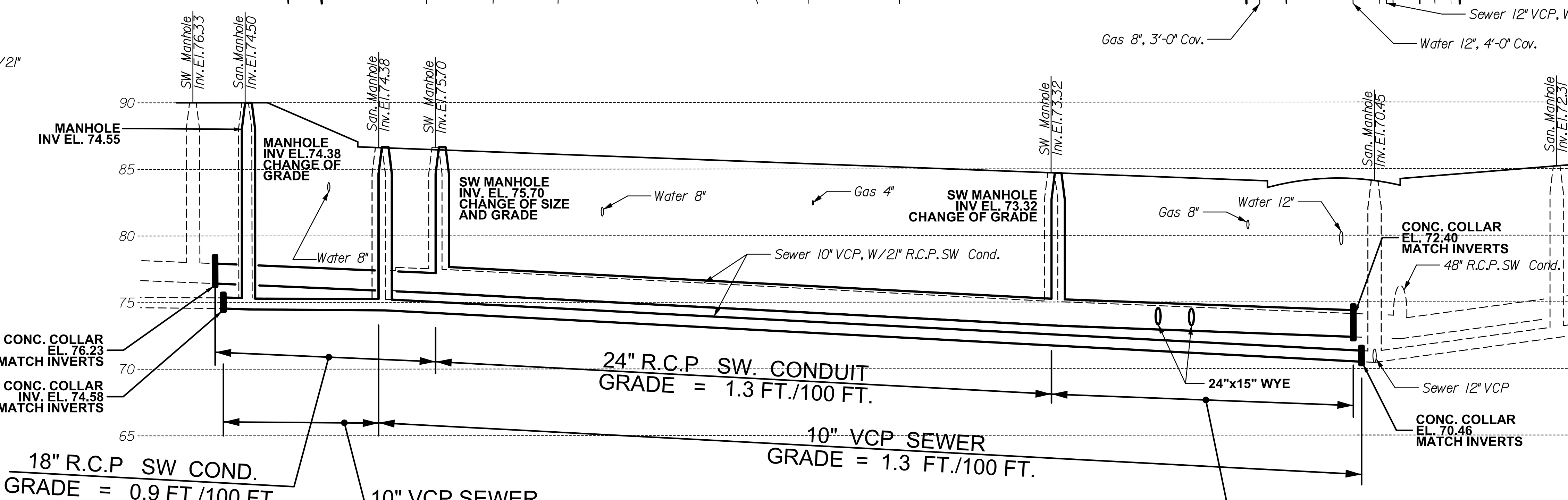
38'-0" to Curb

Water 8", 4'-0" Cov.



SECTION B - B

SCALE: 1/4" = 1'-0"



18" R.C.P. SW COND.
GRADE = 0.9 FT./100 FT.

10" VCP SEWER
GRADE = 0.4 FT./100 FT.

24" R.C.P. SW CONDUIT
GRADE = 1.3 FT./100 FT.

10" VCP SEWER
GRADE = 1.3 FT./100 FT.

24" R.C.P. SW CONDUIT
GRADE = 1.1 FT./100 FT.

NOTES:

ALL DISTANCES SHOWN ARE IN DISTRICT STANDARD
MEASUREMENT. PAYMENT FOR ALL WORK WILL BE
BASED UPON THAT STANDARD.

THE LOCATIONS AND ELEVATIONS OF THE EXISTING SEWERS
ARE APPROXIMATE. THE ELEVATIONS OF THE EXISTING SEWER
AT THE TERMINATING CONNECTION POINTS TO THE PROPOSED
SEWER MUST BE FIELD CHECKED PRIOR TO CONSTRUCTING
THE NEW SEWER.

THE THICKNESS OF THE ARCHES AND THE CHARACTER AND THE
EXTENT OF THE CRADLES OF THE EXISTING SEWERS ARE
UNKNOWN

Ⓡ DENOTES EXISTING INLET TO BE RECONNECTED.

SECTION A - A

SCALE: 1/4" = 1'-0"

PROPOSED 10 VCP SEWER
W/ 24" R.C.P. SW CONDUIT

Sewer 10" VCP, W/24" R.C.P. SW Cond., 8'-0" Cov.

These Sample Plans are being updated.
See Page 277 (Appendix IX cover page) for changes.

NOTICE:
PURSUANT TO THE REQUIREMENTS OF PENNSYLVANIA ACT 287 OF 1974 (THE UNDERGROUND UTILITY
LINE PROTECTION ACT), AS AMENDED BY PA ACT 199 OF 2004, THE CONTRACTOR
SHALL CONTACT THE PENNSYLVANIA ONE CALL SYSTEM AT 1-800-242-1776, AT LEAST
3 DAYS PRIOR TO EXCAVATION.
HIGHWAY DISTRICT NO. 6 WARD NO. 66
SURVEY DISTRICT NO. 4 DRAINAGE PLAT NO. 111 OUTFALL NO. Q-110-11
ONE CALL SERIAL NO. 20103021162

SEWER RECONSTRUCTION PROJECT

LEGION STREET

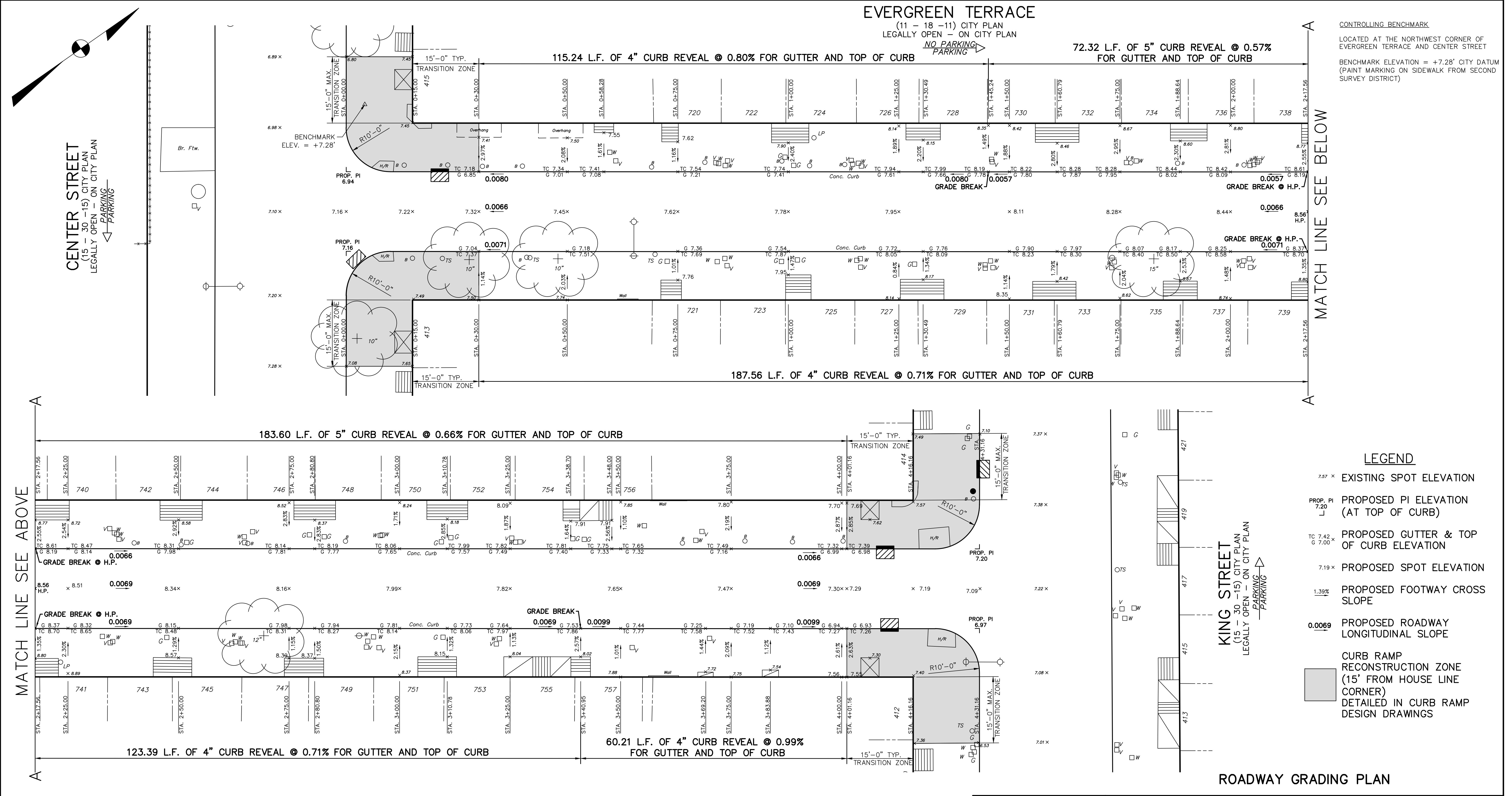
FROM

ABBY RD

TO

WALDEMIRE DR.

| | |
|--|--|
| APPROVED | CITY OF PHILADELPHIA WATER DEPARTMENT |
| CHIEF, DESIGN BRANCH, ENGINEERING DIVISION | |
| PLAN | 1" = 20' |
| PROFILE | HORZ. 1" = 20' |
| | VERT. 1" = 5' |
| WORK NO. S-40740-R | |
| SHEET NO. S-2 OF 3 SHEETS | |
| DRAWN BY TK | |
| PROJECT ENGR. S. VLAM | |
| SUPERVISOR | DATE |



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See Page 277 (Appendix IX cover page) for changes.

NOTICE:
PURSUANT TO THE REQUIREMENTS OF PENNSYLVANIA ACT 287 OF 1974 (THE UNDERGROUND UTILITY LINE PROTECTION ACT), AS AMENDED BY PA ACT 199 OF 2004, THE CONTRACTOR SHALL CONTACT THE PENNSYLVANIA ONE CALL SYSTEM AT 1-800-242-1776, AT LEAST 3 DAYS PRIOR TO EXCAVATION.

Highway District No. 1 Ward No. 39
Survey District No. 2 Water Plate No. 13 PA ONE CALL SERIAL No. 01123581321

ALL DIMENSIONS MUST BE VERIFIED BY CONTRACTOR AND OWNER
MUST BE NOTIFIED OF ANY DISCREPANCIES BEFORE PROCEEDING
WITH THE WORK.

0 5' 10' 20'
SCALE: 1" = 10'-0"

EVERGREEN TERRACE
FROM
CENTER STREET TO KING STREET

APPROVED
DISTRICT SURVEYOR, DEPARTMENT OF STREETS

SCALES:
PLAN 1" = 10'
AND AS NOTED

PWD WORK NO. S-31415-RDG
SHEET NO. R-1 OF 5 SHEETS

DATE